

Rules and Regulations

Federal Register

Vol. 90, No. 52

Wednesday, March 19, 2025

This section of the FEDERAL REGISTER contains regulatory documents having general applicability and legal effect, most of which are keyed to and codified in the Code of Federal Regulations, which is published under 50 titles pursuant to 44 U.S.C. 1510.

The Code of Federal Regulations is sold by the Superintendent of Documents.

NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

10 CFR Part 72

[NRC–2024–0182]

RIN 3150–AL22

List of Approved Spent Fuel Storage Casks: Holtec International HI–STORM UMAX Canister Storage System, Certificate of Compliance No. 1040, Revision 1 to Amendment Nos. 0 Through 2

AGENCY: Nuclear Regulatory Commission.

ACTION: Direct final rule; confirmation of effective date.

SUMMARY: The U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) is confirming the effective date of April 21, 2025, for the direct final rule that was published in the *Federal Register* on February 4, 2025. This direct final rule amended the NRC's spent fuel storage regulations by revising the Holtec International HI–STORM UMAX Canister Storage System listing within the “List of approved spent fuel storage casks” to include Revision 1 to Amendment Nos. 0 through 2 to Certificate of Compliance (CoC) No. 1040. Revision 1 to Amendment Nos. 0 through 2 updates the CoC appendix A technical specifications for radiation protection and the associated bases information to clearly articulate the basis for the dose rate limits for the closure lids, modify the dose rate limit values and the description of the location of the dose rate measurements, and make other editorial changes.

DATES: Effective date: The effective date of April 21, 2025, for the direct final rule published February 4, 2025 (90 FR 8861), is confirmed.

ADDRESSES: Please refer to Docket ID NRC–2024–0182 when contacting the NRC about the availability of information for this action. You may obtain publicly available information

related to this action by any of the following methods:

- *Federal Rulemaking Website:* Go to <https://www.regulations.gov> and search for Docket ID NRC–2024–0182. Address questions about NRC dockets to Helen Chang; telephone: 301–415–3228; email: Helen.Chang@nrc.gov. For technical questions, contact the individual listed in the **FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT** section of this document.
- *NRC's Agencywide Documents Access and Management System (ADAMS):* You may obtain publicly available documents online in the ADAMS Public Documents collection at <https://www.nrc.gov/reading-rm/adams.html>. To begin the search, select “Begin Web-based ADAMS Search.” For problems with ADAMS, please contact the NRC's Public Document Room (PDR) reference staff at 1–800–397–4209, at 301–415–4737, or by email to PDR.Resource@nrc.gov. The revision of Certificate of Compliance No. 1040, the associated change(s) to the technical specification(s), and the final safety evaluation report(s) are available in ADAMS under Accession No. ML25065A166.

- *NRC's PDR:* The PDR, where you may examine and order copies of publicly available documents, is open by appointment. To make an appointment to visit the PDR, please send an email to PDR.Resource@nrc.gov or call 1–800–397–4209 or 301–415–4737, between 8 a.m. and 4 p.m. eastern time, Monday through Friday, except Federal holidays.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

George Tartal, Office of Nuclear Materials Safety and Safeguards, U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, Washington, DC 20555–0001; telephone: 301–415–0016, email: George.Tartal@nrc.gov.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: On February 4, 2025 (90 FR 8861), the NRC published a direct final rule amending its regulations in part 72 of title 10 of the *Code of Federal Regulations* to revise Amendment Nos. 0 through 2 to CoC No. 1040 for the Holtec International, HI–STORM UMAX Cannister Storage System. Revision 1 to Amendment Nos. 0 through 2 update the CoC appendix A technical specifications for radiation protection and the associated bases information to clearly articulate the basis for the dose rate limits for the closure lids, modify

the dose rate limit values and the description of the location of the dose rate measurements, and make other editorial changes. In the direct final rule, the NRC stated that if no significant adverse comments were received, the direct final rule would become effective on April 21, 2025. The NRC received one comment on the direct final rule that was out of scope and not significantly adverse. Therefore, this direct final rule will become effective as scheduled.

Dated: March 14, 2025.

For the Nuclear Regulatory Commission.

Araceli Billoch Colon,

Chief, Regulatory Analysis and Rulemaking Support Branch, Division of Rulemaking, Environmental, and Financial Support Office of Nuclear Material Safety and Safeguards.

[FR Doc. 2025–04624 Filed 3–18–25; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 7590–01–P

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

Federal Aviation Administration

14 CFR Part 39

[Docket No. FAA–2024–2539; Project Identifier MCAI–2023–00971–E; Amendment 39–22985; AD 2025–05–13]

RIN 2120–AA64

Airworthiness Directives; Pratt & Whitney Canada Corp. Engines

AGENCY: Federal Aviation Administration (FAA), DOT.

ACTION: Final rule.

SUMMARY: The FAA is adopting a new airworthiness directive (AD) for certain Pratt & Whitney Canada Corp. (P&WC) Model PW535E and PW535E1 engines. This AD was prompted by a manufacturer design review that indicated certain flange bolts securing the gas generator case and turbine support case are susceptible to cracking at their current low-cycle fatigue (LCF) life. This AD requires repetitive borescope inspections (BSI) of the gas generator case to turbine support case retaining bolts for evidence of bolt cracks, bolt fracture, missing bolts, or loose bolts and replacement, if necessary, as specified in a Transport Canada AD, which is incorporated by reference. The FAA is issuing this AD to address the unsafe condition on these products.

DATES: This AD is effective April 23, 2025.

The Director of the Federal Register approved the incorporation by reference of a certain publication listed in this AD as of April 23, 2025.

ADDRESSES:

AD Docket: You may examine the AD docket at *regulations.gov* under Docket No.FAA–2024–2539; or in person at Docket Operations between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m., Monday through Friday, except Federal holidays. The AD docket contains this final rule, the mandatory continuing airworthiness information (MCAI), any comments received, and other information. The address for Docket Operations is U.S. Department of Transportation, Docket Operations, M–30, West Building Ground Floor, Room W12–140, 1200 New Jersey Avenue SE, Washington, DC 20590.

Material Incorporated by Reference:

- For Transport Canada material identified in this AD, contact Transport Canada, Transport Canada National Aircraft Certification, 159 Cleopatra Drive, Nepean, Ontario, K1A 0N5, Canada; phone: (888) 663–3639; email: *TC.AirworthinessDirectives-Consignesdenavigabilite.TC@tc.gc.ca*; website: *tc.canada.ca/en/aviation*.
- You may view this material at the FAA, Airworthiness Products Section, Operational Safety Branch, 1200 District Avenue, Burlington, MA 01803. For information on the availability of this material at the FAA, call (817) 222–5110. It is also available at *regulations.gov* under Docket No. FAA–2024–2539.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Barbara Caufield, Aviation Safety Engineer, FAA, 2200 South 216th Street, Des Moines, WA 98198; phone: (781) 238–7146; email: *barbara.caufield@faa.gov*.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Background

The FAA issued a notice of proposed rulemaking (NPRM) to amend 14 CFR part 39 by adding an AD that would apply to certain P&WC Model PW535E and PW535E1 engines. The NPRM published in the **Federal Register** on November 26, 2024 (89 FR 93225). The NPRM was prompted by Transport Canada AD CF–2023–60, dated August 14, 2023 (Transport Canada AD CF–2023–60) (also referred to as the MCAI), issued by Transport Canada, which is the aviation authority for Canada. The MCAI states that data from a design review by the manufacturer identified insufficient LCF life for flange bolts, having part number (P/N) MS9696–08 and P/N MS9489–06, that secure the engine gas generator and turbine support cases. At certain high-stress circumferential locations, LCF cracks could develop on the flange bolt and lead to fracture of the bolt. Multiple fractured bolts could lead to flange separation or case rupture, which may damage the engine and the airplane. To address this unsafe condition, the manufacturer published material that provides instructions for repetitive BSIs and replacement of the affected parts.

In the NPRM, the FAA proposed to require repetitive BSI of the gas generator case to turbine support case retaining bolts for evidence of bolt cracks, bolt fracture, missing bolts, or loose bolts, and replacement, if necessary. The FAA is issuing this AD to address the unsafe condition on these products.

You may examine the MCAI in the AD docket at *regulations.gov* under Docket No. FAA–2024–2539.

Discussion of Final Airworthiness Directive

Comments

The FAA received no comments on the NPRM or on the determination of the costs.

Conclusion

These products have been approved by the aviation authority of another country and are approved for operation in the United States. Pursuant to the FAA’s bilateral agreement with this State of Design Authority, it has notified the FAA of the unsafe condition described in the MCAI referenced above. The FAA reviewed the relevant data and determined that air safety requires adopting this AD as proposed. Accordingly, the FAA is issuing this AD to address the unsafe condition on these products. Except for minor editorial changes, this AD is adopted as proposed in the NPRM.

Material Incorporated by Reference Under 1 CFR Part 51

The FAA reviewed Transport Canada AD CF–2023–60, which identifies the affected gas generator case to turbine support case retaining bolts and specifies procedures for repetitive BSIs and replacement.

This material is reasonably available because the interested parties have access to it through their normal course of business or by the means identified in the **ADDRESSES** section.

Differences Between This AD and the MCAI

Where the service information referenced in Transport Canada AD CF–2023–60 requires reporting certain information to the manufacturer, this AD does not require such a submission.

Costs of Compliance

The FAA estimates that this AD affects 521 engines installed on airplanes of U.S. registry.

The FAA estimates the following costs to comply with this AD:

ESTIMATED COSTS

Action	Labor cost	Parts cost	Cost per product	Cost on U.S. operators
BSI of gas generator case to turbine support case retaining bolts.	2 work-hours × \$85 per hour = \$170	\$0	\$170	\$88,570

The FAA estimates the following costs to do any necessary replacements

that are required based on the results of the inspection. The agency has no way

of determining the number of engines that might need these replacements:

ON-CONDITION COSTS

Action	Labor cost	Parts cost	Cost per product
Replacement of the gas generator case to turbine support case retaining bolts.	4 work-hours × \$85 per hour = \$340	\$337,701	\$338,041

Authority for This Rulemaking

Title 49 of the United States Code specifies the FAA’s authority to issue rules on aviation safety. Subtitle I, section 106, describes the authority of the FAA Administrator. Subtitle VII: Aviation Programs, describes in more detail the scope of the Agency’s authority.

The FAA is issuing this rulemaking under the authority described in Subtitle VII, Part A, Subpart III, Section 44701: General requirements. Under that section, Congress charges the FAA with promoting safe flight of civil aircraft in air commerce by prescribing regulations for practices, methods, and procedures the Administrator finds necessary for safety in air commerce. This regulation is within the scope of that authority because it addresses an unsafe condition that is likely to exist or develop on products identified in this rulemaking action.

Regulatory Findings

This AD will not have federalism implications under Executive Order 13132. This AD will not have a substantial direct effect on the States, on the relationship between the national government and the States, or on the distribution of power and responsibilities among the various levels of government.

For the reasons discussed above, I certify that this AD:

- (1) Is not a “significant regulatory action” under Executive Order 12866,
- (2) Will not affect intrastate aviation in Alaska, and
- (3) Will not have a significant economic impact, positive or negative, on a substantial number of small entities under the criteria of the Regulatory Flexibility Act.

List of Subjects in 14 CFR Part 39

Air transportation, Aircraft, Aviation safety, Incorporation by reference, Safety.

The Amendment

Accordingly, under the authority delegated to me by the Administrator, the FAA amends 14 CFR part 39 as follows:

PART 39—AIRWORTHINESS DIRECTIVES

■ 1. The authority citation for part 39 continues to read as follows:

Authority: 49 U.S.C. 106(f), 40113, 44701.

§ 39.13 [Amended]

■ 2. The FAA amends § 39.13 by adding the following new airworthiness directive:

2025–05–13 Pratt & Whitney Canada Corp.:
Amendment 39–22985; Docket No. FAA–2024–2539; Project Identifier MCAI–2023–00971–E.

(a) Effective Date

This airworthiness directive (AD) is effective April 23, 2025.

(b) Affected ADs

None.

(c) Applicability

This AD applies to Pratt & Whitney Canada Corp. (P&WC) Model PW535E and PW535E1 engines, as identified in Transport Canada Civil Aviation AD CF–2023–60, dated August 14, 2023 (Transport Canada AD CF–2023–60).

(d) Subject

Joint Aircraft System Component (JASC) Code 7250, Turbine Section.

(e) Unsafe Condition

This AD was prompted by a manufacturer design review that indicated certain flange bolts securing the gas generator case and turbine support case have an inadequate low-cycle fatigue life. The FAA is issuing this AD to prevent crack, fracture, missing, or loosening of the gas generator case to turbine support case retaining bolts. The unsafe condition, if not addressed, could result in uncontained engine debris, damage to the engine, and damage to the airplane.

(f) Compliance

Comply with this AD within the compliance times specified, unless already done.

(g) Required Actions

Except as specified in paragraphs (h) and (i) of this AD: Perform all required actions within the compliance times specified in, and in accordance with, Transport Canada AD CF–2023–60.

(h) Exceptions to Transport Canada AD CF–2023–60

(1) Where Transport Canada AD CF–2023–60 requires compliance from its effective date, this AD requires using the effective date of this AD.

(2) Where paragraph A.1. of Transport Canada AD CF–2023–60 refers to “discrepancy,” this AD defines that as “evidence of bolt cracks, bolt fracture, missing bolts, or loose bolts.”

(3) Where paragraph A.2. in Transport Canada AD CF–2023–60 specifies to “Repeat the above paragraph A.1. inspection and rectification requirements of this AD at intervals not to exceed 400 engine cycles,” this AD requires replacing that text with “Repeat the above paragraph A.1. inspection and rectification requirements of this AD thereafter at intervals not to exceed 400 engine cycles.”

(4) Where paragraph A.1. in Transport Canada AD CF–2023–60 specifies to “Inspect the bolts P/N MS9696–08 and P/N MS9489–06 within 400 cycles from the effective date of this AD,” this AD requires replacing that text with “Inspect affected bolts having P/N MS9696–08 and P/N MS9489–06 within 400 engine cycles from the effective date of this AD.”

(5) Where paragraph A.1. in Transport Canada AD CF–2023–60 specifies to “rectify any discrepancy in accordance with the Accomplishment Instructions of the applicable SB,” this AD requires replacing that text with “Following inspection, if any bolts are determined to be in an unserviceable condition, before further flight, replace the affected bolts in accordance with the applicable SB.”

(i) No Reporting Requirement

Although the service information referenced in Transport Canada AD CF–2023–60 specifies to submit certain information to the manufacturer, this AD does not include that requirement.

(j) Alternative Methods of Compliance (AMOCs)

The Manager, AIR–520 Continued Operational Safety Branch, FAA, has the authority to approve AMOCs for this AD, if requested using the procedures found in 14 CFR 39.19. In accordance with 14 CFR 39.19, send your request to your principal inspector or local Flight Standards District Office, as appropriate. If sending information directly to the manager of the AIR–520 Continued Operational Safety Branch, send it to the attention of the person identified in paragraph (k) of this AD and email to: AMOC@faa.gov.

(2) Before using any approved AMOC, notify your appropriate principal inspector, or lacking a principal inspector, the manager of the local flight standards district office/certificate holding district office.

(k) Additional Information

For more information about this AD, contact Barbara Caufield, Aviation Safety Engineer, FAA, 2200 South 216th Street, Des

Moines, WA 98198; phone: (781) 238-7146; email: barbara.caufield@faa.gov.

(I) Material Incorporated by Reference

(1) The Director of the Federal Register approved the incorporation by reference of the material listed in this paragraph under 5 U.S.C. 552(a) and 1 CFR part 51.

(2) You must use this material as applicable to do the actions required by this AD, unless the AD specifies otherwise.

(i) Transport Canada AD CF-2023-60, dated August 14, 2023.

(ii) [Reserved]

(3) For Transport Canada material identified in this AD, contact Transport Canada, Transport Canada National Aircraft Certification, 159 Cleopatra Drive, Nepean, Ontario K1A 0N5, Canada; phone: (888) 663-3639; email: TC.AirworthinessDirectives-Consignesdenavigabilite.TC@tc.gc.ca; website: tc.canada.ca/en/aviation.

(4) You may view this material at the FAA, Airworthiness Products Section, Operational Safety Branch, 1200 District Avenue, Burlington, MA 01803. For information on the availability of this material at the FAA, call (817) 222-5110.

(5) You may view this material at the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA). For information on the availability of this material at NARA, visit www.archives.gov/federal-register/cfr/ibr-locations or email fr.inspection@nara.gov.

Issued on March 6, 2025.

Peter A. White,

Deputy Director, Integrated Certificate Management Division, Aircraft Certification Service.

[FR Doc. 2025-04441 Filed 3-18-25; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 4910-13-P

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

Federal Aviation Administration

14 CFR Part 39

[Docket No. FAA-2024-2420; Project Identifier MCAI-2024-00143-T; Amendment 39-22978; AD 2025-05-06]

RIN 2120-AA64

Airworthiness Directives; De Havilland Aircraft of Canada Limited (Type Certificate Previously Held by Bombardier, Inc.) Airplanes

Correction

In rule document, 2025-03880, appearing on pages 11800 through 11802, in the issue of Wednesday, March 12, 2025, make the following correction:

■ On page 11800, in the second column, under the heading **DATES**, in the first and second lines, “April 18, 3036” should read “April 16, 2025”.

■ On page 11801, in the third column, on the twentieth line from the bottom of

the page, Section 39.13 is corrected as set forth below.

* * * * *

§ 39.13 [Corrected]

* * * * *

(a) Effective Date

This airworthiness directive (AD) is effective April 16, 2025.

* * * * *

[FR Doc. C1-2025-03880 Filed 3-13-25; 5:15 pm]

BILLING CODE 0099-10-D

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

Federal Aviation Administration

14 CFR Part 39

[Docket No. FAA-2023-2151; Project Identifier AD-2023-00984-T; Amendment 39-22990; AD 2025-06-02]

RIN 2120-AA64

Airworthiness Directives; The Boeing Company Airplanes

AGENCY: Federal Aviation Administration (FAA), DOT.

ACTION: Final rule.

SUMMARY: The FAA is adopting a new airworthiness directive (AD) for all The Boeing Company Model 777-200, -200LR, -300, -300ER, and 777F series airplanes. This AD was prompted by a report of a 5-inch crack on the upper wing skin at a certain wing station of the right wing. This AD requires repetitive inspections for cracking of the upper wing skin common to certain fasteners and applicable on-condition actions. The FAA is issuing this AD to address the unsafe condition on these products. **DATES:** This AD is effective April 23, 2025.

The Director of the Federal Register approved the incorporation by reference of a certain publication listed in this AD as of April 23, 2025.

ADDRESSES:

AD Docket: You may examine the AD docket at regulations.gov under Docket No. FAA-2023-2151; or in person at Docket Operations between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m., Monday through Friday, except Federal holidays. The AD docket contains this final rule, any comments received, and other information. The address for Docket Operations is U.S. Department of Transportation, Docket Operations, M-30, West Building Ground Floor, Room W12-140, 1200 New Jersey Avenue SE, Washington, DC 20590.

Material Incorporated by Reference:

• For Boeing material identified in this AD, contact Boeing Commercial

Airplanes, Attention: Contractual & Data Services (C&DS), 2600 Westminister Blvd., MC 110-SK57, Seal Beach, CA 90740-5600; telephone 562-797-1717; website myboeingfleet.com.

• You may view this material at the FAA, Airworthiness Products Section, Operational Safety Branch, 2200 South 216th St., Des Moines, WA. For information on the availability of this material at the FAA, call 206-231-3195. It is also available at regulations.gov under Docket No. FAA-2023-2151.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Luis Cortez-Muniz, Aviation Safety Engineer, FAA, 2200 South 216th St., Des Moines, WA 98198; phone: 206-231-3958; email: Luis.A.Cortez-Muniz@faa.gov.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Background

The FAA issued a notice of proposed rulemaking (NPRM) to amend 14 CFR part 39 by adding an AD that would apply to all The Boeing Company Model 777-200, -200LR, -300, -300ER, and 777F series airplanes. The NPRM published in the **Federal Register** on November 17, 2023 (88 FR 80216). The NPRM was prompted by a report of a 5-inch crack on the upper wing skin at wing station (WSTA) 460 of the right wing. In the NPRM, the FAA proposed to require repetitive inspections for cracking of the upper wing skin common to certain fasteners and applicable on-condition actions, including repair.

The FAA issued a supplemental notice of proposed rulemaking (SNPRM) to amend 14 CFR part 39 by adding an AD that would apply to all The Boeing Company Model 777-200, -200LR, -300, -300ER, and 777F series airplanes. The SNPRM published in the **Federal Register** on September 20, 2024 (89 FR 77049). The SNPRM was prompted by reports from Boeing of two events of cracking at the fastener 6 and 7 locations where the cracks initiated in the spanwise (inboard/outboard) direction. These cracks were detected only because of a repair accomplished on an adjacent fastener. The areas around the repaired fasteners were subsequently inspected with an open hole high frequency eddy current (HFEC) inspection, rather than with the ultrasonic (UT) inspection that was proposed in the NPRM. The SNPRM therefore proposed to require open hole HFEC inspections instead of UT inspections. The FAA is issuing this AD to address the possibility of an undetected upper wing skin crack.