

Application No.	Applicant	Species	Location	Activity	Type of take	Permit action
ESPER0016072	Brittany Rogness, Urbana, IL.	Add new species—tri-colored bat (<i>Perimyotis subflavus</i>)—to existing authorized species: Indiana bat (<i>Myotis sodalis</i>), northern long-eared bat (<i>M. septentrionalis</i>), and gray bat (<i>M. grisescens</i>).	IL, IN, IA, MI, MN, MO, WI.	Conduct presence/absence surveys, document habitat use, conduct population monitoring, and evaluate impacts.	Add new activity—salvage—to existing authorized activities: Capture, handle, release, conduct radio-telemetry, and bio-sample.	Amend.
ES41671D	Brian Carlson, Morgantown, WV.	Add clubshell (<i>Pleuroberma clava</i>), northern riffleshell (<i>Epioblasma torulosa rangiana</i>), round hickorynut (<i>Obovaria subrotunda</i>), and longsolid (<i>Fusconaia subrotunda</i>) to existing authorized species: 12 species of Freshwater mussels, big sandy crayfish (<i>Cambarus callainus</i>), Guyandotte River Crayfish (<i>Cambarus veteranus</i>), and candy darter (<i>Etheostoma osburni</i>).	AL, AR, CT, DE, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, LA, MD, MA, MI, MN, MS, MO, NH, NJ, NY, NC, OK, OH, PA, TN, VT, VA, WV, WI.	Conduct presence/absence surveys, document habitat use, conduct population monitoring, and evaluate impacts.	Add PIT and shell tagging to existing authorized activities: capture, handle, hold, and relocate due to stranding.	Renew/ Amend.

Public Availability of Comments

Written comments we receive become part of the administrative record associated with this action. Before including your address, phone number, email address, or other personal identifying information in your comment, you should be aware that your entire comment—including your personal identifying information—may be made publicly available at any time. While you can request in your comment that we withhold your personal identifying information from public review, we cannot guarantee that we will be able to do so. Moreover, all submissions from organizations or businesses, and from individuals identifying themselves as representatives or officials of organizations or businesses, will be made available for public disclosure in their entirety.

Next Steps

If we decide to issue permits to any of the applicants listed in this notice, we will publish a notice in the **Federal Register**.

Authority

We publish this notice under section 10(c) of the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (16 U.S.C. 1531 *et seq.*).

Lori Nordstrom,

Assistant Regional Director, Ecological Service, Midwest Region.

[FR Doc. 2024-05820 Filed 3-19-24; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 4333-15-P

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Fish and Wildlife Service

[FWS-R1-ES-2024-N003; FXES11130100000C4-245-FF01E00000]

Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Initiation of 5-Year Status Reviews for 100 Species in American Sāmoa, California, Hawaii, Idaho, Oregon, and Washington

AGENCY: Fish and Wildlife Service, Interior.

ACTION: Notice of initiation of reviews; request for information.

SUMMARY: We, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, are initiating 5-year status reviews for 100 species in American Sāmoa, California, Hawaii, Idaho, Oregon, and Washington under the Endangered Species Act of 1973. Three of these species also occur outside of United States jurisdiction, in Canada and the South Pacific. A 5-year status review is based on the best scientific and commercial data available at the time of the review; therefore, we are requesting submission of any new information on these species that has become available since the last reviews.

DATES: To ensure consideration in our reviews, we are requesting submission of new information no later than May 20, 2024. However, we will continue to accept new information about any species at any time.

ADDRESSES: *Submitting Information on Species:*

- Any of the 89 species occurring in Hawaii or American Sāmoa:

U.S. mail: Field Supervisor, Attention: 5-Year Review, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific Islands Fish and Wildlife Office, 300 Ala Moana Blvd., Room 3-122, Honolulu, HI 96850; or

Email: pifwo_admin@fws.gov.

- Woodland caribou and Spalding's catchfly:

U.S. mail: State Supervisor, Attention: 5-Year Review, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Idaho Fish and Wildlife Office, 1387 S Vinnell Way, Suite 368, Boise, ID 83709; or

Email: ifwo@fws.gov.

- Oregon silverspot butterfly:

U.S. mail: State Supervisor, Attention: 5-Year Review, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Oregon Fish and Wildlife Office, 2600 SE 98th Ave., Suite 100, Portland, OR 97266; or

Email: fw1ofwo@fws.gov.

- Pocket gophers, island marble butterfly, showy stickseed, White Bluffs bladderpod, and Wenatchee Mountains checkermallow:

U.S. mail: State Supervisor, Attention: 5-Year Review, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington Fish and Wildlife Office, 510 Desmond Dr. Southeast, Suite 102, Lacey, WA 98503; or

Email: WFWO_LR@fws.gov.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: For general information, please contact Grant Canterbury, Regional Recovery Biologist, at 503–231–6151. Individuals in the United States who are deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability may dial 711 (TTY, TDD, or TeleBraille) to access telecommunications relay services. Individuals outside the United States should use the relay services offered within their country to make international calls to the point-of-contact in the United States.

For information about the following specific species, contact the following people:

- *Any of the 89 species occurring in Hawaii or American Sāmoa:* Megan Laut, Recovery Program Manager, Pacific Islands Fish and Wildlife Office, 808–792–9400; pifwo_admin@fws.gov.
- *Woodland caribou and Spalding’s catchfly:* Tracy Melbihess, Assistant State Supervisor, Idaho Fish and Wildlife Office, 208–378–5243; ifwo@fws.gov.
- *Oregon silverspot butterfly:* Jennifer Siani, Recovery Coordinator, Oregon Fish and Wildlife Office, 503–231–6179; fw1ofwo@fws.gov.
- *Pocket gophers, island marble butterfly, showy stickseed, White Bluffs*

bladderpod, and Wenatchee Mountains checkermallow: Rose Agbalog, Recovery Coordinator, Washington Fish and Wildlife Office, 564–200–2124; WFWO_LR@fws.gov.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Why do we conduct 5-year status reviews?

Under the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (Act; 16 U.S.C. 1531, *et seq.*), we maintain lists of endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species (referred to as the List) in the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) at 50 CFR 17.11 (for wildlife) and 17.12 (for plants). Section 4(c)(2) of the Act requires us to review each listed species’ status at least once every 5 years. For additional information about 5-year status reviews, refer to our factsheet at <https://www.fws.gov/project/five-year-status-reviews>.

What information do we consider in our review?

A 5-year status review considers all new information available at the time of the review. In conducting these reviews, we consider the best scientific and commercial data that have become available since the listing determination or most recent status reviews, such as:

A. Species biology, including but not limited to population trends, distribution, abundance, demographics, and genetics;

B. Habitat conditions, including but not limited to amount, distribution, and suitability;

C. Conservation measures that have been implemented that benefit the species;

D. Threat status and trends in relation to the five listing factors (as defined in section 4(a)(1) of the Act); and

E. Other new information, data, or corrections, including but not limited to taxonomic or nomenclatural changes, identification of erroneous information contained in the List, and improved analytical methods.

Any new information will be considered during the 5-year status review and will also be useful in evaluating the ongoing recovery programs for these species.

Which species are under review?

This notice announces our active review of 100 species, including 6 mammals, 6 birds, 2 snails, 11 insects, and 75 plants, as listed in the table below.

Common name	Scientific name	Status	Known range of species occurrence	Final listing rule and publication date
ANIMALS				
Mammals:				
Pacific sheath-tailed bat (pe'ape'a vai, tagiti, beka beka) (South Pacific subspecies).	<i>Emballonura semicaudata semicaudata</i>	Endangered	American Sāmoa, Fiji, Sāmoa, Tonga, Vanuatu.	81 FR 65466, 9/22/2016.
Woodland caribou (southern mountain distinct population segment (DPS)).	<i>Rangifer tarandus caribou</i>	Endangered	Idaho, Washington, Canada (British Columbia).	84 FR 52598, 10/02/2019.
Olympia pocket gopher	<i>Thomomys mazama pugetensis</i>	Threatened	Washington	79 FR 19760, 4/9/2014.
Roy Prairie pocket gopher	<i>Thomomys mazama glacialis</i>	Threatened	Washington	79 FR 19760, 4/9/2014.
Tenino pocket gopher	<i>Thomomys mazama tumuli</i>	Threatened	Washington	79 FR 19760, 4/9/2014.
Yelm pocket gopher	<i>Thomomys mazama yelmensis</i>	Threatened	Washington	79 FR 19760, 4/9/2014.
Birds:				
Hawaiian duck (koloa maoli) ..	<i>Anas wyvilliana</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967.
Hawaiian coot ('ālae ke'oke'o)	<i>Fulica alai</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	35 FR 16047, 10/13/1970.
Friendly ground-dove (tu'aimeo) (American Sāmoa DPS).	<i>Gallicolumba stairi</i>	Endangered	American Sāmoa	81 FR 65466, 9/22/2016.
Hawaiian common gallinule ('ālae 'ūla).	<i>Gallinula galeata sandvicensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	32 FR 4001, 3/11/1967.
Ma'o (ma'oma'o)	<i>Gymnomyza samoensis</i>	Endangered	American Sāmoa, Sāmoa	81 FR 65466, 9/22/2016.
Band-rumped storm-petrel ('akē 'akē) (Hawaii DPS).	<i>Hydrobates castro</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Snails:				
No common name	<i>Eua zebrina</i>	Endangered	American Sāmoa	81 FR 65466, 9/22/2016.
No common name	<i>Ostodes strigatus</i>	Endangered	American Sāmoa	81 FR 65466, 9/22/2016.
Insects:				
Island marble butterfly	<i>Euchloe ausonides insulanus</i>	Endangered	Washington	85 FR 26786, 5/5/2020.
Yellow-faced bee	<i>Hylaeus anthracinus</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Yellow-faced bee	<i>Hylaeus assimulans</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Yellow-faced bee	<i>Hylaeus facilis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Yellow-faced bee	<i>Hylaeus hilaris</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Yellow-faced bee	<i>Hylaeus kuakea</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Yellow-faced bee	<i>Hylaeus longiceps</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Yellow-faced bee	<i>Hylaeus mana</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Mariana eight-spot butterfly (ababbang, libweibwogh).	<i>Hypolimnas octocula marianensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	80 FR 59423, 10/1/2015.
Orangeblack Hawaiian damselfly.	<i>Megalagrion xanthomelas</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.

Common name	Scientific name	Status	Known range of species occurrence	Final listing rule and publication date
Oregon silverspot butterfly	<i>Speyeria zerene hippolyta</i>	Threatened	Oregon, California, Washington	45 FR 44935, 7/2/1980.

PLANTS

Flowering Plants:

Māhoe	<i>Alectryon macrococcus</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	57 FR 20772, 5/15/1992.
No common name	<i>Amaranthus brownii</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	61 FR 43178, 8/21/1996.
No common name	<i>Bonamia menziesii</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 56333, 11/10/1994.
Maui reedgrass	<i>Calamagrostis expansa</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Calamagrostis hillebrandii</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	78 FR 32014, 5/28/2013.
'Awikiwiki	<i>Canavalia pubescens</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	78 FR 32014, 5/28/2013.
Kāmanomano	<i>Cenchrus agrimonoides</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	61 FR 53108, 10/10/1996.
Kaula	<i>Colubrina oppositifolia</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 10305, 3/4/1994.
No common name	<i>Cyanea kauaualaensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Cyperus neokunthianus</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Cyperus pennatifolius</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 56333, 11/10/1994.
Ha'iwale	<i>Cyrtandra hematos</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
'Akoko	<i>Euphorbia haeleleana</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	61 FR 53108, 10/10/1996.
Heau	<i>Exocarpos menziesii</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Festuca hawaiiensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Mēhamehame	<i>Flueggea neowawraea</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 56333, 11/10/1994.
Nānū	<i>Gardenia brighamii</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	50 FR 33728, 8/21/1985.
Nānū	<i>Gardenia remyi</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Gouania meyerii</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	56 FR 55770, 10/29/1991.
Showy stickseed	<i>Hackelia venusta</i>	Endangered	Washington	67 FR 5515, 2/6/2002.
Ma'o hau hele	<i>Hibiscus brackenridgei</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 56333, 11/10/1994.
Hilo ischaemum	<i>Ischaemum byrone</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 10305, 3/4/1994.
Aupaka	<i>Isodendron longifolium</i>	Threatened	Hawaii	61 FR 53108, 10/10/1996.
Wahine noho kula	<i>Isodendron pyriformis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 10305, 3/4/1994.
'Ohe	<i>Joinvillea ascendens</i> ssp. <i>ascendens</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Kamapua'a	<i>Kadua fluviatilis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Kadua hauptiensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Labordia lorenciana</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Lobelia niihauensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	56 FR 55770, 10/29/1991.
No common name	<i>Lysimachia filifolia</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 9304, 2/25/1994.
Uhiuhi	<i>Mezoneuron kavaense</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	51 FR 24672, 7/8/1986.
Kōlea	<i>Myrsine fosbergii</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
'Aiea	<i>Nothocestrum latifolium</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Hōlei	<i>Ochrosia haleakalae</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Hōlei	<i>Ochrosia kilaueaensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 10305, 3/4/1994.
No common name	<i>Phyllostegia brevidens</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Phyllostegia parviflora</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	61 FR 53108, 10/10/1996.
White Bluffs bladderpod	<i>Physaria douglasii</i> ssp. <i>tuplashensis</i>	Threatened	Washington	78 FR 23983, 4/23/2013.
Kuahiwi laukahi	<i>Plantago princeps</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 56333, 11/10/1994.
No common name	<i>Platanthera holochila</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	61 FR 53108, 10/10/1996.
'Ihi	<i>Portulaca villosa</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Baker's loulu	<i>Pritchardia bakeri</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Loulu	<i>Pritchardia remota</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	61 FR 43178, 8/21/1996.
'Ena'ena	<i>Pseudognaphalium sandwicense</i> var. <i>molokaiense</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Makou	<i>Ranunculus hawaiiensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Makou	<i>Ranunculus mauiensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Sanicula sandwicensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
'Iliahi	<i>Santalum involutum</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Dwarf naupaka	<i>Scaevola coriacea</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	51 FR 17971, 5/16/1986.
'Awiwi	<i>Schenkia sebaeoides</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	56 FR 55770, 10/29/1991.
No common name	<i>Schiedea diffusa</i> ssp. <i>diffusa</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Mā'oli'oli	<i>Schiedea pubescens</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Schiedea verticillata</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	61 FR 43178, 8/21/1996.
'Ōhai	<i>Sesbania tomentosa</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 56333, 11/10/1994.
'Ānuu	<i>Sicyos lanceoloideus</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
'Ānuu	<i>Sicyos macrophyllus</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Wenatchee Mountains checkermallow. No common name	<i>Sidalcea oregana</i> var. <i>calva</i>	Endangered	Washington	64 FR 71680, 12/22/1999.
Spalding's catchfly	<i>Silene lanceolata</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	57 FR 46325, 10/8/1992.
Pōpolo	<i>Silene spaldingii</i>	Threatened	Idaho, Washington, Oregon	66 FR 51598, 10/10/2001.
'Āiākeakua, pōpolo	<i>Solanum nelsonii</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Solanum sandwicense</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 9304, 2/25/1994.
A'e	<i>Spermolepis hawaiiensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 56333, 11/10/1994.
	<i>Zanthoxylum hawaiiense</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 10305, 3/4/1994.
Ferns and Allies:				
Palai lā'au	<i>Adenophorus periens</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 56333, 11/10/1994.
No common name	<i>Asplenium dielirectum</i> (= <i>Diellia erecta</i>)	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 56333, 11/10/1994.
No common name	<i>Asplenium diellaciniatum</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Pauoa	<i>Ctenitis squamigera</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 49025, 9/26/1994.
No common name	<i>Deparia kaalaana</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Hohiu	<i>Dryopteris glabra</i> var. <i>pusilla</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Olua	<i>Hypolepis hawaiiensis</i> var. <i>mauiensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Kupukupu makali'i	<i>Menisciopsis boydiae</i> (= <i>Cyclosorus boydiae</i>)	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.

Common name	Scientific name	Status	Known range of species occurrence	Final listing rule and publication date
No common name	<i>Microlepia strigosa</i> var. <i>mauiensis</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
Wāwae'iole	<i>Phlegmariurus nutans</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 14482, 3/28/1994.
No common name	<i>Phlegmariurus stemmermanniae</i> (= <i>Huperzia stemmermanniae</i>).	Endangered	Hawaii	81 FR 67786, 9/30/2016.
No common name	<i>Pteris lidgatei</i>	Endangered	Hawaii	59 FR 49025, 9/26/1994.

Request for New Information

To ensure that a 5-year status review is complete and based on the best available scientific and commercial information, we request new information from all sources. See What Information Do We Consider in Our Review? for specific criteria. If you submit information, please support it with documentation such as maps, references, methods used to gather and analyze the data, and/or copies of any pertinent publications, reports, or letters by knowledgeable sources.

If you wish to provide information for any species listed in the table, please submit your comments and materials to the appropriate contact in ADDRESSES.

Public Availability of Comments

Before including your address, phone number, email address, or other personal identifying information in your comment, you should be aware that your entire comment—including your personal identifying information—may be made publicly available at any time. While you can ask us in your comment to withhold your personal identifying information from public review, we cannot guarantee that we will be able to do so.

Completed and Active Reviews

A table including hyperlinks to the most recently completed 5-year status review for each listed species, as well as notices of 5-year status reviews that are currently in progress, is available at <https://ecos.fws.gov/ecp/report/species-five-year-review>.

Authority

This document is published under the authority of the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (16 U.S.C. 1531 et seq.).

Bridget Fahey,

Acting Regional Director, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

[FR Doc. 2024-05822 Filed 3-19-24; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 4333-15-P

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

National Park Service

[NPS-WASO-NAGPRA-NPS0037601; PPWOCRADNO-PCU00RP14.R50000]

Notice of Intended Repatriation: San Diego State University, San Diego, CA

AGENCY: National Park Service, Interior.

ACTION: Notice.

SUMMARY: In accordance with the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), San Diego State University (SDSU) intends to repatriate certain cultural items that meet the definition of unassociated funerary objects and that have a cultural affiliation with the Indian Tribes or Native Hawaiian organizations in this notice.

DATES: Repatriation of the cultural items in this notice may occur on or after April 19, 2024.

ADDRESSES: Jaime Lennox, San Diego State University, 5500 Campanile Drive, San Diego, CA 92182, telephone (619) 594-4575, email jlennox@sdsu.edu.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: This notice is published as part of the National Park Service's administrative responsibilities under NAGPRA. The determinations in this notice are the sole responsibility of SDSU, and additional information on the determinations in this notice, including the results of consultation, can be found in the summary or related records. The National Park Service is not responsible for the determinations in this notice.

Abstract of Information Available

A total of 90 cultural items have been requested for repatriation. The 90 unassociated funerary objects are 66 ground stone objects and 24 pieces of worked shell. Ethnographer and archaeologist J.P. Harrington removed the cultural items from the Burton Mound Site located in Santa Barbara County, CA (CMP-SDSU-0568; CA-SBA-28; Harrington Collection) at an unknown date; Harrington's daughter, Awona Harrington, donated the collection to SDSU in 1961.

A total of 118 cultural items have been requested for repatriation. The 118 unassociated funerary objects are 117 faunal fragments and one shell

fragment. The cultural items were removed from site LAN-466 located in Los Angeles County, CA (CMP-SDSU-1031) at an unknown date by unknown individuals; SDSU received the collection at an unknown date.

Determinations

SDSU has determined that:

- The 208 unassociated funerary objects described in this notice are reasonably believed to have been placed intentionally with or near individual human remains, and are connected, either at the time of death or later as part of the death rite or ceremony and are believed, by a preponderance of the evidence, to have been removed from a specific burial site of an individual or individuals with cultural affiliation to an Indian Tribe or Native Hawaiian organization.

- There is a reasonable connection between the cultural items described in this notice and the Santa Ynez Band of Chumash Indians of the Santa Ynez Reservation, California.

Requests for Repatriation

Additional, written requests for repatriation of the cultural items in this notice must be sent to the authorized representative identified in this notice under ADDRESSES. Requests for repatriation may be submitted by any lineal descendant, Indian Tribe, or Native Hawaiian organization not identified in this notice who shows, by a preponderance of the evidence, that the requestor is a lineal descendant or a culturally affiliated Indian Tribe or Native Hawaiian organization.

Repatriation of the cultural items in this notice to a requestor may occur on or after April 19, 2024. If competing requests for repatriation are received, SDSU must determine the most appropriate requestor prior to repatriation. Requests for joint repatriation of the cultural items are considered a single request and not competing requests. SDSU is responsible for sending a copy of this notice to the Indian Tribes and Native Hawaiian organizations identified in this notice and to any other consulting parties.

Authority: Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act, 25