(NARA). For information on the availability of this material at NARA, email *fr.inspection@nara.gov*, or go to: *www.archives.gov/federal-register/cfr/ibrlocations.html.* 

Issued on September 8, 2022.

#### Christina Underwood,

Acting Director, Compliance & Airworthiness Division, Aircraft Certification Service. [FR Doc. 2022–21442 Filed 10–3–22; 8:45 am] BILLING CODE 4910–13–P

## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

## **Bureau of Industry and Security**

#### 15 CFR Part 744

[Docket No. 220929-0203]

#### RIN 0694-AI99

## Additions of Entities to the Entity List

**AGENCY:** Bureau of Industry and Security, Department of Commerce. **ACTION:** Final rule.

**SUMMARY:** In response to the Russian Federation's (Russia's) further invasion of Ukraine on February 24, 2022, the illegal and unjustifiable basis of which has been furthered by its illegal purported annexation of regions of Ukraine, the Department of Commerce is amending the Export Administration Regulations (EAR) by adding 57 entities under 57 entries to the Entity List. These entities have been determined by the U.S. Government to be acting contrary to the national security or foreign policy interests of the United States. Of these 57 entities, 56 will be listed on the Entity List under the destination of Russia and one will be listed under the destination of the Crimea Region of Ukraine.

**DATES:** This rule is effective on September 30, 2022.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Chair, End-User Review Committee, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Export Administration, Bureau of Industry and Security, Department of Commerce, Phone: (202) 482–5991, Email: *ERC@bis.doc.gov.* 

# SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

## Background

The Entity List (supplement no. 4 to part 744 of the EAR (15 CFR parts 730– 774)) identifies entities for which there is reasonable cause to believe, based on specific and articulable facts, that the entities have been involved, are involved, or pose a significant risk of being or becoming involved in activities contrary to the national security or foreign policy interests of the United

States. The EAR impose additional license requirements on, and limits the availability of, most license exceptions for exports, reexports, and transfers (incountry) when listed entities are parties to the transaction. The license review policy for each listed entity is identified in the "License Review Policy" column on the Entity List, and the impact on the availability of license exceptions is described in the relevant Federal **Register** document that added the entity to the Entity List. The Bureau of Industry and Security (BIS) places entities on the Entity List pursuant to part 744 (Control Policy: End-User and End-Use Based) and part 746 (Embargoes and Other Special Controls) of the EAR.

The End-User Review Committee (ERC), composed of representatives of the Departments of Commerce (Chair), State, Defense, Energy and, where appropriate, the Treasury, makes all decisions regarding additions to, removals from, or other modifications to the Entity List. The ERC makes all decisions to add an entry to the Entity List by majority vote and makes all decisions to remove or modify an entry by unanimous vote.

#### Additions to the Entity List

The ERC determined to add the Russian Institute of Radio Navigation and Time to the Entity List for acquiring and attempting to acquire U.S.-origin items in support of Russia's military. This activity is contrary to U.S. national security and foreign policy interests under §744.11(b) and this entity qualifies as a military end user under § 744.21(g) of the EAR. This entity will receive a footnote 3 designation because the ERC has determined that it is a Russian 'military end user' in accordance with §744.21. A footnote 3 designation subjects this entity to the Russia/Belarus-Military End User Foreign Direct Product (FDP) Rule, detailed in § 734.9(g). This entity is added with a license requirement for all items subject to the EAR, which may be overcome by License Exception GOV under § 740.11(b)(2) and (e). This entity is added with a license review policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR other than food and medicine designated as EAR99 and for items for U.S. Government-supported use in the International Space Station (ISS). License applications for these transactions will be reviewed on a caseby-case basis.

The ERC determined to add the Federal Technical Regulation and Metrology Agency; the Federal State Budgetary Institution of Science P.I. K.A. Valiev RAS of the Ministry of

Science and Higher Education of Russia; the Federal State Unitary Enterprise All-Russian Research Institute of Physical, Technical and Radio Engineering Measurements; the Institute of Physics Named After P.N. Lebedev of the Russian Academy of Sciences; the National Research Center Kurchatov Institute; the Institute of Solid-State Physics of the Russian Academy of Sciences; and the Rzhanov Institute of Semiconductor Physics, Siberian Branch of Russian Academy of Sciences to the Entity List for acquiring and attempting to acquire U.S.-origin items in support of the Russian military, as well as their involvement in the development of quantum computing technologies, which would further enable Russia's malicious cyber activities, or are otherwise important to Russia in developing advanced production and development capabilities. These activities are contrary to U.S. national security and foreign policy interests under §744.11(b). These seven entities are being added with a license requirement for all items subject to the EAR and a license review policy of denial.

The ERC determined to add 49 Russian institutes or companies, as set forth in the list below, to the Entity List for acquiring and attempting to acquire U.S.-origin items in support of Russia's military. This activity is contrary to national security and foreign policy interests under § 744.11(b). These entities will receive footnote 3 designations because the ERC has determined that they are Russian 'military end users' in accordance with §744.21. A footnote 3 designation subjects these entities to the Russia/ Belarus-Military End User Foreign Direct Product (FDP) Rule, detailed in §734.9(g). These entities are added with a license requirement for all items subject to the EAR. They are added with a license review policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR other than food and medicine designated as EAR99, license applications for which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. The entities are: A. Lyulki Experimental-Design Bureau; A. Lyulki Science and Technology Center; AO Aviaagregat; Central Aerohydrodynamic Institute; Closed Joint Stock Company Turborus; Federal Autonomous Institution Central Institute of Engine-Building N.A. P.I. Baranov; Federal State Budgetary Institution National Research Center Institute n.a. NE Zhukovsky; Federal State Unitary Enterprise State Scientific-Research Institute for Aviation Systems; Joint Stock Company 121 Aviation Repair Plant; Joint Stock Company 123

Aviation Repair Plant; Joint Stock Company 218 Aviation Repair Plant; Joint Stock Company 360 Aviation Repair Plant; Joint Stock Company 514 Aviation Repair Plant; Joint Stock Company 766 UPTK; Joint Stock Company Aramil Aviation Repair Plant; Joint Stock Company Aviaremont; Joint Stock Company Flight Research Institute N.A. M.M. Gromov; Joint Stock Company Metallist Samara; Joint Stock Company Moscow Machinebuilding Enterprise named after V.V. Chernyshev; Joint Stock Company NII Steel; Joint Stock Company Remdizel; Joint Stock Company Special Industrial and Technical Base Zvezdochka; Joint Stock Company STAR; Joint Stock Company Votkinsk Machine Building Plant; Joint Stock Company Yaroslavl Radio Factory; Joint Stock Company Zlatoustovsky Machine Building Plant; Limited Liability Company Center for Specialized Production OSK Propulsion; Lytkarino Machine-Building Plant; Moscow Aviation Institute; Moscow Institute of Thermal Technology; Omsk Motor-Manufacturing Design Bureau; Open Joint Stock Company 170 Flight Support Equipment Repair Plant; Open Joint Stock Company 20 Aviation Repair Plant; Open Joint Stock Company 275 Aviation Repair Plant; Open Joint Stock Company 308 Aviation Repair Plant; Open Joint Stock Company 32 Repair Plant of Flight Support Equipment; Open Joint Stock Company 322 Aviation Repair Plant; Open Joint Stock Company 325 Aviation Repair Plant; Open Joint Stock Company 680 Aircraft Repair Plant; Open Joint Stock Company 720 Special Flight Support Equipment Repair Plant; Open Joint Stock Company Volgograd Radio-Technical Equipment Plant; Public Joint Stock Company Agregat; Salute Gas Turbine Research and Production Center; Scientific-Production Association Vint of Zvezdochka Shipyard; Scientific Research Institute of Applied Acoustics; Siberian Scientific-Research Institute of Aviation N.A. S.A. Chaplygin; Software Research Institute; Subsidiary Sevastopol Naval Plant of Zvezdochka Shipyard; and Tula Arms Plant. Subsidiary Sevastopol Naval Plant of Zvezdochka Shipyard will be listed under the destination of the Crimea Region of Ukraine; all others will be listed under the destination of Russia.

For the reasons described above, this final rule adds the following 57 entities under 57 entries to the Entity List and includes, where appropriate, aliases:

#### Crimea Region of Ukraine

• Subsidiary Sevastopol Naval Plant of Zvezdochka Shipyard.

# Russia

• A. Lyulki Experimental-Design Bureau,

• A. Lyulki Science and Technology Center,

AO Aviaagregat,

Central Aerohydrodynamic

- Institute, • Closed Joint Stock Company
- Turborus, • Federal Autonomous Institution Central Institute of Engine-Building N.A. P.I. Baranov,

• Federal State Budgetary Institution of Science P.I. K.A. Valiev RAS of the Ministry of Science and Higher Education of Russia,

• Federal State Budgetary Institution National Research Center Institute n.a. NE Zhukovsky,

• Federal State Unitary Enterprise All-Russian Research Institute of Physical, Technical and Radio

Engineering Measurements,

• Federal State Unitary Enterprise State Scientific-Research Institute for Aviation Systems,

• Federal Technical Regulation and Metrology Agency,

• Institute of Physics Named After P.N. Lebedev of the Russian Academy of Sciences,

• Institute of Solid-State Physics of the Russian Academy of Sciences,

• Joint Stock Company 121 Aviation Repair Plant,

• Joint Stock Company 123 Aviation Repair Plant,

• Joint Stock Company 218 Aviation Repair Plant,

• Joint Stock Company 360 Aviation Repair Plant,

• Joint Stock Company 514 Aviation Repair Plant,

• Joint Stock Company 766 UPTK,

Joint Stock Company Aramil

Aviation Repair Plant,

Joint Stock Company Aviaremont, Joint Stock Company Flight

Research Institute N.A. M.M. Gromov,

• Joint Stock Company Metallist Samara,

• Joint Stock Company Moscow Machinebuilding Enterprise named after V.V. Chernyshev,

• Joint Stock Company NII Steel,

• Joint Stock Company Remdizel,

• Joint Stock Company Special Industrial and Technical Base Zvezdochka,

• Joint Stock Company STAR,

• Joint Stock Company Votkinsk Machine Building Plant,

• Joint Stock Company Yaroslavl Radio Factory,

• Joint Stock Company Zlatoustovsky Machine Building Plant,

• Limited Liability Company Center for Specialized Production OSK Propulsion, • Lytkarino Machine-Building Plant,

Moscow Aviation Institute,Moscow Institute of Thermal

Technology,

• National Research Center Kurchatov Institute,

• Omsk Motor-Manufacturing Design Bureau,

• Open Joint Stock Company 20 Aviation Repair Plant,

• Open Joint Stock Company 32 Repair Plant of Flight Support Equipment,

• Open Joint Stock Company 170 Flight Support Equipment Repair Plant,

 Open Joint Stock Company 275 Aviation Repair Plant,

• Open Joint Stock Company 308 Aviation Repair Plant,

 Open Joint Stock Company 322 Aviation Repair Plant,

• Open Joint Stock Company 325 Aviation Repair Plant,

• Open Joint Stock Company 680 Aircraft Repair Plant,

• Open Joint Stock Company 720 Special Flight Support Equipment Repair Plant,

Open Joint Stock Company
Volgograd Radio-Technical Equipment
Plant

• Public Joint Stock Company Agregat,

Russian Institute of Radio

Navigation and Time,

• Rzhanov Institute of Semiconductor Physics, Siberian Branch of Russian

Academy of Sciences,

• Salute Gas Turbine Research and Production Center,

• Scientific-Production Association Vint of Zvezdochka Shipyard,

• Scientific Research Institute of Applied Acoustics,

Siberian Scientific-Research

Institute of Aviation N.A. S.A.

Chaplygin,

• Software Research Institute, and

Tula Arms Plant.

Savings Clause

For the changes being made in this final rule, shipments of items removed from eligibility for a License Exception or export, reexport, or transfer (incountry) without a license (NLR) as a result of this regulatory action that were en route aboard a carrier to a port of export, reexport, or transfer (in-country), on September 30, 2022, pursuant to actual orders for export, reexport, or transfer (in-country) to or within a foreign destination, may proceed to that destination under the previous eligibility for a License Exception or export, reexport, or transfer (in-country) without a license (NLR).

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#### **Export Control Reform Act of 2018**

On August 13, 2018, the President signed into law the John S. McCain National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2019, which included the Export Control Reform Act of 2018 (ECRA) (50 U.S.C. 4801–4852). ECRA provides the legal basis for BIS's principal authorities and serves as the authority under which BIS issues this rule.

## **Rulemaking Requirements**

1. This rule has been determined to be not significant for purposes of Executive Order 12866.

2. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no person is required to respond to or be subject to a penalty for failure to comply with a collection of information, subject to the requirements of the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995 (44 U.S.C. 3501 et seq.) (PRA), unless that collection of information displays a currently valid Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Control Number. This regulation involves collections previously approved by OMB under control number 0694–0088, Simplified Network Application Processing System, which includes, among other things, license applications and commodity classifications, and carries a burden estimate of 29.4 minutes for a manual or electronic submission for a total burden estimate of 33.133 hours. Total burden hours associated with the PRA and OMB control number 0694-0088 are not expected to increase as a result of this rule.

3. This rule does not contain policies with federalism implications as that term is defined in Executive Order 13132.

4. Pursuant to section 1762 of the Export Control Reform Act of 2018, this action is exempt from the Administrative Procedure Act (5 U.S.C. 553) requirements for notice of proposed rulemaking, opportunity for public participation, and delay in effective date.

5. Because a notice of proposed rulemaking and an opportunity for public comment are not required to be given for this rule by 5 U.S.C. 553, or by any other law, the analytical requirements of the Regulatory Flexibility Act, 5 U.S.C. 601, *et seq.*, are not applicable. Accordingly, no regulatory flexibility analysis is required and none has been prepared.

## List of Subjects in 15 CFR Part 744

Exports, Reporting and recordkeeping requirements, Terrorism.

Accordingly, part 744 of the Export Administration Regulations (15 CFR parts 730–774) is amended as follows:

## PART 744—[AMENDED]

■ 1. The authority citation for 15 CFR part 744 continues to read as follows:

Authority: 50 U.S.C. 4801-4852; 50 U.S.C. 4601 et seq.; 50 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.; 22 U.S.C. 3201 et seq.; 42 U.S.C. 2139a; 22 U.S.C. 7201 et seq.; 22 U.S.C. 7210; E.O. 12058, 43 FR 20947, 3 CFR, 1978 Comp., p. 179; E.O. 12851, 58 FR 33181, 3 CFR, 1993 Comp., p. 608; E.O. 12938, 59 FR 59099, 3 CFR, 1994 Comp., p. 950; E.O. 13020, 61 FR 54079, 3 CFR, 1996 Comp., p. 219; E.O. 13026, 61 FR 58767, 3 CFR, 1996 Comp., p. 228; E.O. 13222, 66 FR 44025, 3 CFR, 2001 Comp., p. 783; E.O. 13224, 66 FR 49079, 3 CFR, 2001 Comp., p. 786; Notice of September 15, 2021, 86 FR 52069 (September 17, 2021); Notice of November 10, 2021, 86 FR 62891 (November 12, 2021).

■ 2. Supplement No. 4 to part 744 is amended:

■ a. Under CRIMEA REGION OF UKRAINE, by adding, in alphabetical order, an entry for "Subsidiary Sevastopol Naval Plant of Zvezdochka Shipyard"; and

■ b. Under RUSSIA, by adding, in alphabetical order, entries for "A. Lyulki Experimental-Design Bureau;" "A. Lyulki Science and Technology Center;" "AO Aviaagregat;" "Central Aerohydrodynamic Institute;" "Closed Joint Stock Company Turborus;" "Federal Autonomous Institution Central Institute of Engine-Building N.A. P.I. Baranov;" "Federal State Budgetary Institution of Science P.I. K.A. Valiev RAS of the Ministry of Science and Higher Education of Russia;" "Federal State Budgetary Institution National Research Center Institute n.a. NE Zhukovsky;" "Federal State Unitary Enterprise All-Russian Research Institute of Physical, Technical and Radio Engineering Measurements;" "Federal State Unitary Enterprise State Scientific-Research Institute for Aviation Systems;" "Federal Technical Regulation and Metrology Agency;" "Institute of Physics Named After P.N. Lebedev of the Russian Academy of Sciences;" "Institute of Solid-State Physics of the Russian Academy of Sciences;" "Joint Stock Company 121 Aviation Repair Plant;" "Joint Stock Company 123 Aviation Repair Plant;" "Joint Stock Company 218 Aviation Repair Plant;" "Joint Stock Company

360 Aviation Repair Plant;" "Joint Stock Company 514 Aviation Repair Plant;' "Joint Stock Company 766 UPTK.;" "Joint Stock Company Aramil Aviation Repair Plant;" "Joint Stock Company Aviaremont;" "Joint Stock Company Flight Research Institute N.A. M.M. Gromov;" "Joint Stock Company Metallist Samara;" "Joint Stock Company Moscow Machinebuilding Enterprise named after V.V. Chernyshev;" "Joint Stock Company NII Steel;" "Joint Stock Company Remdizel;" "Joint Stock Company Special Industrial and Technical Base Zvezdochka.;" "Joint Stock Company STAR;" "Joint Stock Company Votkinsk Machine Building Plant;" "Joint Stock Company Yaroslavl Radio Factory;" "Joint Stock Company Zlatoustovsky Machine Building Plant;" "Limited Liability Company Center for Specialized Production OSK Propulsion;" "Lytkarino Machine-Building Plant;" "Moscow Aviation Institute;" "Moscow Institute of Thermal Technology;" "National Research Center Kurchatov Institute;" "Omsk Motor-Manufacturing Design Bureau;" "Open Joint Stock Company 20 Aviation Repair Plant;" "Open Joint Stock Company 32 Repair Plant of Flight Support Equipment;" "Open Joint Stock Company 170 Flight Support Equipment Repair Plant;" "Open Joint Stock Company 275 Aviation Repair Plant;" "Open Joint Stock Company 308 Aviation Repair Plant;" "Open Joint Stock Company 322 Aviation Repair Plant;" "Open Joint Stock Company 325 Aviation Repair Plant;" "Open Joint Stock Company 680 Aircraft Repair Plant;" "Open Joint Stock Company 720 Special Flight Support Equipment Repair Plant;" "Open Joint Stock Company Volgograd Radio-Technical Equipment Plant;" "Public Joint Stock Company Agregat;" "Russian Institute of Radio Navigation and Time;" "Rzhanov Institute of Semiconductor Physics, Siberian Branch of Russian Academy of Sciences;" "Salute Gas Turbine Research and Production Center;" "Scientific-Production Association Vint of Zvezdochka Shipyard;" "Scientific Research Institute of Applied Acoustics;" "Siberian Scientific-Research Institute of Aviation N.A. S.A. Chaplygin;" "Software Research Institute;" and "Tula Arms Plant".

The additions read as follows:

Supplement No. 4 to Part 744—Entity List

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Country	Entity	License requirement	License review policy	Federal Register citation
*	* *	*	* *	*
CRIMEA RE- GION OF UKRAINE.	* *	*	* *	*
UN MINE.	<ul> <li>Subsidiary Sevastopol Naval Plant of Zvezdochka Shipyard, a.k.a., the fol- lowing two aliases:</li> <li>—Sevastopol Naval Plant; <i>and</i></li> <li>—Sevastopol Naval Plant N.A. Sergo Ordzhonikidze.</li> </ul>	For all items subject to the EAR. (See $\S$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	13 Geroyev Sevastopolya Street, Sevastopol, Crimea, 299001, Ukraine.	*	* *	*
*	* *	*	* *	*
RUSSIA	* *	*	* *	*
	<ul> <li>A. Lyulki Experimental-Design Bureau, a.k.a., the following three aliases:</li> <li>—A. Lyulki OKB;</li> <li>—FL A. Lyulki OKB; and</li> <li>—A. Lyulki Experimental-Design Bureau Branch of UEC-UMPO.</li> <li>8 Kasatkin Street, Building 8, Moscow</li> </ul>	For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	<ul> <li>129301, Russia.</li> <li>A. Lyulki Science and Technology Center, a.k.a., the following two aliases:</li> <li>—FL NTTs A. Lyulki; and</li> <li>—Branch of UEC-Saturn A. Lyulki Science and Technology Center.</li> </ul>	For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	13 Kasatkin Street, Moscow, 129301, Russia.			
	* * AO Aviaagregat, 1 Shukovskogo Street, Zhukovskiy, Moscow Oblast, 140196, Russia.	* For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	* * Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	* 87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	Central Aerohydrodynamic Institute, a.k.a., the following one alias: —TsAGI.	For all items subject to the EAR. (See $\S$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	1 Zhukovskogo Street, Zhukovsky, Moscow Oblast, 140180, Russia. * *	*	* *	*

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Country	Entity	License requirement	License review policy	Federal Register citation
	Closed Joint Stock Company Turborus, a.k.a., the following one alias: —Turborus ZAO.	For all items subject to the EAR. (See $\S$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND DATE OF PUBLICATION IN THE FEDERAL REG- ISTER].
	179 Prospect Lenina, Rybinsk, Rybinsk Region, Yaroslavl Oblast 152907, Russia.	*	* *	*
	Federal Autonomous Institution Central Institute of Engine-Building N.A. P.I. Baranov, a.k.a., the following two aliases: —Central Institute of Aviation Motors; <i>and</i> , —CAIM.	For all items subject to the EAR. (See $\S$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	2 Aviation Motoes Street, Moscow, 111116, Russia.			
	* Federal State Budgetary Institution of Science P.I. K.A. Valiev RAS of the Ministry of Science and Higher Edu- cation of Russia, a.k.a., the following	* For all items subject to the EAR. (See § 744.11 of the EAR.)	* * Policy of denial	* 87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	<ul> <li>three aliases:</li> <li>FTIAN IM K.A. Valiev RAS;</li> <li>FTI RAS; and</li> <li>FTIAN.</li> <li>34 Nakhimovski Prospekt, Moscow, 117218, Russia; and 36 Nakhimovsky Prospekt, Moscow, 117218, Russia.</li> <li>Federal State Budgetary Institution Na- tional Research Center Institute n.a. N.E. Zhukovsky, a.k.a., the following one alias:</li> <li>Zhukovsky National Research Insti- tute.</li> </ul>	For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	7 Viktorenko Street, Moscow, 125319, Russia, and, 1 Zhukovskogo Street, Zhukovsky, Moscow Oblast, 140180, Russia.			
	Federal State Unitary Enterprise All- Russian Research Institute of Phys- ical, Technical and Radio Engineer- ing Measurements, a.k.a., the fol- lowing one alias: VNIIFTRI. Mendeleevo Village, Mendeleevo, Mos-	For all items subject to the EAR. (See § 744.11 of the EAR.)	Policy of denial	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	cow Oblast, 141570, Russia.			
	<ul> <li>* *</li> <li>* Federal State Unitary Enterprise State Scientific-Research Institute for Aviation Systems, a.k.a., the following one alias:</li> <li>—GosNIIAS.</li> <li>7 Viktorenko Street, Moscow, 125167,</li> </ul>	* For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	* * * Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	* 87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.

Russia.

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Country	Entity	License requirement	License review policy	Federal Register citation
	<ul> <li>Federal Technical Regulation and Metrology Agency, a.k.a., the following alias:</li> <li>—Rosstandart.</li> <li>10 Naberezhnaya Presnenskaya, Street 2, Floor 7, Moscow, 123112, Russia; and 10 Presnenskaya Embankment, Building 2 (IQ Block), Moscow, 123112, Russia.</li> </ul>	For all items subject to the EAR. (See §744.11 of the EAR.)	Policy of denial	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	Institute of Physics Named After P.N. Lebedev of the Russian Academy of Sciences, a.k.a., the following four aliases: —Lebedev Physical Institute; —LPI RAS; —Lebedev Physical Institute; and —FIAN. 53 Leninsky Prospekt, Moscow,		Policy of denial	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	<ul> <li>119991, Russia.</li> <li>Institute of Solid-State Physics of the Russian Academy of Sciences, a.k.a., the following three aliases:</li> <li>—ISSP;</li> <li>—Institute of Solid-State Physics of the Academy of Sciences SSSR; and</li> <li>—Federal State Budgetary Institution of Science Institute of Solid-State Physics N.A. Yu. A. Osipyan of the Russian Academy of Sciences.</li> <li>2 Akademika Osipyana Street, Chernogolovka, Moscow Region,</li> </ul>	For all items subject to the EAR. (See § 744.11 of the EAR.)	Policy of denial	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	142432, Russia.	*	* *	*
	Joint Stock Company 121 Aviation Re- pair Plant, a.k.a., the following one alias: —121 ARZ.	For all items subject to the EAR. (See $\S$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	<ul> <li>10 Pochtovaya Street, Room 203, Stary Gorodok, Odintsovo District, Moscow Oblast, 143079, Russia.</li> <li>Joint Stock Company 123 Aviation Re- pair Plant, a.k.a., the following one alias: —123 ARZ.</li> </ul>	For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	<ul> <li>Mkr Gorodok, Staraya Russa, Starorussky District, Novgorod Ob- last, 175201, Russia.</li> <li>Joint Stock Company 218 Aviation Re- pair Plant, a.k.a., the following one alias: —218 ARZ.</li> </ul>	For all items subject to the EAR. (See $\S$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	and 744.21(e). Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	7a Grigorina Street, Gatchina, Gatchinsky Region, Leningrad Oblast 188307, Russia.			

188307, Russia.

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Country	Entity	License requirement	License review policy	Federal Register citation
	Joint Stock Company 360 Aviation Re- pair Plant, a.k.a., the following one alias: —360 ARZ.	For all items subject to the EAR. (See $\S$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
Joint Stock Company 514 Aviation Re- pair Plant, a.k.a., the fol- lowing one alias:. —514 ARZ	13V Zabaikalsk Street, Ryazan, Ryazan Oblast, 390015, Russia. For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§746.8(b) and 744.21(e)	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022	
	<ul> <li>121 Chelyuskintsev Street, Rzhev, Tver Oblast, 172383, Russia.</li> <li>Joint Stock Company 766 UPTK.</li> <li>1 Institutskaya Street, Nakhabino, Krasnogorsk District, Moscow Re- gion, 143432, Russia.</li> </ul>	For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	Joint Stock Company Aramil Aviation Repair Plant, a.k.a., the following one alias: —AARZ.	For all items subject to the EAR. (See $\S$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	Garnizon Street, Aramil, Sysertsky Re- gion, Sverdlovsk Oblast. 624000,			
	Russia. Joint Stock Company Aviaremont, a.k.a., the following one alias: —Aviaremont.	For all items subject to the EAR. (See $\S$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	17 Rossolimo Street, Building 2, Floor 4, Section V, Rooms 11–28, Mos- cow, 119021, Russia.	*	* *	*
	Joint Stock Company Flight Research Institute N.A. M.M. Gromov, a.k.a., the following one alias: —FRI Gromov.	For all items subject to the EAR. (See $\S$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	2A Garnaeva Street, Zhukovsky, Mos- cow Oblast, 140180, Russia.			

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Country	Entity	License requirement	License review policy	Federal Register citation
	Joint Stock Company Metallist Samara, a.k.a., the following one alias: —Metallist Samara.	For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	278 Promyshlennost Street, Samara, Samara Oblast, 443023, Russia.	*	* *	*
	Joint Stock Company Moscow Machinebuilding Enterprise named after V.V. Chernyshev, a.k.a., the fol- lowing one alias: —MMP V.V. Chernyshev.	For all items subject to the EAR. (See $\S$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	<ul> <li>7 Vishnevaya Street, Moscow 125362, Russia.</li> <li>Joint Stock Company NII Steel, a.k.a., the following one alias: —Scientific Research Institute of Steel.</li> </ul>	For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	81A Dubninskaya, Moscow, 127411, Russia.		anu 744.21(e).	
	Joint Stock Company Remdizel, 40 Menzelinsky Tract, Naberezhnyye Cheliny, Republic of Tatarstan, 423800, Russia.	For all items subject to the EAR. (See $\S$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	Joint Stock Company Special Industrial and Technical Base Zvezdochka., a.k.a., the following one alias: —SPTB Zvezdochka.	For all items subject to the EAR. (See $\S$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	2/7 Komsomolskaya Street, Polyarnyy, Murmansk Oblast 184650, Russia.		* *	•
	Joint Stock Company STAR, a.k.a., the following two aliases: —UEC–STAR; <i>and</i> —JSC STAR.	For all items subject to the EAR. (See $\S$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	140a Kuybyshev Street, Perm, Perm Krai, 614990, Russia, <i>and</i> , 93 Komsomol Prospect, GSP, Perm 614990, Russia.			

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Building Plant, Public, 427430, Russia.       The EAR, (See \$73748(8)(13), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)       times subject to the earl machine data and machine da	Country	Entity	License requirement	License review policy	Federal Register citation
<ul> <li>Factory, ak.a., the following two factors is and medicine destrong and medicine</li></ul>		Building Plant, 2 Kirov Street, Votkinsk, Udmert Re-	the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and	items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b)	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
Hussia.       Joint Stock Company Zlatoustovsky, For all items subject to the EAR, (See Machine Building Plant, a.k.a. the following one alias:       For all items subject to the EAR, (See Machine Gealing), and 744.21(b) of the EAR, (See Machine Gealing), which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b), and 744.21(c).       87 FR [INSERT FR PACE         1       Parkovy Proczd, Zlatoust, Chelyabinsk Region, 456227, Russia.       For all items subject to the EAR, (See S§ 746.8(b), and 744.21(c).       87 FR [INSERT FR PACE         1       Parkovy Proczd, Zlatoust, Chelyabinsk Region, 456227, Russia.       For all items subject to the EAR, (See S§ 746.8(c)), and 744.21(c).       87 FR [INSERT FR PACE         2       Limited Liability Company Center for Specialized Production OSK Propulsion.       For all items subject to the EAR, (See State, the following one alias: -OSK Propulsion.       For all items subject to the EAR, (See State, the following one alias: -OSK Propulsion.       87 FR [INSERT FR PACE         3       Galerny Proczd, Letter A, Pomesh, 75, Gavan Vn. Ter, G. Municipal Okrug, Saint Petersburg, 199226, Russia.       For all items subject to the EAR, (See State, (See State, See S) 746.8(a)), and 744.21(e).       87 FR [INSERT FR PACE A, 2022.         4       Turaevo Promzona, Building Plant, Interviewed On a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b), and 744.21(e).       87 FR [INSERT FR PACE A, 2022.         5       Turaevo Promzona, Building 9, Lytkarino, Mascow Oblast 140080.       For all items subject to the EAR, (See S) Sy 746.8(a), 3, and 744.21(e).         1       Fre allitems subject to th		Factory, a.k.a., the following two aliases: — PJSC Yaroslavl Radioworks; <i>and</i> — YRZ.	the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and	items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b)	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
Chelyabinsk Region, 456227, Russia.       For all items subject to the EAR. (See the reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).       87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.         -OSK Propulsion.       746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(e).       746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(e).       87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.         3 Galerny Proezd, Letter A, Pomesh, 75, Gavan Vn. Ter. G. Municipal Okrug, Saint Petrsburg, 199226, Russia.       For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).       87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.         Lytkarino Machine-Building Plant, a. the following one alias:       For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g),3 and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)       Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR (See §§ 734.9(g),3 and 744.21(b) of the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g),3 and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)       87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.         Turaavo Promzona, Building 9, Lytkarino, Moscow Volatsi 140080, Russia.       For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), 3 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)       Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR (See §§ 746.8(a)(b) and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)       87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.         Moscow Aviation Institute, a.k.a., the following one alias:       For all items subject to the EAR (See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)       87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.         Moscow Aviation Institute, a.k.a., the following one alias:       For all items subject to the EAR (See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)       87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2		Russia. Joint Stock Company Zlatoustovsky Machine Building Plant, a.k.a. the fol- lowing one alias:	the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and	items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b)	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
Specialized Production OSK Propulsion.       the EAR. (See §§734.9(g). <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)       the EAR. (See ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§746.8(b) and 744.21(e).       NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.         3 Galerny Proezd, Letter A, Pomesh. 75, Gavan Vn. Ter. G. Municipal Okrug, Saint Petersburg, 199226, Russia.       For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§734.9(g). <sup>3</sup> 744.21(b) of the EAR.)       Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).       87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.         Turaevo       Promzona, Building 9, Lyfkarino, Moscow Oblast 140080, Russia.       For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g). <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)       Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).       87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.         Moscow Aviation Institute, a.k.a., the following one alias: -MAI.       For all items subject to the EAR. (See § 734.9(g). <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 746.8(a)(3), and 746.8(a)(3), and 746.8(a)(3), and 746.8(a)(3), and 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)       Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).       87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.         4       Volokolamskoe Shosse, Moscow1       4					
<ul> <li>75. Gávan Vn. Ter. G. Municipal Okrug, Saint Petersburg, 199226, Russia.</li> <li>Lytkarino Machine-Building Plant, a.k.a., the following one alias:</li> <li>Branch of UEC-UMPO Lytkarino Machine-Building Plant.</li> <li>Turaevo Promzona, Building 9, Lytkarino, Moscow Oblast 140080, Russia.</li> <li>Moscow Aviation Institute, a.k.a., the following one alias:</li> <li>Moscow Aviation Institute, a.k.a., the following one alias:</li> <li>Mal.</li> <li>You alias:</li> <li>You a</li></ul>		Specialized Production OSK Propul- sion, a.k.a., the following one alias: —OSK Propulsion.	the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and	items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b)	* 87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
<ul> <li>Lytkarino Machine-Building Plant, chine-Building Plant.</li> <li>Branch of UEC-UMPO Lytkarino Machine-Building Plant.</li> <li>Branch of UEC-UMPO Lytkarino Machine-Building Plant.</li> <li>Turaevo Promzona, Building 9, Lytkarino, Moscow Oblast 140080, Russia.</li> <li>Moscow Aviation Institute, a.k.a., the following one alias:</li> <li>Moscow Aviation Institute, a.k.a., the following one alias:</li></ul>		75, Gavan Vn. Ter. G. Municipal Okrug, Saint Petersburg, 199226,			
Turaevo       Promzona,       Building       9,         Lytkarino,       Moscow       Oblast       140080,         Russia.       *       *       *         Moscow       Aviation       Institute,       a.k.a.,       the         following one alias:      MAI.       For all items subject to       Policy of denial for all       87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE        MAI.       \$\$ 734.9(g),3       and medicine des-       1000 des-       1000 des-         ignated as EAR99,       which will be reviewed       on a case-by-case       basis. See §§ 746.8(b)         4       Volokolamskoe       Shosse,       Moscow1		* * Lytkarino Machine-Building Plant, a.k.a., the following one alias: —Branch of UEC–UMPO Lytkarino Ma-	the EAR. (See §§734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and	items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b)	* 87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
following one alias:       the EAR. (See       items subject to the       NUMBER AND October         —MAI.       §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> EAR apart from food       4, 2022.         746.8(a)(3), and       and medicine des-       ignated as EAR99,       which will be reviewed         on a case-by-case       basis. See §§ 746.8(b)       and 744.21(e).         4       Volokolamskoe       Shosse, Moscow1		Lytkarino, Moscow Oblast 140080,		· · ·· · (~).	
4 Volokolamskoe Shosse, Moscow1		following one alias:	the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and	items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b)	* 87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
		125993, Russia.	*		*

Country	Entity	License requirement	License review policy	Federal Register citation
	Moscow Institute of Thermal Tech- nology, a.k.a., the following one alias: —MITT.	•	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	10/1 Berezovaya Alleya, Moscow, 127273, Russia.	*	* *	*
	<ul> <li>National Research Center Kurchatov Institute, a.k.a., the following two aliases:</li> <li>—The Kurchatov Institute; <i>and</i></li> <li>—NITs Kurchatovsky Institute.</li> <li>1 Akademika Kurchatova Square, Mos- cow, 123182, Russia.</li> </ul>	For all items subject to the EAR (See §744.11 of the EAR.)	Policy of denial	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	<ul> <li>Omsk Motor-Manufacturing Design Bureau, a.k.a., the following four aliases:</li> <li>—FL UEC-Saturn—OMKB;</li> <li>—Omsk Engine Design Bureau;</li> <li>—Branch of PAO UEC-Saturn Omsk Motor-Manufacturing Design Bureau; <i>and</i></li> <li>—Omskoe mashinstroitel'noe KB.</li> <li>163 Lenin avenue, Yaroslavl region, Rybinsk, 152903, Russia <i>and</i> 3 Okruzhnaya Road, Omsk, Omsk Oblast, 644021, Russia.</li> </ul>	For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	* 87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	Open Joint Stock Company 20 Aviation Repair Plant, a.k.a., the following one alias: —20 ARZ.	For all items subject to the EAR. (See $\$$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	<ul> <li>11 Gatchinskoye Shosse, Pushkin, Saint Petersburg, 196603, Russia.</li> <li>Open Joint Stock Company 32 Repair Plant of Flight Support Equipment, a.k.a., the following one alias: —32 RZ SOP.</li> </ul>	For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	<ul> <li>10 Gospitalnaya Street, Spassk-Dalny, Primorsky Krai, 692243, Russia.</li> <li>Open Joint Stock Company 170 Flight Support Equipment Repair Plant, a.k.a., the following one alias: —170 RZ SOP.</li> </ul>	For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	2 Meditsinskaya Street, Nizhny Novgorod, Nizhny Novgorod Oblast, 603104, Russia.			

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Country	Entity	License requirement	License review policy	Federal Register citation
	Open Joint Stock Company 275 Avia- tion Repair Plant, a.k.a., the following one alias: —275 ARZ.	For all items subject to the EAR. (See $\S$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	141 Imeno Dzherzhinskogo Street, Krasnodar, Krasnodar Krai, 350051, Russia.			
	Open Joint Stock Company 308 Avia- tion Repair Plant, a.k.a., the following one alias: —308 ARZ.	For all items subject to the EAR. (See $\S$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	<ul> <li>118–V Lezhnevskaya Street, Ivanovo, Ivanov Oblast, 153035, Russia.</li> <li>Open Joint Stock Company 322 Avia- tion Repair Plant, a.k.a., the following one alias: —322 ARZ.</li> </ul>	For all items subject to the EAR. (See $\S$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	5 Zhukovskogo Street, Vozdvizhenka, Ussuriisky district, Primorsky Krai,		2	
	692557, Russia. Open Joint Stock Company 325 Avia- tion Repair Plant, a.k.a., the following one alias: —325 ARZ.	For all items subject to the EAR. (See $\S$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	<ul> <li>42 Tsiolkovskogo Street, Taganrog, Rostov Oblast, 347916, Russia.</li> <li>Open Joint Stock Company 680 Aircraft Repair Plant, a.k.a., the following one alias: —680 ARZ.</li> </ul>	For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	2a Bazarnaya Street, Apartment 2, Belogorsk, Amur Oblast, 676853,			
	Russia. Open Joint Stock Company 720 Spe- cial Flight Support Equipment Repair Plant, a.k.a., the following one alias: —720 RZ SOP.	For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
	6 Krasnoarmeyskaya Street, Roslavl, Roslavlsky Region, Smolensk Oblast, 216507, Russia.		* *	

Country	Entity	License requirement	License review policy	Federal Register citation
	Open Joint Stock Company Volgograd Radio-Technical Equipment Plant, a.k.a., the following one alias: —VZ RTO.	For all items subject to the EAR. (See $\S$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAG NUMBER AND Octobe 4, 2022.
	60 Novodvinskaya Street, Volgograd, Volgograd Oblast, 400010, Russia.	*	* *	*
	Public Joint Stock Company Agregat, a.k.a., the following one alias: —PJSC Agregat.	For all items subject to the EAR. (See $\S$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAG NUMBER AND Octobe 4, 2022.
	1 Pushkin Street, Sim, Ashinsk Region, Chelyabinsk Oblast, 456020, Russia.	*	* *	*
	Russian Institute of Radio Navigation and Time, a.k.a., the following one alias: —RIRT.	For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.) This license require- ment may be overcome by License Exception GOV under § 740.11(b)(2) and (e).	Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99 and for items for U.S. Gov- ernment supported use in the International Space Station (ISS), which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).	87 FR [INSERT FR PAG NUMBER October 4, 2022.
	120 Obukhovskoy Oborony, Prospekt (Avenue), Letter EC, St. Petersburg, 192012, Russia, <i>and</i> 19 Staraya Basmannaya Street, Building 12, Moscow, 105066, Russia.	·		
	<ul> <li>Rzhanov Institute of Semiconductor Physics, Siberian Branch of Russian Academy of Sciences, a.k.a., the fol- lowing two aliases:</li> <li>—IPP SB RAS; and</li> <li>—Institute of Semiconductor Physics IM A.V. Rzhanov.</li> <li>13 Prospekt Akademika Lavrentyeva, Novosibirsk, Novosibirk Oblast, 630090, Russia; and 13 Lavrentiev Avenue, Novosibirsk, 630090, Rus- sia.</li> </ul>	For all items subject to the EAR. (See § 744.11 of the EAR.)	Policy of denial	87 FR [INSERT FR PAG NUMBER AND Octobe 4, 2022.
	<ul> <li>* *</li> <li>Salute Gas Turbine Research and Production Center,</li> <li>16 Prospect Budennogo, Moscow 105118, Russia.</li> </ul>	* For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)	* * * Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See § 746.8(b)	* 87 FR [INSERT FR PAG NUMBER AND Octobe 4, 2022.
			and 744.21(e).	

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Zvezdochka Shipyard, a.k.a., the fol- lowing two aliases: —SPU Vint: and —NPO Vint.       the EAR, (See S734.9(0). <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR),       theres subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).       NUMBER AND Cotol 4, 2022.         11 Novinsky Boulevard, Moscow, 121099, Pussia.       For all items subject to the EAR, (See §874.9(g). <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR),       Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ingnated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).       87 FR [INSERT FR PA NUMBER AND Cotol and case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).         9/7A 9 May Street, Dubna, Moscow Oblast, 141991, Russia.       For all items subject to the EAR, (See §§ 744.9(g). <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR),       Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).       87 FR [INSERT FR PA NUMBER AND Cotol 4, 2022.         21 Polzunova Street, Novosibirsk, Novosibirsk Oblast, 630051, Russia.       For all items subject to the EAR, (See §§ 734.9(g). <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 746.8(a)(3), and 746.2(a)(3), and 746.2(a	Country	Entity	License requirement	License review policy	Federal Register citation
121099, Pussia.       Scientific Research Institute of Applied Acoustics, a.k.a., the following one alias: -NIIPA.       For all items subject to \$\$734.9(g),3 746.8(a)(g), and 744.21(b) of the EAR, part from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §\$746.8(b) and 744.21(e).       87 FR [INSERT FR PA NUMBER AND Octot 4, 2022.         9/7A 9 May Street, Dubna, Moscow Oblast, 141991, Russia.       For all items subject to the following one alias:       Policy of denial for all items subject to the and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §\$746.8(b) and 744.21(e).       87 FR [INSERT FR PA NUMBER AND Octot 4, 2022.         21 Polzunova Street, Novosibirsk, Novosibirsk Oblast, 630051, Russia.       For all items subject to the EAR, (See basis. See §\$746.8(b) and 744.21(e).       Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- basis. See §\$746.8(b) and 744.21(e).       87 FR [INSERT FR PA NUMBER AND Octot 4, 2022.         21 Polzunova Street, Novosibirsk, Novosibirsk Oblast, 630051, Russia.       For all items subject to the EAR, (See §\$734.9(t),3 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR),       Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).       87 FR [INSERT FR PA NUMBER AND Octot 4, 2022.         22 Politekhnicheeskaya Street, Lit N, St. Petersburg, 194021, Russia.       For all items subject to the EAR, (See §774.9(g), 3 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR), and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).       87 FR [INSERT FR PA NUMBER AND Octot 4, 2022.		Zvezdochka Shipyard, a.k.a., the fol- lowing two aliases: —SPU Vint; <i>and</i>	the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and	items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b)	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGI NUMBER AND Octobe 4, 2022.
Acoustics, a.k.a., the following one alias:       the EAR, (See \$\$74.6,10),3       The EAR, (See \$\$74.6,10),3       NUMBER AND Octod \$4,2022.         9/7A 9 May Street, Dubna, Moscow Oblast, 141981, Russia.       For all items subject to the the following one alias:       Policy of denial for all tems subject to the \$\$734.9(0),3       Artation NA. S.A. Chaphygin, a.k.a., the following one alias:       For all items subject to the \$\$734.9(0),3       Artation NA. S.A. Chaphygin, a.k.a., the following one alias:       For all items subject to the \$\$734.9(0),3       Artation NA. S.A. Chaphygin, a.k.a., the following wore alias:       For all items subject to the \$\$734.9(0),3       Artation NA. S.A. Chaphygin, a.k.a., the following wore alias:       For all items subject to the \$\$734.9(0),3       Artation NA. S.A. Chaphygin, a.k.a., the following wore alias:       For all items subject to the \$\$734.9(0),3       Artation NA. S.A. Chaphygin, a.k.a., the following two aliases:       For all items subject to the \$\$734.9(0),3       Artation NA.S.A. Chaphygin, a.k.a., the following two aliases:       For all items subject to the \$\$734.9(0),3       Braphytics the tear \$1,000000000000000000000000000000000000		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	*	* *	*
9/7A 9 May Street, Dubna, Moscow Oblast, 141981, Russia.         Siberian Scientific-Research Institute of Aviation NA. S.A. Chaplygin, a.k.a., the following one alias: -SibNIA.       For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 744.21(b) of the EAR.)       Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).       87 FR [INSERT FR PAN NUMBER AND Octot 4, 2022.         21       Polzunova Street, Novosibirsk, Novosibirsk Oblast, 630051, Russia.       For all items subject to following two aliases: -JSC Research Institute of Software Tools; and -JSC NII PS.       For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)       Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).       87 FR [INSERT FR PAN NUMBER AND Octot 4, 2022.         22       Politekhnicheskaya Street, Lit N, St. Petersburg, 194021, Russia.       For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 746.8(a)(3), and		Acoustics, a.k.a., the following one alias:	the EAR. (See §§734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and	items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b)	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGI NUMBER AND Octobe 4, 2022.
Aviation NA. S.A. Chaplygin, a.k.a., the following one alias:the EAR. (See § 734.9(g).3 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).NUMBER AND Octor 4, 2022.21 Polzunova Street, Novosibirsk, Novosibirsk Oblast, 630051, Russia.744.21(b) of the EAR.)Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).87 FR [INSERT FR PAR NUMBER AND Octor 4, 2022.21 Polzunova Street, Institute of Software Tools; and —JSC NII PS.For all items subject to the EAR. (See § 734.9(g).3 744.21(b) of the EAR.)Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).87 FR [INSERT FR PAR NUMBER AND Octor 4, 2022.22 Politekhnicheskaya Street, Lit N, St. Petersburg, 194021, Russia.For all items subject to the EAR. (See § 734.9(g).3 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)Policy of denial for all tems subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).87 FR [INSERT FR PAR NUMBER AND Octor 4, 2022.1 Sovetskaya Street, Tula, 300041,1 Sovetskaya Street, Tula, 300041,1		<b>,</b> , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
21       Polzunova       Street,       Novosibirsk,         Novosibirsk       Oblast, 630051, Russia.       *		Aviation N.A. S.A. Chaplygin, a.k.a., the following one alias:	the EAR. (See §§734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and	items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b)	* 87 FR [INSERT FR PAGE NUMBER AND October 4, 2022.
following two aliases: —JSC Research Institute of Software Tools; and —JSC NII PS.the EAR. (See §§734.9(g),3 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).NUMBER AND Octor 4, 2022.22 Politekhnicheskaya Street, Lit N, St. Petersburg, 194021, Russia. *For all items subject to the EAR. (See §§ 734.9(g),3Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and 744.21(e).87 FR [INSERT FR PAR NUMBER AND Octor 4, 2022.Tula Arms Plant, a.k.a., the following four aliases: —Tula, —Tula Arms Plant; and —JSC Tulsky Oruzheiny Zavod.For all items subject to the EAR.)Policy of denial for all items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)87 FR [INSERT FR PAR NUMBER AND Octor 4, 2022.1Sovetskaya Street, Tula, 300041,746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.)and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e).87 FR [INSERT FR PAR NUMBER AND Octor 4, 2022.		, ,	*	* *	*
22 Politekhnicheskaya Street, Lit N, St. Petersburg, 194021, Russia. * Tula Arms Plant, a.k.a., the following four aliases: Tula; Tula; Tula Arsenal; Imperial Tula Arms Plant; and JSC Tulsky Oruzheiny Zavod. * 1 Sovetskaya Street, Tula, 300041,		following two aliases: —JSC Research Institute of Software Tools; <i>and</i>	the EAR. (See §§734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and	items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b)	87 FR [INSERT FR PAG NUMBER AND Octobe 4, 2022.
four aliases: —Tula; —Tula Arsenal; —Imperial Tula Arms Plant; and —JSC Tulsky Oruzheiny Zavod. 1 Sovetskaya Street, Tula, 300041, the EAR. (See \$\$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.) 1 Sovetskaya Street, Tula, 300041, the EAR. (See \$\$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and 744.21(b) of the EAR.) the EAR. (See \$\$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See \$\$ 746.8(b) and 744.21(e). the EAR. (See \$\$ 734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> Tulsky Oruzheiny Zavod. 1 Sovetskaya Street, Tula, 300041,		22 Politekhnicheskaya Street, Lit N, St. Petersburg, 194021, Russia.		und /	
1 Sovetskaya Street, Tula, 300041,		four aliases: —Tula; —Tula Arsenal; —Imperial Tula Arms Plant; <i>and</i>	the EAR. (See §§734.9(g), <sup>3</sup> 746.8(a)(3), and	items subject to the EAR apart from food and medicine des- ignated as EAR99, which will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis. See §§ 746.8(b)	87 FR [INSERT FR PAGI NUMBER AND Octobe 4, 2022.
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Matthew S. Borman, Deputy Assistant Secretary for Export Administration. [FR Doc. 2022–21520 Filed 9–30–22; 11:15 am] BILLING CODE 3510–JT–P

## FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

# 16 CFR Part 1

#### Procedures for Review of Final Civil Sanctions Imposed Under the Horseracing Integrity and Safety Act

**AGENCY:** Federal Trade Commission. **ACTION:** Final rule.

**SUMMARY:** To implement the Horseracing Integrity and Safety Act of 2020, the Federal Trade Commission issues a final rule to establish procedures for the review by an Administrative Law Judge of final civil sanctions imposed by the Horseracing Integrity and Safety Authority and the review by the Commission of the decision of the Administrative Law Judge.

**DATES:** This rule is effective on October 4, 2022.

### FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Austin King (202–326–3166), Associate General Counsel for Rulemaking, Office of the General Counsel, Federal Trade Commission, 600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20580. **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:** 

#### SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION.

## I. Background on Horseracing Integrity and Safety Act

The Horseracing Integrity and Safety Act of 2020 ("Act"),<sup>1</sup> enacted on December 27, 2020, directs the Federal Trade Commission ("Commission") to oversee the activities of a private, selfregulatory organization called the Horseracing Integrity and Safety Authority ("Authority").

The Act, in 15 U.S.C. 3058, provides for the review of final civil sanctions imposed by the Authority against covered persons for violations of the Authority's safety, performance, and anti-doping and medication control rules. The violations are determined through a disciplinary process governed by 15 U.S.C. 3057(c). Under 15 U.S.C. 3058(b), an Administrative Law Judge reviews the final civil sanction de novo after conducting a hearing. Under 15 U.S.C. 3058(c), the Commission may review the decision of the Administrative Law Judge on its own initiative or by granting the application

of the Authority or a person aggrieved by that decision. The Commission's existing procedural rules in part 3 for practice before an Administrative Law Judge and review by the Commission, which pertain to competition and consumer protection matters prosecuted by Commission complaint counsel, provide useful guidance but do not address the new type of practice provided for in the Act, in which the Commission is not a party but is instead reviewing activities and decisions by the Authority.

Accordingly, the Commission, through this final rule, adds a new subpart T to part 1 of its Rules of Practice to establish procedures and standards for the review of final civil sanctions imposed by the Authority.

#### **II. Contents of the Final Rule**

A. Section 1.145—Submission of Notice of Civil Sanctions

The Act, in 15 U.S.C. 3058(a), requires the Authority to "promptly submit to the Commission notice" of a "final civil sanction" the Authority has imposed against a "covered person"<sup>2</sup> for a violation of "the rules or standards of the Authority." <sup>3</sup> The notice is to be provided in a format specified by the Commission. The final rule describes the contents of the notice, defines "promptly" as within two days, and specifies the manner of submission.

B. Section 1.146—Review of Civil Sanctions by an Administrative Law Judge

The Act requires an Administrative Law Judge to conduct a de novo review of the final civil sanction imposed by the Authority when an application for review, filed either by the Commission or by the person subject to the sanction, is filed within 30 days of submission of the notice of the sanction to the Commission.<sup>4</sup> The Act does not grant the Administrative Law Judge the discretion to refuse to conduct such a review.

Although the Act requires the Administrative Law Judge to conduct a de novo review of the final civil sanction imposed by the Authority, it does not specify the standard of review or level of deference the Administrative Law Judge should apply to the factual findings supporting the sanction or the application of governing law to those facts. The Act empowers the Commission to "specify by rule" the manner in which the Administrative Law Judge conducts the hearing and requires that the rule "conform to section 556 of title 5." <sup>5</sup>

The record established through the Authority's internal disciplinary hearing process under 15 U.S.C. 3057(c) and the Authority's implementing Rule Series 8300, which the Commission approved, is consistent with the due process guarantees of the Administrative Procedure Act, 5 U.S.C. 556. As the Commission previously recognized:

Rule Series 8300 sets forth seven specific rule provisions detailing the processes by which substantive violations are adjudicated, appealed, and punished. These provisions address the requirements of 15 U.S.C. 3057(c)(2)(B)-(F), such as hearing procedures, standards for burdens of proof, presumptions, evidentiary rules, appeals, and confidentiality and public reporting of decisions, as well as the overarching requirement of § 3057(c)(3) that there be "adequate due process, including impartial hearing officers or tribunals commensurate with the seriousness of the alleged . . . violation and the possible civil sanctions."<sup>6</sup>

For example, Authority Rule 8340, based on the requirements in 15 U.S.C. 3057(c)(2), provides that the initial hearing before the Racetrack Safety Committee or the Authority's Board allow "a full presentation of evidence," <sup>7</sup> including testimony taken under oath,<sup>8</sup> the admission of hearsay evidence only with sufficient reliability,<sup>9</sup> and the application of privilege rules.<sup>10</sup> At such hearings, each party is entitled to present his case or defense by oral or documentary evidence, to submit rebuttal evidence, and to conduct such limited crossexamination as may be required for a

<sup>7</sup> See Fed. Trade Comm'n, Notice of HISA Enforcement Proposed Rule, 87 FR 4023, 4030 (Jan. 26, 2022) (proposing Rule 8340(g)), https:// www.federalregister.gov/documents/2022/01/26/ 2022-01663/hisa-enforcement-rule.

<sup>8</sup> Id. (proposing Rule 8340(e)).

<sup>9</sup> *Id.* (proposing Rule 8340(g)) ("The Board or the Racetrack Safety Committee may admit hearsay evidence if it determines the evidence is of a type that is commonly relied on by reasonably prudent people.").

<sup>10</sup>See id.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>15 U.S.C. 3051 through 3060.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The Act, in 15 U.S.C. 3051(6), defines "covered person" to "mean[] all trainers, owners, breeders, jockeys, racetracks, veterinarians, persons (legal and natural) licensed by a State racing commission and the agents, assigns, and employees of such persons and other horse support personnel who are engaged in the care, training, or racing of covered horses."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Although section 3058(a) refers to final civil sanctions imposed by the Authority "for a violation committed . . . pursuant to the rules or standards of the Authority," 15 U.S.C. 3058(a) (emphasis added), the Act elsewhere empowers the Authority only to impose civil sanctions for "rule violations." 15 U.S.C. 3057(d)(1). Accordingly, the final rule uses the language of "rule violations" and not "standards."

<sup>4</sup> See 15 U.S.C. 3058(b)(1).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> 15 U.S.C. 3058(b)(2)(B) (citing Administrative Procedure Act).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Fed. Trade Comm'n, Order Approving the Enforcement Rule Proposed by the Horseracing Integrity and Safety Authority, at 15–16 (Mar. 25, 2022) ("Order Approving Enforcement Rule") (ellipsis in original), *https://perma.cc/H9SJ-F9WA*.