

in existing regional, state, or multistate agreements; or (5) water resources with exceptional recreational value or ecological importance. 33 U.S.C. 3907(b)(2)(H); 40 CFR 35.10055(a)(7).

(viii) The extent to which the project addresses identified municipal, state, or regional priorities. 33 U.S.C. 3907(b)(2)(I); 40 CFR 35.10055(a)(8).

(ix) The readiness of the project to proceed toward development, including a demonstration by the obligor that there is a reasonable expectation that the contracting process for construction of the project can commence by not later than 90 days after the date on which a federal credit instrument is obligated for the project under [WIFIA]. 33 U.S.C. 3907(b)(2)(J); 40 CFR 35.10055(a)(9).

(x) The extent to which assistance under [WIFIA] reduces the contribution of Federal assistance to the project. 33 U.S.C. 3907(b)(2)(K); 40 CFR 35.10055(a)(11).

Authority: 33 U.S.C. 3901–3914; 40 CFR part 35.

Andrew Wheeler,
Administrator.

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ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

40 CFR Part 52

[EPA–R04–OAR–2019–0638; FRL–10011–31–Region 4]

Air Plan Approval; North Carolina; Miscellaneous Permit Provisions Revisions

AGENCY: Environmental Protection Agency (EPA).

ACTION: Final rule.

SUMMARY: The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) is approving State Implementation Plan (SIP) revisions submitted by the State of North Carolina, through the North Carolina Department of Environmental Quality, Division of Air Quality (DAQ), with letters dated September 18, 2009, September 16, 2016, and July 10, 2019. These SIP revisions amend several of North Carolina's rules regarding construction and operating permits. This action is being finalized pursuant to the Clean Air Act (CAA or Act).

DATES: This rule is effective August 17, 2020.

ADDRESSES: EPA has established a docket for this action under Docket Identification No. EPA–R04–OAR–2019–0638. All documents in the docket are listed on the www.regulations.gov

website. Although listed in the index, some information may not be publicly available, *i.e.*, Confidential Business Information or other information whose disclosure is restricted by statute. Certain other material, such as copyrighted material, is not placed on the internet and will be publicly available only in hard copy form. Publicly available docket materials are available either electronically through www.regulations.gov or in hard copy at the Air Regulatory Management Section, Air Planning and Implementation Branch, Air and Radiation Division, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 4, 61 Forsyth Street SW, Atlanta, Georgia 30303–8960. EPA requests that if at all possible, you contact the person listed in the **FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT** section to schedule your inspection. The Regional Office's official hours of business are Monday through Friday 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., excluding Federal holidays.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Evan Adams, Air Regulatory Management Section, Air Planning and Implementation Branch, Air and Radiation Division, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 4, 61 Forsyth Street SW, Atlanta, Georgia 30303–8960. The telephone number is (404) 562–9009. Mr. Adams can also be reached via electronic mail at adams.evan@epa.gov.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

I. Background

EPA is approving SIP revisions submitted by DAQ, through letters dated September 18, 2009, September 16, 2016, and July 10, 2019. North Carolina's September 18, 2009,^{1 2} submittal revises rule 15A North Carolina Administrative Code (NCAC) 02Q .0304, *Applications*, to make clarifying and ministerial edits. The September 16, 2016,^{3 4} submittal revises 15A NCAC 02D .0101, *Definitions*, and 15A NCAC 02Q .0101, *Required Air Quality Permits*; .0103, *Definitions*; and .0104, *Where to Obtain and File Permit Applications*, to make clarifying and administrative updates. Finally, the July 10, 2019, submittal readopts, and makes clarifying and ministerial edits to the

¹ EPA received the submittal on September 22, 2009.

² EPA received a supplemental submittal of corrected redline/strikeout changes for 02Q Section .0304 on June 7, 2019. See the docket for this action.

³ EPA received the submittal on October 4, 2016.

⁴ EPA notes that Section 02Q .0203, *Permit and Application Fees* was submitted as well. However, this Section is not approved into the SIP, and is not appropriate for the SIP. EPA will therefore not take action on this Section.

following: 15A NCAC 02Q .0101, *Required Air Quality Permits*; .0103, *Definitions*; .0104, *Where to Obtain and File Permit Applications*; .0105, *Copies of Referenced Documents*; .0106, *Incorporation by Reference*; .0107, *Confidential Information*; .0108, *Delegation of Authority*; .0109, *Compliance Schedule for Previously Exempted Activities*; .0110, *Retention of Permit at Permitted Facility*; and .0111, *Applicability Determinations*.⁵

EPA published a notice of proposed rulemaking (NPRM) proposing approval of the aforementioned North Carolina SIP revisions on April 27, 2020. See 85 FR 23272. The details of North Carolina's submissions and the rationale for EPA's actions are explained in the April 27, 2020, NPRM. Comments were due on May 27, 2020.

II. Response to Comments

EPA received two comments on the April 27, 2020, NPRM. One comment was in support of EPA's proposed action, and the other comment was adverse. A summary of the adverse comment and EPA's response is provided below.

Comment: The Commenter asks why EPA needs to approve this SIP revision and suggests that states should “take primacy over their SIPs” once EPA has initially approved them. The Commenter also states that EPA should not approve this SIP revision and should allow states to take control over their programs.

Response: As explained herein and in the April 27, 2020, NPRM, DAQ requested this SIP revision, which amends several SIP-approved rules pertaining to construction and operating permits. Pursuant to CAA section 110(k)(3), 42 U.S.C. 7410(k)(3), “EPA shall approve” a SIP revision “if it meets all of the applicable requirements” of the Act. Thus, as a matter of law, EPA is required to approve a SIP revision if it meets the Act's requirements, as these North Carolina SIP revisions do. To the extent the Commenter is suggesting that EPA take action beyond this particular SIP revision, such a comment is outside the scope of this rulemaking.

III. Incorporation by Reference

In this document, EPA is finalizing regulatory text that includes incorporation by reference. In accordance with requirements of 1 CFR 51.5, EPA is finalizing the incorporation

⁵ On July 10, 2019, EPA received several SIP revisions. EPA is only acting on the changes to North Carolina's SIP as described in this notice. EPA will act on the other SIP revisions in separate rulemakings.

by reference of 15A NCAC 02D .0101, *Definitions*, state effective January 1, 2015;⁶ 15A NCAC 02Q .0101, *Required Air Quality Permits*; .0103, *Definitions*; .0104, *Where to Obtain and File Permit Applications*; .0105, *Copies of Referenced Documents*; .0106, *Incorporation by Reference*; .0107, *Confidential Information*; .0108, *Delegation of Authority*; .0109, *Compliance Schedule for Previously Exempted Activities*; .0110, *Retention of Permit at Permitted Facility*; and .0111, *Applicability Determinations*, state effective April 1, 2018; and 15A NCAC 02Q .0304, *Applications*, state effective January 1, 2009. These changes are either non-substantive or otherwise necessary to clarify applicability. EPA has made, and will continue to make, these materials generally available through www.regulations.gov and at the EPA Region 4 Office (please contact the person identified in the **FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT** section of this preamble for more information). Therefore, these materials have been approved by EPA for inclusion in the SIP, have been incorporated by reference by EPA into that plan, are fully federally enforceable under sections 110 and 113 of the CAA as of the effective date of the final rulemaking of EPA's approval, and will be incorporated by reference in the next update to the SIP compilation.⁷

IV. Final Action

EPA is approving 15A NCAC 02D .0101, *Definitions*, submitted September 16, 2016; 15A NCAC 02Q .0101, *Required Air Quality Permits*; .0103, *Definitions*; .0104, *Where to Obtain and File Permit Applications*; .0105, *Copies of Referenced Documents*; .0106, *Incorporation by Reference*; .0107, *Confidential Information*; .0108, *Delegation of Authority*; .0109, *Compliance Schedule for Previously Exempted Activities*; .0110, *Retention of Permit at Permitted Facility*; and .0111, *Applicability Determinations*, submitted July 10, 2019; and 15A NCAC 02Q .0304, *Applications*, submitted September 18, 2009. EPA is finalizing the changes above to North Carolina's SIP submitted on September 18, 2009, September 16, 2016, and July 10, 2019.

⁶ The effective date of the change to 15A NCAC 02D .0101 made in North Carolina's September 16, 2016 SIP revision is January 1, 2016. However, for purposes of the state-effective date at 40 CFR 52.1770(c), that change to North Carolina's rule is captured and superseded by North Carolina's update in a March 21, 2018 (state effective January 1, 2018) SIP revision, which EPA previously approved on April 10, 2019 (84 FR 14308).

⁷ See 62 FR 27968 (May 22, 1997).

V. Statutory and Executive Order Reviews

Under the CAA, the Administrator is required to approve a SIP submission that complies with the provisions of the Act and applicable Federal regulations. See 42 U.S.C. 7410(k); 40 CFR 52.02(a). Thus, in reviewing SIP submissions, EPA's role is to approve state choices, if they meet the criteria of the CAA. This action merely approves state law as meeting Federal requirements and does not impose additional requirements beyond those imposed by state law. For that reason, this action:

- Is not a significant regulatory action subject to review by the Office of Management and Budget under Executive Orders 12866 (58 FR 51735, October 4, 1993) and 13563 (76 FR 3821, January 21, 2011);
- Is not an Executive Order 13771 (82 FR 9339, February 2, 2017) regulatory action because SIP approvals are exempted under Executive Order 12866;
- Does not impose an information collection burden under the provisions of the Paperwork Reduction Act (44 U.S.C. 3501 *et seq.*);
- Is certified as not having a significant economic impact on a substantial number of small entities under the Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. 601 *et seq.*);
- Does not contain any unfunded mandate or significantly or uniquely affect small governments, as described in the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act of 1995 (Pub. L. 104-4);
- Does not have Federalism implications as specified in Executive Order 13132 (64 FR 43255, August 10, 1999);
- Is not an economically significant regulatory action based on health or safety risks subject to Executive Order 13045 (62 FR 19885, April 23, 1997);
- Is not a significant regulatory action subject to Executive Order 13211 (66 FR 28355, May 22, 2001);
- Is not subject to requirements of Section 12(d) of the National Technology Transfer and Advancement Act of 1995 (15 U.S.C. 272 note) because application of those requirements would be inconsistent with the CAA; and
- Does not provide EPA with the discretionary authority to address, as appropriate, disproportionate human health or environmental effects, using practicable and legally permissible methods, under Executive Order 12898 (59 FR 7629, February 16, 1994).

The SIP is not approved to apply on any Indian reservation land or in any other area where EPA or an Indian tribe has demonstrated that a tribe has jurisdiction. In those areas of Indian

country, the rule does not have tribal implications as specified by Executive Order 13175 (65 FR 67249, November 9, 2000), nor will it impose substantial direct costs on tribal governments or preempt tribal law.

The Congressional Review Act, 5 U.S.C. 801 *et seq.*, as added by the Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act of 1996, generally provides that before a rule may take effect, the agency promulgating the rule must submit a rule report, which includes a copy of the rule, to each House of the Congress and to the Comptroller General of the United States. EPA will submit a report containing this action and other required information to the U.S. Senate, the U.S. House of Representatives, and the Comptroller General of the United States prior to publication of the rule in the **Federal Register**. A major rule cannot take effect until 60 days after it is published in the **Federal Register**. These actions are not a "major rule" as defined by 5 U.S.C. 804(2).

Under section 307(b)(1) of the CAA, petitions for judicial review of this action must be filed in the United States Court of Appeals for the appropriate circuit by September 15, 2020. Filing a petition for reconsideration by the Administrator of this final rule does not affect the finality of this action for the purposes of judicial review nor does it extend the time within which a petition for judicial review may be filed, and shall not postpone the effectiveness of such rule or action. These actions may not be challenged later in proceedings to enforce its requirements. See section 307(b)(2).

List of Subjects in 40 CFR Part 52

Environmental protection, Air pollution control, Incorporation by reference, Intergovernmental relations, Reporting and recordkeeping requirements.

Dated: June 24, 2020.

Mary Walker,

Regional Administrator, Region 4.

For the reasons stated in the preamble, EPA amends 40 CFR part 52 as follows:

PART 52—APPROVAL AND PROMULGATION OF IMPLEMENTATION PLANS

- 1. The authority citation for part 52 continues to read as follows:

Authority: 42 U.S.C. 7401 *et seq.*

Subpart II—North Carolina

- 2. In § 52.1770 amend Table 1 to paragraph (c) by:

- a. Under “Subchapter 2D Air Pollution Control Requirements” revising the entry for “Section .0101”; and
- b. Under Subchapter 2Q Air Quality Permit Procedures by revising the

entries for “Section .0101”, “Section .0103”, “Section .0104”, “Section .0105”, “Section .0106”, “Section .0107”, “Section .0108”, “Section .0109”, “Section .0110”, “Section .0111”, and “Section .0304”.

The revisions read as follows.

§ 52.1770 Identification of plan.
 * * * * *
 (c) * * *

(1) EPA APPROVED NORTH CAROLINA REGULATIONS

State citation	Title/subject	State effective date	EPA approval date	Explanation
Subchapter 2D Air Pollution Control Requirements				
Section .0100 Definitions and References				
Section .0101	Definitions	1/1/2018	7/17/2020	[Insert citation of publication].
*	*	*	*	*
Subchapter 2Q Air Quality Permits				
Section .0100 General Provisions				
Section .0101	Required Air Quality Permits	4/1/2018	7/17/2020	[Insert citation of publication].
*	*	*	*	*
Section .0103	Definitions	4/1/2018	7/17/2020	[Insert citation of publication].
Section .0104	Where to Obtain and File Permit Applications.	4/1/2018	7/17/2020	[Insert citation of publication].
Section .0105	Copies of Referenced Documents	4/1/2018	7/17/2020	[Insert citation of publication].
Section .0106	Incorporation by Reference	4/1/2018	7/17/2020	[Insert citation of publication].
Section .0107	Confidential Information	4/1/2018	7/17/2020	[Insert citation of publication].
Section .0108	Delegation of Authority	4/1/2018	7/17/2020	[Insert citation of publication].
Section .0109	Compliance Schedule for Previously Exempted Activities.	4/1/2018	7/17/2020	[Insert citation of publication].
Section .0110	Retention of Permit at Permitted Facility	4/1/2018	7/17/2020	[Insert citation of publication].
Section .0111	Applicability Determinations	4/1/2018	7/17/2020	[Insert citation of publication].
*	*	*	*	*
Section .0304	Applications	1/1/2009	7/17/2020	[Insert citation of publication].
*	*	*	*	*

* * * * *
 [FR Doc. 2020-14092 Filed 7-16-20; 8:45 am]
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ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
40 CFR Part 52
 [EPA-R10-OAR-2016-0057; FRL-10011-28-Region 10]

Air Plan Approval; OR; 2010 Sulfur Dioxide NAAQS Interstate Transport Requirements

AGENCY: Environmental Protection Agency (EPA).
ACTION: Final rule.

SUMMARY: The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) approves the State Implementation Plan (SIP) submission from Oregon as meeting certain Clean Air Act (CAA) interstate transport requirements for the 2010 1-hour Sulfur Dioxide (SO₂) National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS). EPA has

determined that emissions from Oregon sources will not contribute significantly to nonattainment or interfere with the maintenance of the 2010 1-hour SO₂ NAAQS in any other state.

DATES: This final rule is effective August 17, 2020.

ADDRESSES: EPA has established a docket for this action under Docket ID No. EPA-R10-OAR-2016-0057. All documents in the docket are listed on the <https://www.regulations.gov> website. Although listed in the index, some information is not publicly available, e.g., Confidential Business Information or other information the disclosure of which is restricted by statute. Certain other material, such as copyrighted material, is not placed on the internet and will be publicly available only in hard copy form. Publicly available docket materials are available at <https://www.regulations.gov>, or please contact the person listed in the **FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT** section for additional availability information.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Kristin Hall, EPA Region 10, 1200 Sixth Avenue—Suite 155, Seattle, WA 98101, at (206) 553-6357, or hall.kristin@epa.gov.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: Throughout this document, wherever “we”, “us”, or “our” is used, it means the EPA.

I. Background

On May 15, 2020, we proposed to approve the October 20, 2015, SIP submission from Oregon as meeting certain Clean Air Act (CAA) interstate transport requirements for the 2010 1-hour SO₂ NAAQS (85 FR 29369). The reasons for our proposed approval were stated in the proposed rulemaking and will not be re-stated here. The public comment period for the proposed rulemaking ended on June 15, 2020. We received no comments. Therefore, we are finalizing our rulemaking as proposed.