

competition among national securities exchanges.

C. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change Received From Members, Participants or Others

The Exchange has neither solicited nor received written comments on the proposed rule change.

III. Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action

Because the proposed rule change does not: (i) Significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest; (ii) impose any significant burden on competition; and (iii) become operative prior to 30 days from the date on which it was filed, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate, if consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest, the proposed rule change has become effective pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A) of the Act²⁰ and Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii) thereunder.²¹

The Exchange has asked the Commission to waive the 30-day operative delay so that the proposal may become operative immediately upon filing. The Commission believes that waiver of the 30-day operative delay period is consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest. The Commission notes that the proposal would allow Market Makers in a UTP Derivative Security on the Exchange to act or register as a Market Maker in any Related Instruments. The Commission believes that proposal could allow the Exchange to attract more Market Makers to the Exchange, thereby potentially increasing liquidity in UTP Derivative Securities, provide more price competition, and enhance the markets for those securities. The Commission further notes that the proposal is similar to the rules of other national securities exchanges.²² Therefore, the Commission designates the proposed rule change to be operative upon filing.²³

At any time within 60 days of the filing of such proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may

temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. If the Commission takes such action, the Commission shall institute proceedings under Section 19(b)(2)(B)²⁴ of the Act to determine whether the proposed rule change should be approved or disapproved.

IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views, and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

Electronic Comments

- Use the Commission's Internet comment form (<http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml>); or
- Send an email to rule-comments@sec.gov. Please include File Number SR-BATS-2014-057 on the subject line.

Paper Comments

- Send paper comments in triplicate to Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street NE., Washington, DC 20549-1090.
- All submissions should refer to File Number SR-BATS-2014-057. This file number should be included on the subject line if email is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet Web site (<http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml>). Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for Web site viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street NE., Washington, DC 20549, on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Copies of such filing will also be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Exchange. All comments received will be posted without change; the Commission does not edit personal

identifying information from submissions. You should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly. All submissions should refer to File Number SR-BATS-2014-057 and should be submitted on or before December 31, 2014.

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority.²⁵

Kevin M. O'Neill,
Deputy Secretary.

[FR Doc. 2014-28905 Filed 12-9-14; 8:45 am]

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SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

[Release No. 34-73744; File No. SR-BYX-2014-036]

Self-Regulatory Organizations; BATS Y-Exchange, Inc.; Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of a Proposed Rule Change to Rule 11.1 of BATS Y-Exchange, Inc.

December 4, 2014.

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Act"),¹ and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,² notice is hereby given that on November 28, 2014, BATS Y-Exchange, Inc. (the "Exchange" or "BYX") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission") the proposed rule change as described in Items I and II below, which Items have been prepared by the Exchange. The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

I. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Terms of the Substance of the Proposed Rule Change

The Exchange filed a proposal to amend Rule 11.1 to accept orders beginning at 6:00 a.m. Eastern Time.

The text of the proposed rule change is available at the Exchange's Web site at <http://www.batstrading.com/>, at the principal office of the Exchange, and at the Commission's Public Reference Room.

II. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change

In its filing with the Commission, the Exchange included statements concerning the purpose of and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the

²⁰ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A).

²¹ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6)(iii). As required under Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii), the Exchange provided the Commission with written notice of its intent to file the proposed rule change, along with a brief description and the text of the proposed rule change, at least five business days prior to the date of filing of the proposed rule change.

²² See NYSE Arca Equities Rule 5.1(a)(2)(v) and Nasdaq Rule 4630(e).

²³ For purposes only of waiving the 30-day operative delay, the Commission has considered the proposed rule's impact on efficiency, competition, and capital formation. See 15 U.S.C. 78c(f).

²⁴ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(2)(B).

²⁵ 17 CFR 200.30-3(a)(12).

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. The Exchange has prepared summaries, set forth in Sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant parts of such statements.

A. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change

1. Purpose

The Exchange proposes to amend Rule 11.1 to accept orders beginning at 6:00 a.m. Eastern Time. Earlier this year, the Exchange and its affiliate, BATS Exchange, Inc. ("BZX"), received approval to effect a merger (the "Merger") of the Exchange's parent company, BATS Global Markets, Inc., with Direct Edge Holdings LLC, the indirect parent of EDGX Exchange, Inc. ("EDGX"), and EDGA Exchange, Inc. ("EDGA") (together with BZX, BYX and EDGX, the "BGM Affiliated Exchanges").³ In the context of the Merger, the BGM Affiliated Exchanges are working to align certain system functionality, retaining only intended differences between the BGM Affiliated Exchanges. Thus, the proposal set forth below is intended to add certain system functionality currently offered by EDGA and EDGX in order to provide a consistent technology offering for users of the BGM Affiliated Exchanges.

The Exchange currently accepts orders commencing at the beginning of the Pre-Opening Trading Session, which is defined in Rule 1.5(r) as the time between 8:00 a.m. and 9:30 a.m. Eastern Time. In contrast, EDGA and EDGX begin accepting orders starting at 6:00 a.m. Eastern Time.⁴ As proposed, the Exchange will accept orders into the System from 6:00 a.m. until 8:00 p.m. Eastern Time. Orders entered between 6:00 a.m. and 8:00 a.m. Eastern Time will not be eligible for execution until the start of the Pre-Opening Session or Regular Trading Hours, depending on the Time in Force selected by the User. Orders designated for Regular Trading Hours will continue to be queued during the Pre-Opening Session and queued for the Exchange's Opening Process.⁵

The Exchange also proposes to specify in Rule 11.1 the order types and order modifiers that the Exchange will not

accept before 8:00 a.m. Eastern Time, each of which the Exchange believes is inconsistent with an order that is queued and awaiting placement on an order book as opposed to entered during a trading session where continuous trading is occurring. Specifically, the Exchange will not accept the following orders prior to 8:00 a.m. Eastern Time: BATS Post Only Orders,⁶ Partial Post Only at Limit Orders,⁷ intermarket sweep orders ("ISOs"),⁸ BATS Market Orders⁹ with a Time in Force other than Regular Hours Only ("RHO"),¹⁰ Minimum Quantity Orders¹¹ with a Time in Force of RHO, RPI Orders,¹² and all orders with a Time in Force of Immediate or Cancel ("IOC") or Fill-or-Kill ("FOK").¹³ The Exchange reiterates that it is proposing to reject the order types and modifiers described above between 6:00 a.m. and 8:00 a.m. because each is inconsistent with an order designated to queue for later entry onto the Exchange's order book. For instance, because orders received prior to 8:00 a.m. are not immediately executable, but rather queued for later participation, BATS Post Only Orders, Partial Post Only at Limit Orders, BATS Market Orders that are not designated as RHO (*i.e.*, not designated to queue), IOC and FOK orders do not make sense in the context of the proposed rule change and, thus, the Exchange is proposing to reject them prior to 8:00 a.m. Specifically with respect to BATS Post Only Orders and Partial Post Only at Limit Orders, although the Exchange could accept such orders and place them on the BATS Book at 8:00 a.m. in the order they were received, as described below, the Exchange does not believe such orders are consistent with the purpose of the amendment given that such orders are typically intended to provide liquidity and during the time period they are queued they will not be executable on the BATS Book. Similarly, because an order designated as an ISO implies that there is currently a protected bid or offer and there are no protected bids or offers prior to 9:30 a.m. Eastern Time, the Exchange

proposes to reject any ISOs entered prior to 8:00 a.m. In addition, the Exchange proposes to reject RPI Orders, which are orders are intended to provide liquidity to contra-side Retail Orders pursuant to the Exchange's Retail Price Improvement Program. Retail Orders are, in turn, IOC orders and thus, the Exchange will not accept such orders prior to 8:00 a.m. and does not believe that RPI Orders should be accepted and queued either. Finally, the Exchange proposes to reject Minimum Quantity Orders designated as RHO, which are also rejected pursuant to the Exchange's Opening Process¹⁴ in order to maintain consistency with such process.

At the commencement of the Pre-Opening Session, orders entered between 6:00 a.m. and 8:00 a.m. Eastern Time will be handled in time sequence, beginning with the order with the oldest time stamp, and will be placed on the BATS Book, routed, cancelled, or executed in accordance with the terms of the order. Thus, although orders are queued until 8:00 a.m. Eastern Time, orders will be processed sequentially in exactly the same way they would be if they arrived at the commencement of operations of the Exchange. The Exchange notes that it does not believe that the proposed functionality will be used in order to achieve executions with latency considerations in mind, as Users seeking executions prior to 8:00 a.m. have other options available to them, as there are several trading venues that are fully open for trading prior to 8:00 a.m.¹⁵ Rather, the functionality is available to Users that simply want their orders entered to the BATS book at the start of the trading day or to queue for the Exchange's Opening Process. All orders queued prior to 8:00 a.m. will be processed ahead of orders that are received after the commencement of the Pre-Opening Session.

2. Statutory Basis

The Exchange believes that the rule change proposed in this submission is consistent with the requirements of the Act and the rules and regulations thereunder that are applicable to a national securities exchange, and, in particular, with the requirements of Section 6(b) of the Act.¹⁶ Specifically, the proposed change is consistent with Section 6(b)(5) of the Act,¹⁷ because it is designed to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to remove impediments to, and perfect the

⁶ A BATS Post Only Order is defined in Rule 11.9(c)(6).

⁷ A Partial Post Only at Limit Order is defined in Rule 11.9(c)(7).

⁸ An ISO is defined in Rule 11.9(d).

⁹ A BATS Market Order is defined in Rule 11.9(a)(2).

¹⁰ The Time in Force of Regular Hours Only, or RHO, is defined in Rule 11.9(b)(7).

¹¹ A Minimum Quantity Order is defined in Rule 11.9(c)(5).

¹² An RPI Order is defined in Rule 11.24(a)(3).

¹³ The Time in Force of Immediate or Cancel, or IOC, is defined in Rule 11.9(b)(1) and the Time in Force of Fill-or-Kill, or FOK, is defined in Rule 11.9(b)(6).

³ See Securities Exchange Act Release No. 71375 (January 23, 2014), 79 FR 4771 (January 29, 2014) (SR-BATS-2013-059; SR-BYX-2013-039).

⁴ See EDGX Rule 11.1(a)(1) and EDGA Rule 11.1(a)(1).

⁵ The Exchange's Opening Process is described in Rule 11.23.

¹⁴ See Rule 11.23(a).

¹⁵ See *infra* note 18.

¹⁶ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b).

¹⁷ 15 U.S.C. 78f(b)(5).

mechanism of, a free and open market and a national market system, and, in general, to protect investors and the public interest. The Exchange believes that allowing for the entry of orders prior to the Pre-Opening Session will allow Users to enter orders in an orderly fashion prior to the commencement of trading on the Exchange, rather than requiring such Users to submit orders when trading commences at 8:00 a.m. Eastern Time. Specifically, the implementation of the proposed rule change will provide Users with greater control and flexibility with respect to entering orders, allowing them to enter orders for later participation during the Pre-Opening Session or Regular Trading Hours, rather than waiting for the applicable trading session to begin. This simplifies the order entry process for Users that have orders that they wish to submit to the Exchange prior to 8:00 a.m. by allowing such Users to send rather than hold such orders, which removes impediments to a free and open market and benefits all Users of the Exchange.

The Exchange also believes that rejecting BATS Post Only Orders, Partial Post Only at Limit Orders, ISOs, non-RHO BATS Market Orders, Minimum Quantity Orders with a Time in Force of RHO, RPI Orders, and IOC and FOK orders prior to 8:00 a.m. Eastern Time is designed to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to remove impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system, and, in general, to protect investors and the public interest; and is not designed to permit unfair discrimination between customers, issuers, brokers, or dealers because, as described above, such order types do not make sense in the context of queuing orders (as opposed to continuous book trading).

B. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will impose any burden on competition not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the act. To the contrary, allowing the Exchange to accept orders prior to 8:00 a.m. Eastern Time for participation during the Pre-Opening Session and/or Regular Trading Hours fosters competition in that other exchanges¹⁸ are able to begin

accepting orders in such securities, while the Exchange cannot accept such orders. Thus, approval of the proposed rule change will promote competition because it will allow the Exchange to offer its Users the ability to enter orders prior to the beginning of the Pre-Opening Session for queuing and thus compete more directly with other exchanges for order flow that a User may not have directed to the Exchange if they were not able to enter orders for queuing.

C. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change Received From Members, Participants, or Others

The Exchange has neither solicited nor received written comments on the proposed rule change.

III. Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action

The Exchange has filed the proposed rule change pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A)(iii) of the Act¹⁹ and Rule 19b-4(f)(6) thereunder.²⁰ Because the proposed rule change does not: (i) significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest; (ii) impose any significant burden on competition; and (iii) become operative prior to 30 days from the date on which it was filed, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate, if consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest, the proposed rule change has become effective pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A) of the Act and Rule 19b-4(f)(6) thereunder.²¹

At any time within 60 days of the filing of such proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. If the Commission takes such action, the Commission shall institute proceedings under Section 19(b)(2)(B)²² of the Act to determine whether the proposed rule

change should be approved or disapproved.

IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views, and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

Electronic Comments

- Use the Commission's Internet comment form (<http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml>); or
- Send an email to rule-comments@sec.gov. Please include File Number SR-BYX-2014-036 on the subject line.

Paper Comments

- Send paper comments in triplicate to Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street NE., Washington, DC 20549-1090.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-BYX-2014-036. This file number should be included on the subject line if email is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet Web site (<http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml>). Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for Web site viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room at 100 F Street NE., Washington, DC 20549-1090 on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Copies of such filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Exchange. All comments received will be posted without change; the Commission does not edit personal identifying information from submissions. You should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly. All submissions should refer to File Number SR-BYX-2014-036, and should be submitted on or before December 31, 2014.

NYSE Arca Equities," available at <https://www.nyse.com/markets/hours-calendars>.

¹⁹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A)(iii).

²⁰ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

²¹ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6). As required under Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii), the Exchange provided the Commission with written notice of its intent to file the proposed rule change, along with a brief description and the text of the proposed rule change, at least five business days prior to the date of filing of the proposed rule change, or such shorter time as designated by the Commission.

²² 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(2)(B).

¹⁸ Nasdaq, for instance, begins accepting orders at 4:00 a.m. Eastern Time. See, Nasdaq Rule 4617. NYSE Arca Equities begins accepting and queues orders beginning at 3:30 a.m. Eastern Time with its first trading session commencing at 4:00 a.m. Eastern Time. See "Holiday Hours—All Markets;

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority.²³

Kevin M. O'Neill,
Deputy Secretary.

[FR Doc. 2014-28906 Filed 12-9-14; 8:45 am]

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SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

[Release No. 34-73737; File No. SR-ICEEU-2014-18]

Self-Regulatory Organizations; ICE Clear Europe Limited; Order Approving Proposed Rule Change To Provide for the Clearance of Additional Sovereign Contracts

December 4, 2014.

I. Introduction

On October 20, 2014, 2014, ICE Clear Europe Limited (“ICE Clear Europe”) filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (“Commission”) the proposed rule change SR-ICEEU-2014-19 pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (“Act”) ¹ and Rule 19b-4 thereunder.² The proposed rule change was published for comment in the **Federal Register** on November 4, 2014.³ The Commission did not receive comments on the proposed rule change. For the reasons discussed below, the Commission is approving the proposed rule change.

II. Description of the Proposed Rule Change

ICE Clear Europe proposes to clear additional CDS contracts that are Western European sovereign CDS contracts referencing the Kingdom of Belgium and the Republic of Austria (the “Additional WE Sovereign Contracts”). ICE Clear Europe currently clears CDS contracts referencing four other Western European sovereigns: Ireland, the Republic of Italy, the Portuguese Republic and the Kingdom of Spain.⁴ ICE Clear Europe believes clearance of the Additional WE Sovereign Contracts will benefit the markets for credit default swaps on Western European sovereigns by offering to market participants the

benefits of clearing, including reduction in counterparty risk and safeguarding of margin assets pursuant to ICE Clear Europe’s rules.

ICE Clear Europe represents that the Additional WE Sovereign Contracts will constitute “Non-STEC Single Name Contracts” for purposes of the CDS Procedures and accordingly will be governed by Paragraph 10 of the CDS Procedures, consistent with treatment of the Western European sovereign CDS contracts currently cleared by ICE Clear Europe. Moreover, ICE Clear Europe states that clearing of the Additional WE Sovereign Contracts will not require any changes to ICE Clear Europe’s existing Clearing Rules and Procedures, risk management framework (including relevant policies) or margin model.⁵

III. Discussion and Commission Findings

Section 19(b)(2)(C) of the Act ⁶ directs the Commission to approve a proposed rule change of a self-regulatory organization if the Commission finds that such proposed rule change is consistent with the requirements of the Act and the rules and regulations thereunder applicable to such self-regulatory organization. Section 17A(b)(3)(F) of the Act ⁷ requires, among other things, that the rules of a clearing agency are designed to promote the prompt and accurate clearance and settlement of securities transactions and, to the extent applicable, derivative agreements, contracts, and transactions, to assure the safeguarding of securities and funds which are in the custody or control of the clearing agency or for which it is responsible and, in general, to protect investors and the public interest.

The Commission finds that clearing of the proposed Additional WE Sovereign Contracts is consistent with the requirements of Section 17A of the Act ⁸ and regulations thereunder applicable to it, including the standards under Rule 17Ad-22.⁹ Specifically, the Commission believes that the proposal to clear the Additional WE Sovereign Contracts in the same manner as other Western European sovereign CDS contracts, consistent with ICE Clear Europe’s

existing clearing arrangements and related financial safeguards, protections, risk management policies and procedures and margin methodology, is designed to promote the prompt and accurate clearance and settlement of securities transactions, consistent with Section 17A(b)(3)(F) of the Act.¹⁰

IV. Conclusion

On the basis of the foregoing, the Commission finds that the proposal is consistent with the requirements of the Act and in particular with the requirements of Section 17A of the Act ¹¹ and the rules and regulations thereunder.

It is therefore ordered, pursuant to Section 19(b)(2) of the Act,¹² that the proposed rule change (SR-ICEEU-2014-18) be, and hereby is, approved.¹³

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority.¹⁴

Kevin M. O'Neill,
Deputy Secretary.

[FR Doc. 2014-28875 Filed 12-9-14; 8:45 am]

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SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

[Release No. 34-73746; File No. SR-EDGA-2014-28]

Self-Regulatory Organizations; EDGA Exchange, Inc.; Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of a Proposed Rule Change to Rule 14.1(c)(5) of EDGA Exchange, Inc. To Harmonize Its Restrictions on Market Makers in UTP Derivative Securities With NYSE Arca, Inc. and Nasdaq Stock Market LLC

December 4, 2014.

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the “Act”),¹ and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,² notice is hereby given that on November 21, 2014, EDGA Exchange, Inc. (the “Exchange” or “EDGA”) filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (“Commission”) the proposed rule change as described in Items I and II below, which Items have been prepared by the Exchange. The Exchange has designated this proposal as a “non-controversial” proposed rule change pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A) of the

²³ 17 CFR 200.30-3(a)(12).

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

³ Securities Exchange Act Release No. 34-73459 (Oct. 29, 2014), 79 FR 65443 (Nov. 4, 2014) (SR-ICEEU-2014-18).

⁴ See Exchange Act Release No. 34-71920 (Apr. 9, 2014) 79 FR 21331 (Apr. 15, 2015) (SR-ICEEU-2014-04); (order approving rule change to clear other Western European sovereign CDS contracts) (the “Prior WE Sovereigns Order”).

⁵ For a description of previously approved changes to ICE Clear Europe’s risk management framework to accommodate clearing of Western European sovereign CDS contracts, see the Prior WE Sovereigns Order. ICE Clear Europe represents that it has performed a variety of empirical analyses related to clearing of the Additional WE Sovereign Contracts under its margin methodology, including back tests and stress tests.

⁶ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(2)(C).

⁷ 15 U.S.C. 78q-1(b)(3)(F).

⁸ 15 U.S.C. 78q-1.

⁹ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22.

¹⁰ 15 U.S.C. 78q-1(b)(3)(F).

¹¹ 15 U.S.C. 78q-1.

¹² 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(2).

¹³ In approving the proposed rule change, the Commission considered the proposal’s impact on efficiency, competition and capital formation. 15 U.S.C. 78c(f).

¹⁴ 17 CFR 200.30-3(a)(12).

¹⁵ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.