

endangered or threatened based on one or more of the following five factors:

- A. The present or threatened destruction, modification, or curtailment of its habitat or range;
- B. Overutilization for commercial, recreational, scientific, or educational purposes;
- C. Disease or predation;
- D. The inadequacy of existing regulatory mechanisms; or
- E. Other natural or manmade factors affecting its continued existence.

Request for New Information

To do any of the following, contact the persons associated with the subspecies under the table in Which Species Are Under Review?:

- A. To get more information on this subspecies;
- B. To submit information on this subspecies; or
- C. To review information we receive, which will be available for public inspection by appointment, during normal business hours, at the addresses given in the table.

Public Availability of Comments

Comments we receive become part of the administrative record associated with this action. Before including your address, phone number, email address, or other personal identifying information in your comment, you should be aware that your entire comment—including your personal identifying information—may be made publicly available at any time. While you can request in your comment that we withhold your personal identifying information from public review, we cannot guarantee that we will be able to do so. All submissions from organizations or businesses, and from individuals identifying themselves as representatives or officials of organizations or businesses, will be

made available for public disclosure in their entirety.

Availability of Status Reviews

All completed status reviews under the ESA are available via either of the following websites:

- *Service*: <https://www.fws.gov/ endangered/species/us-species.html>.
- *NOAA-NMFS*: https://www.fisheries.noaa.gov/resources/ documents?title=&field_category_document_value%5Besa_five_review%5D=esa_five_review&sort_by=created.

Authority: We publish this document under the authority of the Endangered Species Act (16 U.S.C. 1531 *et seq.*).

Dated: February 20, 2019.

Mike Oetker,

Acting Regional Director, Southeast Region.

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DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Fish and Wildlife Service

[FWS-R4-ES-2018-N165; FXES11130900000C2-190-FF09E32000]

Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Initiation of 5-Year Status Reviews for 36 Southeastern Species

AGENCY: Fish and Wildlife Service, Interior.

ACTION: Notice of initiation of reviews; request for information.

SUMMARY: We, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, are initiating 5-year status reviews of 36 species under the Endangered Species Act. A 5-year review is an assessment of the best scientific and commercial data available at the time of the review. We are requesting submission of information

that has become available since the last reviews of these species.

DATES: To ensure consideration, we are requesting submission of new information no later than June 10, 2019. However, we will continue to accept new information about any listed species at any time.

ADDRESSES: For instructions on how to submit information and review information that we receive on these species, see Request for New Information under **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: For species-specific information, see Request for New Information under **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**. Individuals who are hearing impaired or speech impaired may call the Federal Relay Service at 800-877-8339 for TTY assistance.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Why do we conduct 5-year reviews?

Under the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (ESA; 16 U.S.C. 1531 *et seq.*), we maintain lists of endangered and threatened wildlife and plant species in title 50 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) at 50 CFR 17.11 (for wildlife) and 17.12 (for plants). Section 4(c)(2)(A) of the ESA requires us to review each listed species' status at least once every 5 years. Our regulations at 50 CFR 424.21 require that we publish a notice in the **Federal Register** announcing those species under active review. For additional information about 5-year reviews, go to <http://www.fws.gov/endangered/what-we-do/recovery-overview.html>.

Which species are under review?

This notice announces our active 5-year reviews of the species in the following table.

Common name/scientific name	Contact person, email, phone	Status (endangered or threatened)	States where the species is known to occur	Final listing rule (Federal Register citation and publication date)	Contact's mailing address
ANIMALS					
<i>Mammals</i>					
Mouse, Key Largo cotton (<i>Peromyscus gossypinus allapaticola</i>).	Roxanna Hinzman, keylargocottonmouse_5-yearreview@fws.gov , 772-469-4357.	Endangered	Florida	49 FR 34504; 8/31/1984.	USFWS, 1339 20th St., Vero Beach, FL 32960.
Mouse, Perdido Key beach (<i>Peromyscus polionotus trissyllepsis</i>).	Kristi Yanchis, panamacity@fws.gov , 850-769-0552.	Endangered	Florida	50 FR 23872; 6/6/1985.	USFWS, 1601 Balboa Ave., Panama City, FL 32405.
<i>Birds</i>					
Sparrow, Cape-sable seaside (<i>Ammodramus maritimus mirabilis</i>).	Roxanna Hinzman, CSSS_5-yearreview@fws.gov , 772-469-4358.	Endangered	Florida	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.	USFWS, 1339 20th St., Vero Beach, FL 32960.

Common name/scientific name	Contact person, email, phone	Status (endangered or threatened)	States where the species is known to occur	Final listing rule (Federal Register citation and publication date)	Contact's mailing address
Caracara, Audubon's crested (<i>Polyborus plancus auduboni</i>).	Roxanna Hinzman, crestedcaracara_5-yearreview@fws.gov , 772-469-4359.	Threatened	Florida	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.	USFWS, 1339 20th St., Vero Beach, FL 32960.
Kite, Everglade snail (<i>Rosthrhamus sociabilis plumbeus</i>).	Roxanna Hinzman, Evergladesnailkite_5-yearreview@fws.gov , 772-469-4360.	Endangered	Florida	32 FR 4001; 3/11/1967.	USFWS, 1339 20th St., Vero Beach, FL 32960.
<i>Reptiles</i>					
Skink, bluetail mole (<i>Eumeces egregious lividus</i>).	Roxanna Hinzman, Bluetailmoleskink_5-yearreview@fws.gov , 772-469-4338.	Threatened	Florida	52 FR 42658; 11/6/1987.	USFWS, 1339 20th St. Vero Beach, FL 32960.
Skink, sand (<i>Neoseps reynolds</i>)	Roxanna Hinzman, sandskink_5-yearreview@fws.gov , 772-469-4339.	Threatened	Florida	52 FR 42658; 11/6/1987.	USFWS, 1339 20th St. Vero Beach, FL 32960.
<i>Fishes</i>					
Darter, bluemark (<i>Etheostoma akatulo</i>).	Todd Shaw, cookeville@fws.gov , 931-528-6481.	Endangered	Tennessee	58 FR 68480; 12/27/1993.	USFWS, 446 Neal Street, Cookeville, TN 38501.
Darter, duskytail (<i>Etheostoma percnurum</i>).	Warren Stiles, cookeville@fws.gov , 931-528-6481.	Endangered	Kentucky, Tennessee, Virginia.	58 FR 25758; 4/27/1993.	USFWS, 446 Neal Street, Cookeville, TN 38501.
Darter, snail (<i>Percina tanasi</i>)	Stephanie Chance, cookeville@fws.gov , 931-528-6481.	Threatened	Alabama, Georgia, Mississippi, Tennessee.	49 FR 27510; 7/5/1984.	USFWS, 446 Neal Street, Cookeville, TN 38501.
Silverside, Waccamaw (<i>Menidia extensa</i>).	Sarah McRae, raleigh_es@fws.gov , 919-856-4520.	Threatened	North Carolina	52 FR 11277; 4/8/1987.	USFWS, 551 Pylon Drive, #F, Raleigh, NC 27606.
Sunfish, spring pygmy (<i>Elassoma alabamiae</i>).	Evan Collins, alabama@fws.gov , 251-441-5184.	Threatened	Alabama	78 FR 60766; 10/2/2013.	USFWS, 1208B Main Street, Daphne, AL 36526.
<i>Clams</i>					
Fatmucket, Arkansas (<i>Lampsilis powellii</i>).	Chris Davidson, arkansas-es_recovery@fws.gov , 501-513-4483.	Threatened	Arkansas	55 FR 12797; 4/5/1990.	USFWS, 110 South Amity Rd., Suite 300, Conway, AR 72032.
Bean, Choctaw (<i>Villosa choctawensis</i>).	Sandy Pursiful, panamacity@fws.gov , 850-769-0552.	Endangered	Florida	77 FR 61663; 10/10/2012.	USFWS, 1601 Balboa Ave., Panama City, FL 32405.
Pigtoe, fuzzy (<i>Pleurobema stodeanum</i>).	Sandy Pursiful, panamacity@fws.gov , 850-769-0552.	Threatened	Florida	77 FR 61663; 10/10/2012.	USFWS, 1601 Balboa Ave., Panama City, FL 32405.
Pigtoe, narrow (<i>Fusconaia escambia</i>).	Sandy Pursiful, panamacity@fws.gov , 850-769-0552.	Threatened	Florida	77 FR 61663; 10/10/2012.	USFWS, 1601 Balboa Ave., Panama City, FL 32405.
Mucket, Neosho (<i>Lampsilis rafineoqueana</i>).	Chris Davidson, arkansas-es_recovery@fws.gov , 501-513-4483.	Endangered	Arkansas, Kansas, Missouri, Oklahoma.	78 FR 57076; 9/17/2013.	USFWS, 110 South Amity Rd., Suite 300, Conway, AR 72032.
Rabbitsfoot (<i>Quadrula cylindrica cylindrica</i>).	Rebecca Peak, arkansas-es_recovery@fws.gov , 501-513-4475.	Threatened	Alabama, Arkansas, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Tennessee.	78 FR 57076; 9/17/2013.	USFWS, 110 South Amity Rd., Suite 300, Conway, AR 72032.
Ebonyshe, round (<i>Fusconaia rotulata</i>).	Sandy Pursiful, panamacity@fws.gov , 850-769-0552.	Endangered	Florida	77 FR 61663; 10/10/2012.	USFWS, 1601 Balboa Ave., Panama City, FL 32405.
Kidneyshell, southern (<i>Ptychobranchus jonesii</i>).	Sandy Pursiful, panamacity@fws.gov , 850-769-0552.	Endangered	Florida	77 FR 61663; 10/10/2012.	USFWS, 1601 Balboa Ave., Panama City, FL 32405.
Sandshell, southern (<i>Hamiota australis</i>).	Sandy Pursiful, panamacity@fws.gov , 850-769-0552.	Threatened	Florida	77 FR 61663; 10/10/2012.	USFWS, 1601 Balboa Ave., Panama City, FL 32405.
Pigtoe, tapered (<i>Fusconaia burkei</i>).	Sandy Pursiful, panamacity@fws.gov , 850-769-0552.	Threatened	Florida/Georgia	77 FR 61663; 10/10/2012.	USFWS, 1601 Balboa Ave., Panama City, FL 32405.
<i>Snails</i>					
Snail, noonday, (<i>Mesodon clarki nantahala</i>).	Jason Mays, fw4esasheville@fws.gov , 828-258-3939.	Threatened	North Carolina	43 FR 28932; 7/3/1978.	USFWS, 160 Zillico St., Asheville, NC 28801.
Marstonia, royal (<i>Pyrgulopsis ogmorhaphae</i>).	Stephanie Chance, cookeville@fws.gov , 931-528-6481.	Endangered	Tennessee	59 FR 17994; 4/15/1994.	USFWS, 446 Neal Street, Cookeville, TN 38501.
<i>Insects</i>					
Butterfly, Saint Francis satyr (<i>Neonympha mitchellii francisci</i>).	Rebecca Harrison, raleigh_admin@fws.gov , 919-856-4520.	Endangered	North Carolina	60 FR 5264; 1/26/1995.	USFWS, 551 Pylon Drive, #F, Raleigh, NC 27606.

Common name/scientific name	Contact person, email, phone	Status (endangered or threatened)	States where the species is known to occur	Final listing rule (Federal Register citation and publication date)	Contact's mailing address
PLANTS					
<i>Flowering Plants</i>					
<i>Arabis georgiana</i> (Georgia rockcress).	Michele Elmore, <i>georgiaes@fws.gov</i> , 706-613-9493.	Threatened	Alabama, Georgia ..	79 FR 54627; 9/12/2014.	USFWS, 355 East Hancock Ave., Room 320, Athens, GA 30601.
<i>Banara vanderbiltii</i> (palo de ramon).	Carlos Pacheco, <i>caribbeanes@fws.gov</i> , 787-851-7297.	Endangered	Puerto Rico	52 FR 1459; 1/14/1987.	USFWS, Road 301, Km 5.1, P.O. Box 491, Boquerón, PR 00622.
<i>Chionanthus pygmaeus</i> (pygmy fringe tree).	Roxanna Hinzman, <i>pygmyfringetree 5-yearreview@fws.gov</i> , 772-469-4324.	Endangered	Florida	52 FR 2227; 1/21/1987.	USFWS, 1339 20th St., Vero Beach, FL 32960.
<i>Chromolaena frustrata</i> (Cape Sable thoroughwort).	Roxanna Hinzman, <i>capesablethoroughwort 5-yearreview@fws.gov</i> , 772-469-4325.	Endangered	Florida	78 FR 63795; 10/24/2013.	USFWS, 1339 20th St., Vero Beach, FL 32960.
<i>Dicerandra christmanii</i> (Garrett's mint).	Roxanna Hinzman, <i>garrettsmint 5-yearreview@fws.gov</i> , 772-469-4326.	Endangered	Florida	54 FR 38946; 9/21/1983.	USFWS, 1339 20th St., Vero Beach, FL 32960.
<i>Dicerandra frutescens</i> (scrub mint).	Roxanna Hinzman, <i>scrubmint 5-yearreview@fws.gov</i> , 772-469-4328.	Endangered	Florida	50 FR 12587; 11/1/1985.	USFWS, 1339 20th St., Vero Beach, FL 32960.
<i>Geum radiatum</i> (spreading avens).	Rebekkah Reid, <i>fw4esasheville@fws.gov</i> , 828-258-3939.	Endangered	North Carolina, Tennessee.	55 FR 12793; 4/5/1990.	USFWS, 160 Zillicoia St., Asheville, NC 28801.
<i>Gymnoderma lineare</i> (rock gnome lichen).	Rebekkah Reid, <i>fw4esasheville@fws.gov</i> , 828-258-3939.	Endangered	Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia.	60 FR 3557; 1/18/1995.	USFWS, 160 Zillicoia St., Asheville, NC 28801.
<i>Hypericum cumulicola</i> (Highlands scrub hypericum).	Roxanna Hinzman, <i>highlands scrubhypericum 5-yearreview@fws.gov</i> , 772-469-4308.	Endangered	Florida	52 FR 2227; 1/21/1987.	USFWS, 1339 20th St., Vero Beach, FL 32960.
<i>Warea carteri</i> (Carter's mustard)	Roxanna Hinzman, <i>cartersmustard 5-yearreview@fws.gov</i> , 772-469-4312.	Endangered	Florida	52 FR 2227; 1/21/1987.	USFWS, 1339 20th St., Vero Beach, FL 32960.
<i>Ziziphus celata</i> (Florida ziziphus).	Roxanna Hinzman, <i>ziziphus 5-yearreview@fws.gov</i> , 772-469-4302.	Endangered	Florida	54 FR 31190; 7/27/1989.	USFWS, 1339 20th St., Vero Beach, FL 32960.

What information do we consider in our review?

A 5-year review considers the best scientific and commercial data that have become available since the current listing determination or most recent status review of each species, such as:

A. Species biology, including but not limited to population trends, distribution, abundance, demographics, and genetics;

B. Habitat conditions, including but not limited to amount, distribution, and suitability;

C. Conservation measures that have been implemented to benefit the species;

D. Threat status and trends (see the five factors under How Do We Determine Whether a Species is Endangered or Threatened?); and

E. Other new information, data, or corrections, including but not limited to taxonomic or nomenclatural changes, identification of erroneous information contained in the List, and improved analytical methods.

We request any new information concerning the status of any of these 36 species. Information submitted should be supported by documentation such as maps, bibliographic references, methods used to gather and analyze the data, and/or copies of any pertinent publications, reports, or letters by knowledgeable sources.

We may conduct a species status assessment (SSA) for some of these species. An SSA is a biological risk assessment to aid decision makers who must use the best available scientific information to make policy decisions or recommendations under the ESA. The SSA provides decisionmakers with a scientifically rigorous characterization of a species' status, and of the likelihood that the species will sustain populations, along with key uncertainties in that characterization. It presents a compilation of the best available information on a species, as well as its ecological needs, based on environmental factors. An SSA also describes the current condition of the species' habitat and demographics, and

probable explanations for past and ongoing changes in abundance and distribution within the species' range. Finally, it forecasts the species' response to probable future scenarios of environmental conditions and conservation efforts. Overall, an SSA uses the conservation biology principles of resiliency, redundancy, and representation (collectively known as the "3 Rs") to evaluate the current and future condition of the species. As a result, the SSA characterizes a species' ability to sustain populations in the wild over time based on the best scientific understanding of current and future abundance and distribution within the species' ecological settings.

Definitions

A. *Species* means any species or subspecies of fish, wildlife, or plant, and any distinct population segment of any species of vertebrate which interbreeds when mature.

B. *Endangered* means any species that is in danger of extinction throughout all or a significant portion of its range.

C. *Threatened* means any species that is likely to become an endangered species within the foreseeable future throughout all or a significant portion of its range.

How do we determine whether a species is endangered or threatened?

Section 4(a)(1) of the ESA requires that we determine whether a species is endangered or threatened based on one or more of the following five factors:

- A. The present or threatened destruction, modification, or curtailment of its habitat or range;
- B. Overutilization for commercial, recreational, scientific, or educational purposes;
- C. Disease or predation;
- D. The inadequacy of existing regulatory mechanisms; or
- E. Other natural or manmade factors affecting its continued existence.

Request for New Information

To do any of the following, contact the person associated with the species you are interested in under the table in **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**:

- A. To get more information on a species;
- B. To submit information on a species; or
- C. To review information we receive, which will be available for public inspection by appointment, during normal business hours, at the listed addresses.

Public Availability of Comments

Comments and materials received will be available for public inspection, by appointment, during normal business hours at the offices where the comments are submitted. Comments we receive become part of the administrative record associated with this action. Before including your address, phone number, email address, or other personal identifying information in your comment, you should be aware that your entire comment—including your personal identifying information—may be made publicly available at any time. While you can request in your comment that we withhold your personal identifying information from public review, we cannot guarantee that we will be able to do so. All submissions from organizations or businesses, and from individuals identifying themselves as representatives or officials of organizations or businesses, will be made available for public disclosure in their entirety.

Availability of Status Reviews

All completed status reviews under the ESA are available via the Service

website, at <https://www.fws.gov/endangered/species/us-species.html>.

Authority

This document is published under the authority of the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (16 U.S.C. 1531 *et seq.*).

Dated: February 20, 2019.

Mike Oetker,

Acting Regional Director, Southeast Region.

[FR Doc. 2019-07175 Filed 4-10-19; 8:45 am]

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DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Bureau of Land Management

[LLORW00000.L10200000.DF0000.19XL1109AF.LXSSH1070000.HAG 19-00XX]

Notice of Public Meeting for the John Day—Snake Resource Advisory Council

AGENCY: Bureau of Land Management, Interior.

ACTION: Notice of public meeting.

SUMMARY: In accordance with the Federal Land Policy and Management Act of 1976 and the Federal Advisory Committee Act of 1972, the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management (BLM) John Day—Snake Resource Advisory Council (JDSRAC) will meet as indicated below.

DATES: The JDSRAC will hold a public meeting on Thursday and Friday, June 20–21, 2019. The meeting will run from 11:00 a.m. PST to 5:30 p.m. on June 20, and from 8:00–2:00 p.m. PST on June 21. A public comment period will be available from 1:00 p.m. until 1:30 p.m. PST on June 21. The JDSRAC will hold a meeting on October 17–18, 2019. The meeting will run from 12:00 p.m. to 5:00 p.m. PST on October 17, and from 8:00–12:30 p.m. PST on October 18. A public comment period will be available from 11:30 a.m. until 12:00 p.m. PST on October 18.

ADDRESSES: The June JDSRAC meeting will be held at the Memorial Hall, 120 S. Main St., Condon, OR. This meeting will start with a field trip to the John Day River down Armstrong Canyon Road on June 20. The public is welcome to attend this field trip; however, they must provide their own transportation and a high-clearance vehicle is needed. The meeting will reconvene at Memorial Hall at 3:00 p.m. On June 21, the meeting will begin at Memorial Hall and then the group will travel to Cottonwood Canyon State Park for the remainder of the day. The October JDSRAC meeting will be held at the

Umatilla National Forest Office at 72510 Coyote Rd., Pendleton, OR.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Lisa Clark, Public Affairs Officer, 3050 NE 3rd Street, Prineville, OR 97754; 541-416-6864; lmclark@blm.gov. Persons who use a telecommunications device for the deaf (TDD) may call the Federal Relay Service (FRS) at 1-800-877-8339 to contact the above individual during normal business hours. The FRS is available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week, to leave a message or question with the above individual. You will receive a reply during normal business hours.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: The 15-member JDSRAC was chartered to provide information and advice regarding the use and development of the lands administered by the BLM and Forest Service in central and eastern Oregon. Members represent an array of stakeholder interests in the land and resources from within the local area and statewide.

All meetings are open to the public in their entirety. The JDSRAC meeting agenda for June includes a continuing discussion on wilderness permits and sustainable recreation on the Deschutes National Forest, a presentation on the issue of illegal occupancy and impacts to public land in Central Oregon, a visit to Cottonwood Canyon State Park, and an introduction to a fee revision proposal for the National Historic Oregon Trail Interpretive Center (NHOTIC). The October meeting agenda includes an update on the Deschutes Wilderness Permit process, an update on the public outreach for the Lower Deschutes River fee change proposals, an update on the Thirtymile Management Plan, an overview of the Virtue Flat OHV area, and a continuation of the NHOTIC fee proposal discussion. Final agendas will be posted online at <https://www.blm.gov/get-involved/resource-advisory-council/near-you/oregon-washington/john-day-rac>.

Each meeting will offer a 30-minute public comment period; depending on the number of persons wishing to comment, the length of comments may be limited. The public may also send written comments to the John Day—Snake RAC at BLM Prineville District, Attn. Lisa Clark, 3050 NE 3rd Street, Prineville, OR 97754. Before including your address, phone number, email address, or other personal identifying information in your comments, please be aware that your entire comment—including your personal identifying information—may be made publicly available at any time. While you can ask us in your comment to withhold your personal identifying information from