#### Disclosure

Normally, Commerce discloses to interested parties the calculations of the final results of an administrative review within five days of a public announcement or, if there is no public announcement, within five days of the date of publication of the notice of final results in the Federal Register, in accordance with 19 CFR 351.224(b). However, because we have made no changes to the Preliminary Results, there are no calculations to disclose.

#### Assessment Rates

Consistent with section 751(a)(2)(C) of the Act and 19 CFR 351.212(b), upon completion of the administrative review, Commerce shall determine, and U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) shall assess, antidumping duties on all appropriate entries of subject merchandise covered this review. Because both of the respondents' weighted-average dumping margins or an importer-specific assessment rates are zero or de minimis in the final results of review, we intend to instruct CBP to liquidate entries without regard to antidumping duties.3 The final results of this administrative review shall be the basis for the assessment of antidumping duties on entries of merchandise covered by the final results of this review and for future deposits of estimated duties, where applicable.4

For entries of subject merchandise during the POR produced by Saha Thai and TPP, for which they did not know that its merchandise was destined for the United States, we will instruct CBP to liquidate unreviewed entries at the all-others rate if there is no rate for the intermediate company(ies) involved in

the transaction.

Commerce intends to issue assessment instructions to CBP no earlier than 35 days after the date of publication of these final results of this review in the **Federal Register**. If a timely summons is filed at the U.S. Court of International Trade, the assessment instructions will direct CBP not to liquidate relevant entries until the time for parties to file a request for a statutory injunction has expired (i.e., within 90 days of publication).

## **Cash Deposit Requirements**

The following cash deposit requirements will be effective upon publication in the Federal Register of

the notice of final results of administrative review for all shipments of CWP from Thailand entered, or withdrawn from warehouse, for consumption on or after the date of publication as provided for by section 751(a)(2)(C) of the Act: (1) the cash deposit rate for Saha Thai and TPP will be equal to the weighted-average dumping margin established in the final results of this administrative review (i.e., 0.00 percent); (2) for merchandise exported by a company not covered in this review but covered in a prior completed segment of the proceeding, the cash deposit rate will continue to be the company-specific rate published in the completed segment for the most recent period; (3) if the exporter is not a firm covered in this review or another completed segment of this proceeding, but the producer is, then the cash deposit rate will be the companyspecific rate established for the completed segment for the most recent period for the producer of the merchandise; and (4) the cash deposit rate for all other producers or exporters will continue to be 15.67 percent, the all-others rate established in the lessthan-fair-value investigation.<sup>5</sup> These cash deposit requirements, when imposed, shall remain in effect until further notice.

# **Notification to Importers**

This notice serves as a final reminder to importers of their responsibility under 19 CFR 351.402(f)(2) to file a certificate regarding the reimbursement of antidumping duties prior to liquidation of the relevant entries during the POR. Failure to comply with this requirement could result in Commerce's presumption that reimbursement of antidumping duties occurred and the subsequent assessment of double antidumping duties.

### **Administrative Protective Order**

This notice also serves as a final reminder to parties subject to an administrative protective order (APO) of their responsibility concerning the return or destruction of proprietary information disclosed under APO in accordance with 19 CFR 351.305. Timely written notification of the return or destruction of APO materials or conversion to judicial protective order is hereby requested. Failure to comply with the regulations and terms of an APO is a violation subject to sanction.

### **Notification to Interested Parties**

Commerce is issuing and publishing the final results of this review in

accordance with sections 751(a)(1) and 777(i)(1) of the Act, and 19 CFR 351.221(b)(5).

Dated: May 22, 2024.

#### Ryan Majerus,

Deputy Assistant Secretary for Policy and Negotiations, performing the non-exclusive functions and duties of the Assistant  $Secretary\ for\ Enforcement\ and\ Compliance.$ 

[FR Doc. 2024-11734 Filed 5-28-24; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 3510-DS-P

#### **DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**

### **International Trade Administration**

## **Announcement of Approved International Trade Administration Trade Mission**

**AGENCY:** International Trade Administration, Department of Commerce.

**SUMMARY:** The United States Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration (ITA), is announcing one upcoming trade mission that will be recruited, organized, and implemented by ITA. This mission is:

Financial Technologies Business Development Trade Mission to Hong Kong and Thailand, October 28-November 1, 2024

A summary of the mission is found below. Application information and more detailed mission information, including the commercial setting and sector information, can be found at the trade mission website: https:// www.trade.gov/trade-missions.

For this mission, recruitment will be conducted in an open and public manner, including publication in the Federal Register, posting on the Commerce Department trade mission calendar (https://www.trade.gov/trademissions-schedule) and other internet websites, press releases to general and trade media, direct mail, broadcast fax, notices by industry trade associations and other multiplier groups, and publicity at industry meetings, symposia, conferences, and trade shows.

## FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Jeffrey Odum, Trade Events Task Force, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce, 1401 Constitution Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20230; telephone (202) 482-6397 or email Jeffrey.Odum@trade.gov.

# SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

# The Following Conditions for Participation Will Be Used for the Mission

Applicants must submit a completed and signed mission application and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See Antidumping Proceedings: Calculation of the Weighted-Average Dumping Margin and Assessment Rate in Certain Antidumping Proceedings; Final Modification, 77 FR 8101, 8102-03 (February 14, 2012); see also 19 CFR 351.106(c)(2).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> See section 751(a)(2)(C) of the Act.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> See Order.

supplemental application materials, including adequate information on their products and/or services, primary market objectives, and goals for participation that is adequate to allow the Department of Commerce to evaluate their application. If the Department of Commerce receives an incomplete application, the Department may either: reject the application, request additional information/ clarification, or take the lack of information into account when evaluating the application. If the requisite minimum number of participants is not selected for a particular mission by the recruitment deadline, the mission may be canceled.

Each applicant must also certify that the products and services it seeks to export through the mission are either produced in the United States, or, if not, are marketed under the name of a U.S. firm and have at least fifty-one percent U.S. content by value. In the case of a trade association or organization, the applicant must certify that, for each firm or service provider to be represented by the association/organization, the products and/or services the represented firm or service provider seeks to export are either produced in the United States or, if not, marketed under the name of a U.S. firm and have at least fifty-one percent U.S. content by

A trade association/organization applicant must certify to the above for all of the companies it seeks to represent on the mission.

In addition, each applicant must:

- Certify that the products and services that it wishes to market through the mission would be in compliance with U.S. export controls and regulations;
- Certify that it has identified any matter pending before any bureau or office in the Department of Commerce;
- Certify that it has identified any pending litigation (including any administrative proceedings) to which it is a party that involves the Department of Commerce; and
- Sign and submit an agreement that it and its affiliates (1) have not and will not engage in the bribery of foreign officials in connection with a company's/participant's involvement in this mission, and (2) maintain and enforce a policy that prohibits the bribery of foreign officials.

In the case of a trade association/ organization, the applicant must certify that each firm or service provider to be represented by the association/ organization can make the above certifications.

# The Following Selection Criteria Will Be Used for the Mission

Targeted mission participants are U.S. firms, services providers, and trade associations/organizations providing or promoting U.S. products and services that have an interest in entering or expanding their business in the mission's destination country. The following criteria will be evaluated in selecting participants:

- Suitability of the applicant's (or in the case of a trade association/ organization, represented firm's or service provider's) products or services to these markets:
- The applicant's (or in the case of a trade association/organization, represented firm's or service provider's) potential for business in the markets, including the likelihood of exports resulting from the mission; and
- Consistency of the applicant's (or in the case of a trade association/ organization, represented firm's or service provider's) goals and objectives with the stated scope of the mission.

Balance of company size and location may also be considered during the review process. Referrals from a political party or partisan political group or any information, including on the application, containing references to political contributions or other partisan political activities will be excluded from the application and will not be considered during the selection process. The sender will be notified of these exclusions.

# Definition of Small- and Medium-Sized Enterprise

For purposes of assessing participation fees, an applicant is a small or medium-sized enterprise (SME) if it qualifies as a "small business" under the Small Business Administration's (SBA) size standards (https://www.sba.gov/document/support--table-size-standards), which vary by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Code. The SBA Size Standards Tool (https://www.sba.gov/size-standards) can help you determine the qualifications that apply to your company.

Mission List: (additional information about trade missions can be found at https://www.trade.gov/trade-missions).

# Financial Technologies Business Development Trade Mission to Hong Kong and Thailand, October 28– November 1, 2024

Summary

The United States Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration (ITA), is organizing a Financial Technologies (Fintech) Business Development Mission to Hong Kong and Thailand from October 28– November 1, 2024.

The purpose of the fintech mission is to expand opportunities for U.S. companies to explore the immense potential that Hong Kong and Thailand offer in terms of access to capital, market size and talent pool. Delegates will gain invaluable insights into the local market landscape and establish relationships with local banks, financial institutions, and investors.

This business development mission is aimed at promoting and expanding the international presence of U.S. financial technology companies and to foster bilateral partnerships between U.S. fintech companies and financial institutions in Hong Kong and Thailand. These collaborations can stimulate innovation in the global fintech landscape and strengthen the global presence of U.S. companies. This mission will also be part of delivering and advancing U.S. technology, standards, and commercial interests in this vital region of the world.

ITA will organize a tailored program for U.S. companies exploring opportunities in Hong Kong and Thai markets and will leverage strong connections with U.S. interagency partners to lead discussions on trade, financing, and technical aspects of doing business in these two markets. Mission participants will have the opportunity to meet with potential buyers and partners, financial institutions, government officials, investors and associations. Mission participants will participate in Hong Kong Fintech Week on the first stop, followed by a visit to Bangkok. Both stops will include ITA-hosted networking events, pre-screened business-to-business matchmaking meetings, roundtable discussions with U.S. and foreign government and industry leaders, and optional company site visits.

Mission participants will receive assistance to secure meetings, gain greater exposure to Hong Kong and Thai markets, and benefit from the guidance and insights of ITA's commercial team and the support and expertise of interagency partners including the U.S. Department of State and the U.S. Department of the Treasury.

## Hong Kong

Hong Kong is a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of the People's Republic of China (PRC) with a population of 7.4 million. There are numerous business opportunities given Hong Kong's finance and marketing talent base, sophisticated infrastructure, and access to mainland China's manufacturing centers. According to Invest Hong Kong (Hong Kong's official inbound investment agency), 78 of the world's top 100 banks call Hong Kong home. With over 163 licensed banks and 8 virtual banks, Hong Kong has large financial infrastructure. There are no controls over capital movement, no capital gains, and no tax on dividends. Hong Kong hosts the largest pool of RMB liquidity outside Mainland China. Hong Kong also serves as a springboard for foreign firms seeking access to Mainland China and for Chinese companies going global.

The Hong Kong government aims to push Hong Kong's status as a financial center, with fintech as a key subsector. As Hong Kong is home to over 3,900 startups, roughly 800 fintech companies, and ten unicorn companies, it claims a spot among the leading global cities for fostering swift startup growth. In June 2021, the Hong Kong Monetary Authority (HKMA) rolled out a "Fintech 2025" strategy for driving fintech development in Hong Kong. Blockchain technology advancements and the increasing use of big data analytics are among the top fintech trends in Hong Kong in 2024.

As a show of support for the sector, each year Invest Hong Kong organizes Hong Kong FinTech Week, one of the largest and most influential fintech events in Asia. It gathers regulators, fintech leaders and innovators around the world to in a dynamic conference and large exhibition setting, enabling attendees to connect with the Hong Kong and regional fintech industry. Hong Kong FinTech Week in 2023

attracted a record high of 35,000 attendees, over 5.5 million views online from over 100 economies, featured over 800 speakers and over 700 exhibitors.

To encourage inbound fintech activity into Hong Kong, Invest Hong Kong also organizes two attractive programs at no cost: the Global Fast Track Program, which is a hybrid program for startups to connect with investors and corporates, and a Global Scaleup Competition for eligible tech companies that are selected to pitch in front of judges at Hong Kong Fintech Week. In fact, a U.S. fintech company nearly won last year's competition. Moreover, the Fintech Association of Hong Kong has a vibrant board and very active membership that is enthusiastic about welcoming inbound U.S. fintech and related companies.

Because the U.S. Commercial Service in Hong Kong has a long history of attending Hong Kong Fintech Week, we are in a strong position to help many U.S. companies connect with the deep and sophisticated ecosystem of this growing industry. There will be no additional cost to the participants of this Trade Mission to attend Hong Kong Fintech Week.

# Thailand

Thailand, located in the heart of ASEAN, is an upper middle-income country and the second-largest economy in ASEAN after Indonesia. Its gross domestic product (GDP) in 2022 was US\$ 526 billion, growing 2.6 percent from the previous year.

In Thailand, the public sector plays a significant role in developing fintech initiatives. Engagement with the Thai government is critical, as it seeks to make Bangkok a regional financial hub.

In recent years, the fintech sector has been developing and evolving rapidly, driven by new government initiatives, advancements in technology, and changing consumer behavior. The adoption of new technologies is transforming traditional financial institutions and creating new opportunities for development in the sector.

Since the pandemic in 2020, Thailand has swiftly embraced digital transformation in both its public and private sectors. This shift has been encouraged by government support aiming to establish Thailand as a regional fintech hub. As a result, Thailand's fintech sector has experienced incredible growth driven by technology adoption across industries. For example, Thailand has seen a surge in digital transactions. Ewallets and mobile payment platforms have gained widespread acceptance among Thai society. There are nearly 300 fintech companies in Thailand, which has an active Thailand Fintech Association comprised of members in a wide variety of categories in fintech.

The Thai fintech ecosystem also has a growing list of organizations, agencies, and companies that support the growth in the sector. As another initiative from the government, in 2023, the BOT released the consultation document on a virtual bank licensing framework, which is the groundwork for introducing virtual banks as new financial service providers. The central bank plans to finalize the licensing regulation and announce the list of approved applications in 2024. During the initial phase, the three licenses will be awarded.

### PROPOSED TIMETABLE

[\*Note: The final schedule and potential site visits will depend on the availability of host government and business officials, specific goals of mission participants, and ground transportation.]

Sunday October 27	<ul> <li>Trade Mission Participants Arrive in Hong Kong by Sunday</li> <li>Optional: no-host evening gathering in Central, Hong Kong</li> </ul>
Monday October 28	Full Day in Hong Kong  • Hong Kong Interagency Briefing by U.S. Consulate in HK
October 28	B2B matchmaking meetings at Hong Kong FinTech Week facilitated by the U.S. Commercial Service
	Networking receptions organized by private sector partners
Tuesday	Full Day in Hong Kong
October 29	Visit Hong Kong FinTech Week
	B2B matchmaking meetings facilitated by the U.S. Commercial Service
	Networking reception organized by U.S. Consulate
Wednesday	Half Day in Hong Kong/Travel to Thailand
October 30	Site visits to government and influential private sector offices involved in fintech in Hong Kong*
	Roundtable with Fintech Association of Hong Kong or AmCham Hong Kong members*
	Travel from Hong Kong to Thailand (Bangkok)
	*Optional site visits; some companies may have their own meetings arranged
Thursday	
October 31	, ,
	Meeting with the executive at the Ministry of Finance
	Meeting with the National Cyber Security Agency
	Meeting with the Bank of Thailand
Friday	Full Day in Bangkok, Thailand

### PROPOSED TIMETABLE—Continued

[\* Note: The final schedule and potential site visits will depend on the availability of host government and business officials, specific goals of mission participants, and ground transportation.]

### Participation Requirements

All parties interested in participating in the trade mission must complete and submit an application package for consideration by the DOC. All applicants will be evaluated on their ability to meet certain conditions and best satisfy the selection criteria as outlined below. A minimum of 10 and maximum of 15 firms participate in the mission from the applicant pool, subject to space availability.

## Fees and Expenses

After a firm or trade association has been selected to participate in the mission, a payment to the Department of Commerce in the form of a participation fee is required. The participation fee for the Business Development Mission will be \$2,900 for small or medium-sized enterprises (SME); and \$4,500 for large firms or trade associations. The fee for each additional firm representative (large firm or SME/trade organization) is \$750. The participation fee includes the cost for participants of this Trade Mission to attend mission related activities at Hong Kong Fintech Week in Hong Kong. Expenses for travel, lodging, meals, and incidentals will be the responsibility of each mission participant. Interpreter and driver services can be arranged for additional cost. Delegation members will be able to take advantage of U.S. Embassy rates for hotel rooms.

If and when an applicant is selected to participate in a particular mission, a payment to the Department of Commerce in the amount of the designated participation fee below is required. Upon notification of acceptance to participate, those selected have 5 business days to submit payment or the acceptance may be revoked.

Participants selected for a trade mission will be expected to pay for the cost of personal expenses, including, but not limited to, international travel, lodging, meals, transportation, communication, and incidentals, unless otherwise noted. Participants will, however, be able to take advantage of U.S. Government rates for hotel rooms. In the event that a mission is canceled, no personal expenses paid in

anticipation of a mission will be reimbursed. However, participation fees for a canceled mission will be reimbursed to the extent they have not already been expended in anticipation of the mission.

If a visa is required to travel on a particular mission, applying for and obtaining such a visa will be the responsibility of the mission participant. Government fees and processing expenses to obtain such a visa are not included in the participation fee. However, the Department of Commerce will provide instructions to each participant on the procedures required to obtain business visas.

Trade Mission members participate in trade missions and undertake missionrelated travel at their own risk. The nature of the security situation in a given foreign market at a given time cannot be guaranteed. The U.S. Government does not make any representations or guarantees as to the safety or security of participants. The U.S. Department of State issues U.S. Government international travel alerts and warnings for U.S. citizens available at https://travel.state.gov/content/ passports/en/alertswarnings.html. Any question regarding insurance coverage must be resolved by the participant and its insurer of choice.

Travel and in-person activities are contingent upon the safety and health conditions in the United States and the mission countries. Should safety or health conditions not be appropriate for travel and/or in-person activities, the Department will consider postponing the event or offering a virtual program in lieu of an in-person agenda. In the event of a postponement, the Department will notify the public, and applicants previously selected to participate in this mission will need to confirm their availability but need not reapply. Should the decision be made to organize a virtual program, the Department will adjust fees, accordingly, prepare an agenda for virtual activities, and notify the previously selected applicants with the option to opt-in to the new virtual program.

Travel and in-person activities are contingent upon the safety and health conditions in the United States and the mission countries. Should safety or health conditions not be appropriate for travel and/or in-person activities, the Department will consider postponing the event or offering a virtual program in lieu of an in-person agenda. In the event of a postponement, the Department will notify the public, and applicants previously selected to participate in this mission will need to confirm their availability but need not reapply. Should the decision be made to organize a virtual program, the Department will adjust fees, accordingly, prepare an agenda for virtual activities, and notify the previous selected applicants with the option to opt-in to the new virtual program.

Timeframe for Recruitment and Applications

Mission recruitment will be conducted in an open and public manner, including publication in the **Federal Register**, posting on the Commerce Department trade mission calendar (http://export.gov/ trademissions) and other internet websites, press releases to general and trade media, direct mail, notices by industry trade associations and other multiplier groups, and publicity at industry meetings, symposia, conferences, and trade shows. Recruitment for the mission will begin immediately and conclude no later than July 31, 2024. The U.S. Department of Commerce will review applications and inform applicants of selection decisions on a rolling basis. Applications received after July 31, 2024, will be considered only if space and scheduling constraints permit.

#### Contacts

Peter Sexton—Recruitment Lead, U.S. Commercial Service, U.S. Export Assistance Center—New York, NY, 212–809–2647, Peter.Sexton@ trade.gov

Gemal Brangman—Project Lead, Global Trade Programs, Washington, DC, 202–482–3773, Gemal.Brangman@ trade.gov

Geoffrey Parish, U.S. Commercial Service, U.S. Consulate-General— Hong Kong & Macau, Geoffrey.Parish@trade.gov

Paul Frost, U.S. Commercial Service,
 U.S. Consulate-General—Hong Kong
 Macau, Paul.Frost@trade.gov
 Nicole Yan, U.S. Commercial Service,
 U.S. Consulate-General—Hong Kong

& Macau, Nicole. Yan@trade.gov Catherine Spillman, U.S. Commercial Service, U.S. Embassy—Bangkok, Thailand, Catherine. Spillman@ trade.gov

Charles Phillips, U.S. Commercial Service, U.S. Embassy—Bangkok, Thailand, Charles.Phillips@trade.gov Oraphan Boonyalug, U.S. Commercial Service, U.S. Embassy—Bangkok, Thailand, Oraphan.Boonyalug@ trade.gov

# Gemal Brangman,

Director, Global Trade Programs.

[FR Doc. 2024–11691 Filed 5–28–24; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 3510–DR–P

### **DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**

#### **International Trade Administration**

# Advisory Committee on Supply Chain Competitiveness: Notice of Public Meeting

**AGENCY:** International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

**ACTION:** Notice of open meeting.

**SUMMARY:** This notice sets forth the schedule and proposed topics of discussion for the upcoming public meeting of the Advisory Committee on Supply Chain Competitiveness (Committee).

**DATES:** The meeting will be held on June 12, 2024, from 9:40 a.m. to 2:00 p.m., Eastern Daylight Time (EDT).

**ADDRESSES:** The meeting will be held via Zoom.

#### FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Richard Boll, Designated Federal Officer, Office of Supply Chain Services, International Trade Administration at Email: *richard.boll@trade.gov*, phone 571–331–0098.

### SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Background: The Committee was established under the discretionary authority of the Secretary of Commerce and in accordance with the Federal Advisory Committee Act (5 U.S.C. app.). It provides advice to the Secretary of Commerce on the necessary elements of a comprehensive policy approach to

supply chain competitiveness and on regulatory policies and programs and investment priorities that affect the competitiveness of U.S. supply chains. For more information about the Committee visit: https://www.trade.gov/acscc.

Matters to Be Considered: Committee members are expected to continue discussing the major competitivenessrelated topics raised at the previous Committee meetings, including supply chain resilience and congestion; trade and competitiveness; freight movement and policy; trade innovation; regulatory issues; finance and infrastructure; and workforce development. The Committee's subcommittees will report on the status of their work regarding these topics. The agenda may change to accommodate other Committee business. The Office of Supply Chain Services will post the final detailed agenda on its website, https:// www.trade.gov/acscc. The video with closed captioning of the meeting will also be posted on the Committee website.

The meeting is open to the public and press on a first-come, first-served basis. Space is limited. Please contact Richard Boll, Designated Federal Officer, at richard.boll@trade.gov, for participation information.

#### Heather Sykes,

Director, Office of Supply Chain Services.
[FR Doc. 2024–11688 Filed 5–28–24; 8:45 am]
BILLING CODE 3510–DR–P

## **DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**

# National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

[RTID 0648-XD938]

Taking and Importing Marine
Mammals; Taking Marine Mammals
Incidental to Geophysical Surveys
Related to Oil and Gas Activities in the
Gulf of Mexico

**AGENCY:** National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS), National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), Commerce.

**ACTION:** Notice; issuance of Letter of Authorization.

SUMMARY: In accordance with the Marine Mammal Protection Act (MMPA), as amended, its implementing regulations, and NMFS' MMPA Regulations for Taking Marine Mammals Incidental to Geophysical Surveys Related to Oil and Gas Activities in the Gulf of Mexico, notification is hereby given that a Letter

of Authorization (LOA) has been issued to Echo Offshore LLC (Echo) for the take of marine mammals incidental to geophysical survey activity in the Gulf of Mexico (GOM).

DATES: The LOA is effective from May 22, 2024 through December 31, 2024. ADDRESSES: The LOA, LOA request, and supporting documentation are available online at: www.fisheries.noaa.gov/action/incidental-take-authorization-oil-and-gas-industry-geophysical-survey-activity-gulf-mexico. In case of problems accessing these documents, please call the contact listed below (see FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT).

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** Jenna Harlacher, Office of Protected Resources, NMFS, (301) 427–8401.

### SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

### **Background**

Sections 101(a)(5)(A) and (D) of the MMPA (16 U.S.C. 1361 et seq.) direct the Secretary of Commerce to allow, upon request, the incidental, but not intentional, taking of small numbers of marine mammals by U.S. citizens who engage in a specified activity (other than commercial fishing) within a specified geographical region if certain findings are made and either regulations are issued or, if the taking is limited to harassment, a notice of a proposed authorization is provided to the public for review.

An authorization for incidental takings shall be granted if NMFS finds that the taking will have a negligible impact on the species or stock(s), will not have an unmitigable adverse impact on the availability of the species or stock(s) for subsistence uses (where relevant), and if the permissible methods of taking and requirements pertaining to the mitigation, monitoring and reporting of such takings are set forth. NMFS has defined "negligible impact" in 50 CFR 216.103 as an impact resulting from the specified activity that cannot be reasonably expected to, and is not reasonably likely to, adversely affect the species or stock through effects on annual rates of recruitment or survival.

Except with respect to certain activities not pertinent here, the MMPA defines "harassment" as: any act of pursuit, torment, or annoyance which (i) has the potential to injure a marine mammal or marine mammal stock in the wild (Level A harassment); or (ii) has the potential to disturb a marine mammal or marine mammal stock in the wild by causing disruption of behavioral patterns, including, but not limited to, migration, breathing, nursing, breeding, feeding, or sheltering (Level B harassment).