## **Proposed Rules**

#### Federal Register

Vol. 74, No. 170

Thursday, September 3, 2009

This section of the FEDERAL REGISTER contains notices to the public of the proposed issuance of rules and regulations. The purpose of these notices is to give interested persons an opportunity to participate in the rule making prior to the adoption of the final rules.

#### **DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE**

#### Agricultural Marketing Service

#### 7 CFR Part 970

[Docket No. AO-FV-09-0138; AMS-FV-09-0029; FV09-970-1]

Leafy Green Vegetables Handled in the United States; Hearing on Proposed Marketing Agreement No. 970

**AGENCY:** Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

**ACTION:** Proposed rule; notice of public hearing.

**SUMMARY:** Notice is hereby given of a public hearing to consider a proposed marketing agreement under the Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 to cover the handling of leafy green vegetables and products in the United States. The proposal was submitted by a cross-section of producer and handler representatives from the fresh produce industry, collectively referred to as the "proponent group." The proposed agreement would authorize the development and implementation of production and handling regulations (metrics). Such metrics would reflect Good Agricultural Practices, Good Handling Practices, and Good Manufacturing Practices. The proposal would be voluntary in that only handlers who sign the marketing agreement would be subject to the requirements of the marketing agreement. Signatory handlers could only handle leafy green vegetables or product from the production area or imported that meets the requirements of the program. The program would be financed by assessments on first handlers of leafy green vegetables for the fresh market and would be administered by a twenty-three member committee, the majority of whom would be growers and handlers nominated by the industry and appointed by the Department of Agriculture (USDA). **DATES:** The hearing dates are:

1. September 22 through 24, 2009, Monterey, California.

- September 30 through October 1, 2009, Jacksonville, Florida.
  - 3. October 6, 2009, Columbus, Ohio.
  - 4. October 8, 2009, Denver, Colorado.
- 5. October 14 and 15, 2009, Yuma, Arizona.
- 6. October 20, 2009, in Syracuse, New York.
- 7. October 22, 2009, in Charlotte, North Carolina.

All hearing sessions are scheduled to begin at 8:30 a.m. and will conclude at 5 p.m., or any other time as determined by the presiding administrative law judge.

ADDRESSES: The hearing locations are:

1. Hyatt Regency Monterey, 1 Old Golf Course Road, Monterey, California, (831) 372–1234.

USDA will produce an on-demand video recording of the September 22–24, 2009, hearing sessions. The on-demand-video recordings will be available for viewing by interested parties beginning September 23, 2009, at <a href="http://www.ams.usda.gov/moab">http://www.ams.usda.gov/moab</a>.

2. Wyndham Jacksonville Riverwalk, 1515 Prudential Drive, Jacksonville, Florida, (904) 396–5100.

3. Greater Columbus Convention Center, Room D130, 400 North High Street, Columbus, Ohio, (614) 827–2500.

- 4. Denver Airport Marriot at Gateway Park, 16455 East 40th Circle, Aurora, Colorado, (303) 371–4333.
- 5. Yuma Civic Center, Yuma Room, 1440 Desert Hills Drive, Yuma, Arizona, (928) 373–5040.
- 6. Renaissance Syracuse Hotel, 701 East Genesee Street, Syracuse, New York, (315) 479–7000.
- 7. Charlotte Marriott Executive Park, 5700 Westpark Drive, Charlotte, North Carolina, (704) 527–9650.

#### FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Antoinette Carter, Marketing Order Administration Branch, Fruit and Vegetable Programs, AMS, USDA, 1400 Independence Avenue, SW., Stop 0237, Washington, DC 20250–0237; Telephone: (202) 720–2491, Fax: (202) 720–8938, or E-mail: Antoinette.Carter@ams.usda.gov; or

720–8938, or E-mail:
Antoinette.Carter@ams.usda.gov; or
Melissa Schmaedick, Marketing Order
Administration Branch, Fruit and
Vegetable Programs, Northwest
Marketing Field Office, AMS, USDA,
1220 SW Third Avenue, Room 385,
Portland, OR 97204; Telephone: (503)
326–2724, Fax: (503) 326–7440, or E-mail: Melissa.Schmaedick@ams.
usda.gov.

Small businesses may request information on this proceeding by contacting Jay Guerber, Marketing Order Administration Branch, Fruit and Vegetable Programs, AMS, USDA, 1400 Independence Avenue, SW., Stop 0237, Washington, DC 20250–0237; Telephone: (202) 720–2491, Fax: (202) 720–8938, or E-mail: Jay.Guerber@ams.usda.gov.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: This administrative action is instituted pursuant to the Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937, as amended (7 U.S.C. 601–674), hereinafter referred to as the "Act." The proposed marketing agreement is authorized under section 8(b) of the Act. This action is governed by the provisions of sections 556 and 557 of title 5 of the United States Code and, therefore, is excluded from the requirements of Executive Order 12866.

The Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. 601 *et seq.*) seeks to ensure that within the statutory authority of a program, the regulatory and informational requirements are tailored to the size and nature of small businesses. Interested persons are invited to present evidence at the hearing on the possible regulatory and informational impacts of the proposal on small businesses.

The marketing agreement proposed herein has been reviewed under Executive Order 12988, Civil Justice Reform. It is not intended to have retroactive effect.

The hearing is called pursuant to the provisions of the Act and the applicable rules of practice and procedure governing the formulation of marketing agreements and orders (7 CFR part 900).

#### **Background**

In mid-September 2006, the FDA issued the first public alerts of a multistate Escherichia coli (E. coli) outbreak linked to fresh spinach grown in California's Salinas Valley. The resulting recall was the largest ever for leafy green products. Investigations by the FDA and the California Department of Health Services, in cooperation with the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and USDA's Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service, concluded that the *E. coli* contamination might have been attributed to environmental factors in the production area.

In response to this outbreak, members of the California industry initiated the establishment of a State marketing agreement for handlers of leafy greens, which became effective February 10, 2007. Currently, signatory handlers under the California state program represent 99 percent of leafy green vegetable production volume in that state. In October 2007, a similar program was implemented in Arizona, which covers approximately 75 percent of leafy green vegetables produced in the state. While both the California and Arizona programs are voluntary, the requirements of these state agreements are mandatory for all signatories.

On October 4, 2007, USDA's Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS) published an Advance Notice of Proposed Rulemaking (ANPR) in the **Federal Register** (72 FR 56678) in response to industry interest in the establishment of a national marketing program to address the handling of fresh leafy green vegetables. Proposals and comments were sought from the public, particularly from growers, handlers, buyers, and sellers of leafy green commodities.

The ANPR resulted in the submission and consideration of 3,500 public comments on the need and level of support for a nationwide best practices program. These comments may be viewed at <a href="http://www.regulations.gov/search/Regs/home.html#searchResults?">http://www.regulations.gov/search/Regs/home.html#searchResults?</a>
Ne=11+8+8053+8098+8074+8066+8084+1&Ntt=AMS-FV-07-0090&Ntk=All&Ntx=mode+matchall&N=0.

#### Proposed Marketing Agreement

On June 10, 2009, a petition for rulemaking requesting a public hearing on a proposed national marketing agreement for lettuce, spinach and other leafy greens was submitted to AMS. The proposal was submitted by a group of representatives (proponents) of a crosssection of producer and handler members of the fresh produce industry. The proponent group is comprised of: United Fresh Produce Association, Produce Marketing Association, Georgia Fresh Vegetable Association, Georgia Farm Bureau, Texas Fresh Vegetable Association, Arizona Farm Bureau, Leafy Greens Council, California Farm Bureau, California Leafy Greens Products Handler Marketing Agreement, Grower-Shipper Association of Central California, Western Growers, and the Imperial Valley Vegetable Growers Association. The proponents, whose membership includes both conventional and organic producers and handlers, claim to represent a majority of the volume of leafy green vegetables produced for the U.S. fresh market.

Proponents of the proposed program support the systematic application of good agricultural production, handling, and manufacturing under an auditable, science-based program. Proponents state that the proposed program is intended to minimize the potential for microbial contamination in production and handling systems, and would improve consumer confidence of fresh leafy green vegetables and their products in the marketplace.

Presently, there are no mandatory national food quality or safety requirements for the growing and handling of leafy green vegetables. Processing facilities, however, are subject to current good manufacturing practices as provided for in FDA Title 21, Part 110 of the Code of Federal Regulations.

USDA has quality grade standards for select leafy green vegetables (lettuce, endive, dandelion and cabbage), and offers voluntary quality related programs for fresh fruits and vegetables (Qualified Through Verification, Partners in Quality, Identity Preservation, and Domestic Origin Verification programs), as well as Good Agricultural and Good Handling Practices Audit Verification Programs.

Two FDA documents provide guidelines for the fresh produce industry and leafy green supply chain: Guide to Minimize Microbial Food Safety Hazards for Fresh Fruits and Vegetables, and Commodity Specific Food Safety Guidelines for Lettuce and Leafy Greens Supply Chain. Recently, a third FDA document was published as draft guidelines for leafy greens. All these documents may be viewed at <a href="http://www.fda.gov">http://www.fda.gov</a>.

If the proposed national marketing agreement were implemented, the administrative committee, after consultation with the proposed Technical Review Board, would recommend audit metrics for USDA approval. These metrics would be science-based, scalable and regionally applicable in order to accommodate compliance of varying size and types of operations.

As a voluntary program, only signatory handlers to the proposed agreement would be regulated. Under the proposed agreement, signatory handlers could only handle leafy green vegetables from (1) producers within the production area who meet the requirements of the program, or (2) producers and handlers outside the production area who meet the requirements of the program. The production area is defined as the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Audits would be conducted by the

USDA Inspection Service, and would include both domestic and imported product handled by signatory handlers.

The proposed program would be financed by assessments collected from first handlers on the volume of leafy green vegetables handled for the fresh market. Such assessments would include costs of domestic audit verification for first handlers and their producers. First handlers would also be responsible for fees for audit verification services provided for their imported leafy green vegetables or products. Secondary signatory handlers would be responsible for fees for audit verification services for leafy green vegetables or products handled by such handler.

The proponent group states that the proposed agreement has been discussed with leafy green vegetable growers, handlers, including those importing leafy greens, trade associations, and other industry stakeholders for more than a year. The proposal discussed herein has not received approval by the Secretary of Agriculture.

Testimony is invited at the hearing on the proposed marketing agreement and all of its provisions, as well as any appropriate modifications or alternatives.

The public hearing is held for the purpose of:

(a) Receiving evidence about the economic and marketing conditions that relate to the proposed agreement and to appropriate modifications thereof;

(b) Determining whether the handling of leafy green products within the production area is in the current of interstate commerce or directly burdens, obstructs, or affects interstate commerce and foreign commerce:

(c) Determining whether there is a need for a marketing agreement for leafy green vegetables;

(d) Determining the economic impact of the proposed agreement on the affected leafy green growers, handlers, other industry members and consumers; and,

(e) Determining whether the proposed agreement or any appropriate modification thereof would effectuate the declared policy of the Act.

All persons wishing to submit written material as evidence at the hearing should be prepared to submit four copies of such material at the hearing and should have prepared testimony available for presentation at the hearing. Where possible, all submitted written material should also be accompanied by an electronic copy in digital format. To the extent possible, all exhibits, including copies of prepared testimony, accepted into evidence during the hearing process will be available for

viewing by interested parties at http://www.ams.usda.gov/moab.

From the time the notice of hearing is issued and until the issuance of a Secretary's decision in this proceeding, USDA employees involved in the decisional process are prohibited from discussing the merits of the hearing issues on an ex-parte basis with any person having an interest in the proceeding. The prohibition applies to employees in the following organizational units: Office of the Secretary of Agriculture; Office of the Administrator, AMS; Office of the General Counsel; and the Fruit and Vegetable Programs, AMS.

Procedural matters are not subject to the above prohibition and may be discussed at any time.

Provisions of the proposed marketing agreement follow.

## List of Subjects in Proposed 7 CFR Part 970

Marketing agreements, Reporting and recordkeeping requirements, Vegetables.

The marketing agreement proposed by the proponent group would add a new part 970 to read as follows:

#### PART 970—NATIONAL MARKETING AGREEMENT REGULATING LEAFY GREEN VEGETABLES

## Subpart—Agreement Regulating Signatory Handlers

#### **Definitions**

Sec.

970.1 Act.

970.2 Audit verification.

970.3 Broker.

970.4 Critical limit.

970.5 Crop year.

970.6 Foodservice distributor.

970.7 Fresh-cut.

970.8 Fresh-cut, packaged leafy green product.

970.9 Good agricultural and handling practices.

970.10 Good manufacturing practices.

970.11 Handle.

970.12 Handler.

970.13 Importer.

970.14 Inspection Service.

970.15 Leafy green vegetables.

970.16 Manufacture.

970.17 Manufacturer. 970.18 Packaged.

970.19 Person.

970.20 Producer.

970.20 Producer. 970.21 Process.

970.22 Process control.

970.23 Production area.

970.24 Retailer.

970.25 Secretary.

970.26 Signatory.

970.27 USDA.

970.28 Zone.

## Purpose

970.35 Purpose

#### Leafy Green Vegetable Administrative Committee

970.40 Establishment and membership.

970.41 Eligibility.

970.42 Term of office.

970.43 Nominations.

970.44 Alternate members.970.45 Technical Review Board.

970.46 Market Review Board.

970.47 Compensation and expenses.

970.48 Procedure.

970.49 Powers.

970.50 Duties.

#### **Expenses and Assessments**

970.55 Expenses.

970.56 Assessments.

970.57 Accounting.

970.58 Contributions.

#### **Duties and Responsibilities of Signatories**

970.65 Signatory parties.

970.66 Verification audits.

970.67 Audit metrics.

970.68 Traceability.

970.69 Official certification mark.

970.70 Administrative review.

970.71 Modification or suspension of regulations.

970.72 Exemptions.

#### **Research and Promotion**

970.75 Research and promotion.

#### Reports and Records

970.80 Reports and recordkeeping.

970.81 Confidential information.

970.82 Verification of reports.

970.83 Compliance.

## Miscellaneous

970.85 Effective time.

970.86 Rights of the Secretary.

970.87 Personal liability.

970.88 Separability.

970.89 Derogation.

970.90 Duration of immunities.

970.91 Agents.

970.92 Suspension or termination.

970.93 Proceedings upon termination.

970.94 Effect of termination or amendment.

970.95 Amendments.

970.96 Counterparts.

970.97 Additional parties.

970.98 Withdrawal.

Authority: U.S.C. 601–674.

#### **Definitions**

#### §970.1 Act.

Act means Public Act No. 10, 73d Congress (May 12, 1933), as amended and as re-enacted and amended by the Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937, as amended (48 Stat. 31, as amended; 7 U.S.C. 601 et seq.).

#### § 970.2 Audit verification.

Audit verification means the physical visit to the farm and/or facility when it is in operation by an Inspection Service audit team to verify and document that good agricultural, handling, and manufacturing practices are adhered to throughout the growing, harvesting,

packing operation and transportation as defined in § 970.9, and § 970.10. This verification shall take the form of an official audit conducted by the Inspection Service, § 970.14. An audit verification is a snapshot in time based on documentation reviewed, persons interviewed and operations observed, and is intended to represent the past and ongoing activities of the auditee.

#### § 970.3 Broker.

Broker means an individual or entity that coordinates the sale and transport of fresh leafy green vegetable retail or foodservice buyers without taking ownership of the product.

## § 970.4 Critical limit.

Critical limit means a maximum and/ or minimum value established as part of a process control to which a biological, chemical, or a physical parameter must be controlled to prevent or minimize the occurrence of a food safety hazard to an acceptable level.

## § 970.5 Crop year.

Crop year is synonymous with fiscal year and means the 12-month period beginning with April 1 of any year and ending with March 31 of the following year.

## § 970.6 Foodservice distributor.

Foodservice distributor means an individual or entity that provides leafy green vegetables to restaurants, cafeterias, industrial caterers, hospitals and nursing homes.

## § 970.7 Fresh-cut.

Fresh-cut means fresh vegetables that have been altered from their natural form by cutting, dicing, peeling, slicing, chopping, shredding, coring, or trimming, with or without washing prior to being packaged for use by the consumer, foodservice industry, or a retail establishment. Fresh-cut products do not require additional preparation, processing, or cooking before human consumption.

## § 970.8 Fresh-cut, packaged leafy green product.

Fresh-cut, packaged leafy green product means any leafy green vegetable defined under § 970.15 that is fresh-cut and packaged for human consumption. This definition excludes from regulation all whole or cut non-leafy green vegetables or non-produce ingredients commingled with fresh-cut leafy green vegetables in packaged products (e.g. salad kits which may contain carrots, meat, cheese, and/or dressings).

## § 970.9 Good agricultural and handling practices.

Good agricultural practices (GAP) and good handling practices (GHP) refer to general practices to reduce microbial food safety hazards as outlined in the current U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) "Guide to Minimize Microbial Food Safety Hazards for Fresh Fruits and Vegetables" guidance document and the current Association of Food and Drug Officials (AFDO) model codes for food safety at the farm and packinghouse, or any other revised or modified versions thereof, or any other FDA document approved as a replacement thereof and as approved by the Secretary.

#### § 970.10 Good manufacturing practices.

Good manufacturing practices (GMP) means any FDA regulations (21 CFR part 110) that describe the methods, equipment, facilities, and controls required for producing processed food, including fresh-leafy green vegetable products or any other FDA regulation approved as a replacement or supplement thereof as approved by the Secretary.

#### § 970.11 Handle.

Handle means to receive, acquire, sell, process, ship, distribute, or import leafy green vegetables, including both raw agricultural commodities and fresh cut, packaged products: Provided, that handle does not include brokering, retail or foodservice sales of leafy green vegetables.

## § 970.12 Handler.

Handler means any person who handles: Provided, that, this definition does not include a retailer, a foodservice distributor, or a broker, except to the extent that such a person is otherwise engaged in handling.

#### § 970.13 Importer.

Importer means a handler who imports leafy green vegetables that are produced or handled outside of the production area.

#### § 970.14 Inspection Service.

Inspection Service means the Fruit and Vegetable Programs, Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA, its designees, or any other entity approved by USDA to inspect/audit on its behalf.

#### § 970.15 Leafy green vegetables.

Leafy greens means the fresh mature and immature leafy portions of any of the following: Arugula, cabbage (red, green and savoy), chard, cilantro, endive, escarole, kale, lettuce (iceberg, leaf, butter, head and romaine), parsley, raddichio, spinach, spring mix (baby

leaf items including, but not limited to, cress, dandelion, endigia, mache, mizuna, tat soi, winter purslane) or any other leafy green vegetable recommended by the Committee and approved by the Secretary. The Committee may also recommend, subject to the approval of the Secretary, the removal of any leafy green vegetable from this definition.

#### § 970.16 Manufacture.

Manufacture is synonymous with process and means to change fresh leafy green vegetables from their natural form into fresh-cut, packaged products: Provided, that manufacture does not apply to leafy green vegetables packed in the field or to a retailer or foodservice distributor except to the extent that such a person is otherwise engaged in manufacturing for non-retail purposes.

#### § 970.17 Manufacturer.

Manufacturer means any person who manufactures: Provided, that, this definition does not include a retailer, a foodservice distributor, or a broker, except to the extent that such a person is otherwise engaged in handling.

#### § 970.18 Packaged.

Packaged means a commodity or a unit of a product uniformly wrapped or sealed.

## § 970.19 Person.

Person means an individual, partnership, corporation, association, or any other business unit or legal entity.

#### § 970.20 Producer.

Producer is synonymous with grower and means any person engaged in a proprietary capacity in the production of leafy green vegetables for sale or delivery to a signatory of this agreement.

## § 970.21 Process.

Process is synonymous with manufacture and means to change fresh leafy green vegetables from their natural form into fresh-cut, packaged products: Provided, that process does not apply to retailer or foodservice distributor except to the extent that such a person is otherwise engaged in processing for non-retail purposes.

### § 970.22 Process control.

Process control means an auditable step within a production, harvest, handling, manufacturing, or transportation process at which control can be applied and is essential to prevent or minimize a food safety hazard to an acceptable level.

#### § 970.23 Production area.

Production area means all fifty states and the District of Columbia of the United States of America.

#### § 970.24 Retailer.

Retailer means an individual or entity that sells leafy green vegetables direct to the consumer: Provided, that retailer does not include direct sales from a producer to a consumer.

#### § 970.25 Secretary.

Secretary means the Secretary of Agriculture of the United States or any officer or employee of the United States Department of Agriculture who is, or who may hereafter be, authorized to act in his or her stead.

#### § 970.26 Signatory.

Signatory means a handler who is party to this agreement.

#### § 970.27 USDA.

USDA means the United States
Department of Agriculture, including
any officer, employee, service, program
or branch of the Department of
Agriculture, or any other person acting
as the Secretary's agent or representative
in connection with any provisions of
this part.

#### § 970.28 Zone.

Zone means the applicable one of the following described subdivisions of the production area or such other subdivision as recommended by the Committee and approved by the Secretary:

- (a) Zone 1 shall include the states of California, Washington, Oregon, Hawaii, and Alaska.
- (b) Zone 2 shall include the states of Arizona, Montana, North Dakota, Wyoming, South Dakota, Idaho, Nevada, and Utah.
- (c) Zone 3 shall include the states of New Mexico, Colorado, Nebraska, Minnesota, Iowa, Kansas, Oklahoma, Texas, Missouri, Arkansas, and Louisiana
- (d) Zone 4 shall include the states of Wisconsin, Michigan, Ohio, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Tennessee, Mississippi, Alabama, and Georgia.
- (e) Zone 5 shall include the states of Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, New York, Connecticut, Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, West Virginia, Virginia, Maryland, Delaware, Rhode Island, North Carolina, South Carolina, Florida, and the District of Columbia.

#### **Purpose**

#### § 970.35 Purpose

The purposes of this marketing agreement are: to provide a mechanism

to enable leafy green handlers to organize; to enhance the quality of fresh leafy green vegetable products available in the marketplace through the application of good agricultural production and handling practices; to implement a uniform, auditable, science-based food quality verification program; to provide for USDA validation and verification of program compliance; to foster greater collaboration with local, state and federal regulators; and, to improve consumer confidence in leafy green vegetables.

## Leafy Green Vegetable Administrative Committee

#### § 970.40 Establishment and membership.

A National Leafy Green Vegetable Administrative Committee (hereinafter referred to as Committee) is hereby established to administer the terms and provisions of this agreement.

- (a) Such Committee shall consist of twenty-three members, each of whom shall have an alternate who shall have the same qualifications as the member for whom he or she is an alternate. Committee membership shall be allocated as follows:
- (1) Four handlers and two producers from Zone 1;
- (2) Three handlers and one producer from Zone 2;
- (3) Two handlers and one producer from Zone 3;
- (4) Two handlers and one producer from Zone 4;
- (5) Two handlers and one producer from Zone 5;
- (6) One retail representative from the production area;
- (7) One foodservice representative from the production area;
- (8) One public member from the production area; and,
- (9) One importer from the production area.
- (b) A majority of the producer members of the Committee shall not otherwise be engaged in the handling of leafy green vegetables or the manufacturing of fresh-cut, packaged leafy green products, and two producers must be small producers as defined in the rules and regulations. Furthermore, at least four handler members must be engaged in the manufacturing of fresh-cut leafy green products.
- (c) The Secretary, upon recommendation of the Committee, may reapportion members among zones, may change the number of members and alternates, and may change the composition by changing the ratio of members, including their alternates. In recommending any such changes, the following shall be considered:

- (1) Shifts in production within zones during recent years;
- (2) The importance of new production in its relation to existing zones;
- (3) The equitable relationship between membership and zones;
- (4) Economies to result in promoting efficient administration due to rezoning or reapportionment of membership among the zones; and,
  - (5) Other relevant factors.

#### § 970.41 Eligibility.

- (a) Each producer or handler member of the Committee and their alternate member shall be, at the time of his or her selection and throughout his or her term of office, a producer or a handler, or an officer or employee of a producer or handler in the zone for which selected.
- (b) All handler members and their alternates must be signatories.
- (c) The retail, foodservice, and public members and their alternate members may not be engaged in the production or handling of leafy green vegetables. The retail and foodservice members and alternates shall be, at the time of their selection and throughout their term of office, an owner, officer or employee for the seat selected.

#### § 970.42 Term of office.

Members and alternate members of the Committee shall serve for terms of two (2) years beginning on April 1 and ending on March 31. Each member and alternate member shall continue to serve until a successor is selected and has qualified. Members shall not serve more than three (3) consecutive two-year terms of office or for a total of six (6) consecutive years.

#### § 970.43 Nominations.

Nomination of Committee members and alternates shall follow the procedure set forth in this section or as may be changed as recommended by the Committee and approved by the Secretary.

- (a) Initial members. Nominations for each of the initial producer and handler members and alternate members of the Committee shall be conducted by the Secretary by means of meetings of producer and handler representatives, by mail, or by any other form of electronically verifiable communication. Once selected and appointed by the Secretary, the producer and handler members shall nominate the retail, foodservice, importer and public members and alternate members, subject to final selection and appointment by the Secretary.
- (b) *Successor members*. Subsequent to the nomination and selection of the

initial committee members and alternate members, nomination and selection of committee members and alternate members shall be pursuant to procedures recommended by the Committee and approved by the Secretary: *Provided*, that such procedures include the following:

(1) Only persons eligible to serve on the Committee shall be eligible to nominate and vote for committee members and alternate members;

(2) Committee producer and handler members and alternate members shall be nominated by zone;

(3) Each producer or handler shall have but one vote, and may vote in only one zone in which he or she is a producer or handler;

- (4) All producer and handler member and alternate member nominations shall be certified by the Committee to the Secretary prior to the beginning of each two-year term of office, together with all necessary data and other information deemed by the Committee to be pertinent or requested by the Secretary. From these nominations, the Secretary shall select the producer and handler members and alternate members of the Committee; and
- (5) The producer and handler members of the Committee shall nominate the retail, foodservice, importer and public members and alternate members.
- (6) The Committee shall prescribe such additional qualifications, administrative rules and procedures for selection and voting for each candidate as it deems necessary and as the Secretary approves.
- (c) Acceptance. Each person to be selected by the Secretary as a member or as an alternate member of the Committee shall, prior to such selection, qualify by advising the Secretary that if selected, such person agrees to serve in the position for which that nomination has been made.
- (d) Failure to nominate. If nominations are not made within the time and manner specified in this part, the Secretary may, without regard to nominations, select the Committee members and alternate members on the basis of the representation provided for in § 970.40.
- (e) Vacancies. To fill a vacancy on the Committee occasioned by the failure of any person selected as member or alternate member to qualify, or in the event of the death, removal, resignation, or disqualification of any member or alternate member, a successor for the unexpired term of such member or alternate member shall be nominated and selected in the manner specified in paragraphs (b) and (c) of this section. If

the names of nominees to fill any such vacancy are not made available to the Secretary within a reasonable time after such vacancy occurs, the Secretary may fill such vacancy without regard to nominations on the basis of representation provided for in § 970.40.

#### § 970.44 Alternate members.

An alternate for a member shall act in the place and stead of such member during the member's absence, or in the event of the member's removal, resignation, disqualification or death, until a successor for such member's unexpired term has been selected and has qualified. In the event both a member and his/her alternate are unable to attend a meeting, the member or the Committee members of that group and zone present may designate any other alternate to serve in such member's place and stead.

#### § 970.45 Technical Review Board.

A Technical Review Board is hereby established for the purpose of assisting the Committee in developing audit metrics in § 970.67 and any other function that the Committee may recommend and the Secretary approve. The Technical Review Board shall consist of 13 members as follows: 1 representative from each zone who is elected by the Committee producer and handler members from the corresponding zone; 1 produce food safety expert from a land grant university within each zone elected by the producer and handler members from the corresponding zone; 1 representative from USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) appointed by the Secretary; 1 representative of the US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) designated by the Administrator, and 2 representatives from FDA designated by the Commissioner. The Technical Review Board may appoint subcommittees as necessary to facilitate input and review from regions throughout the production area. Subcommittees may consist of producers, handlers, and other interested parties as deemed appropriate by the Technical Review Board.

#### § 970.46 Market Review Board.

A Market Review Board is hereby established for the purpose of providing advice to the Committee on retail, food service, and consumer issues that should be addressed to maximize consumer confidence through market acceptance and recognition of the program. The Market Review Board shall be appointed by the Committee and shall consist of 9 non-voting members as follows: 2 representatives of

retail grocers; 2 representatives from food service companies; 3 consumers, and 2 representatives from land grant universities with expertise in fresh vegetable marketing, economics, or consumer acceptance. The Committee may additionally appoint representatives from consumer, retail, or foodservice organizations.

#### § 970.47 Compensation and expenses.

All committee members, alternate members, and subcommittee members shall serve without compensation, but shall be reimbursed for necessary and reasonable expenses incurred in the performance of their duties under this part.

#### § 970.48 Procedure.

- (a) A majority of all the members of the Committee shall constitute a quorum: *Provided*, that each zone shall be represented by at least one member or his or her alternate at any meeting of the full Committee. Committee action shall require the concurrence of a majority of the members except that acceptance of Good Agricultural, Handling and Manufacturing Practices; assessment rates and termination of the agreement must be approved by a <sup>2</sup>/<sub>3</sub> majority of the Committee.
- (b) In the event that a member of the Committee and alternate are unable to attend the meeting, the member or the Committee may designate any other alternate from the same zone or group (handler, producer) who is present at the meeting to serve in the member's place.
- (c) The Committee shall give to the Secretary the same notice of each meeting that is given to the members of the Committee.
- (d) The Committee may vote by telephone or other means of communication and any votes so cast shall be confirmed promptly in writing: *Provided*, that if an assembled meeting is held, all votes shall be cast in person. A videoconference shall be considered an assembled meeting and all votes shall be considered as cast in person.

### § 970.49 Powers.

The Committee shall have the following powers:

- (a) To administer the agreement in accordance with its terms and provisions;
- (b) To make such rules and regulations, with the approval of the Secretary, as may be necessary to effectuate the terms and provisions of the agreement;
- (c) To adopt, with the approval of the Secretary after notice and comment, audit metrics to administer the terms

- and provisions in §§ 970.9, 970.10, 970.66, and 970.67;
- (d) To collaborate with existing state boards, commissions and agreements through memorandum of understanding to affect the purposes of the agreement;
- (e) To receive, investigate, and report to the Secretary complaints of violation of the provisions of the agreement; and,
- (f) To recommend to the Secretary amendments to the agreement.

### § 970.50 Duties.

The Committee shall have, among others, the following duties:

- (a) To act as intermediary between the Secretary and any signatory with respect to the operations of the agreement;
- (b) To select from among its members a chairperson and such other officers as may be necessary, and to define the duties of such officers;
- (c) To establish subcommittees and advisory boards to aid the Committee in the performance of its duties under the agreement;
- (d) To adopt such bylaws for the conduct of its business as it may deem advisable;
- (e) To keep minutes, books, and records which clearly reflect all the acts and transactions of the Committee and subcommittees, and these shall be subject to examination by the Secretary at any time;
- (f) To appoint such employees or agents as it may deem necessary, and to determine the compensation and define the duties of each;
- (g) To cause its financial statements to be audited by a certified public accountant at least once each crop year and at such other times as the Committee may deem necessary or as the Secretary may request. Such audit shall include an examination of the receipt of assessments and the disbursement of all funds. The Committee shall provide the Secretary with a copy of all audits and shall make copies of such audits, after the removal of any confidential information that may be contained in them, available for examination at the offices of the Committee:
- (h) To investigate the production, handling and marketing of leafy green vegetables and to assemble data in connection therewith; and,
- (i) To furnish such available information as may be deemed pertinent or as requested by the Secretary.

## **Expenses and Assessments**

#### § 970.55 Expenses.

The Committee is authorized to incur such expenses as the Secretary finds are reasonable and likely to be incurred by it during each crop year for the maintenance and functioning of the Committee, including the payment of audit and inspection fees, and for such other purposes as the Secretary may, pursuant to the provisions of this part, determine to be appropriate. Such expenses shall be paid from assessments received pursuant to § 970.56 and other funds available to the Committee.

#### § 970.56 Assessments.

- (a) Each first handler shall pay to the Committee such handler's pro rata share of the Committee's expenses authorized by the Secretary for each crop year. The payment of assessments for the maintenance and functioning of the Committee, as described in § 970.55, Expenses, may be required under this part throughout the period it is in effect irrespective of whether particular provisions thereof are suspended or become inoperative.
- (b) Based upon recommendation of the Committee, or other available data, the Secretary shall fix a base rate of assessment for all leafy green vegetables or products that first handlers shall pay during each crop year. The Committee may also recommend and the Secretary may approve supplemental assessments, but no combination of assessment and supplemental assessments may exceed the cap established in § 970.56(d).
- (c) Any signatories who are not first handlers shall pay inspection service fees based on time and travel as approved by the Committee.
- (d) Based on the recommendation of the Committee or other available data, the Secretary may change or modify the base rate classification defined in this section. The assessment shall be set at the lowest rate practical to carry out the objectives of the agreement. At no time shall the assessment rate exceed \$0.05 per 24 pound carton or equivalent.
- (e) Any assessment not paid by a handler within a period of time prescribed by the Committee may be subject to an interest or late payment charge, or both. The period of time, rate of interest and late payment charge shall be as recommended by the Committee and approved by the Secretary. Subsequent to such approval, all assessments not paid within the prescribed period of time shall be subject to an interest or late payment charge or both.
- (f) In order to provide funds for the administration of this part, the Committee may accept but not require, advance payments of assessments, which shall be credited toward assessments levied against such handler during the crop year. The Committee may also borrow money for such

purposes when assessment and reserve funds are not sufficient to cover them.

#### § 970.57 Accounting.

- (a) If, at the end of a crop year, the assessments collected are in excess of expenses incurred, the Committee, with the approval of the Secretary, may carry over such excess into subsequent crop years as an operating monetary reserve, except that funds already in such reserve shall not exceed approximately two (2) fiscal periods' budgeted expenses, or such lower limits as the Committee, with the approval of the Secretary, may establish. Funds in such reserve shall be available for use by the Committee for expenses authorized pursuant to § 970.55 and to cover necessary expenses of liquidation in the event of termination of this part. If any such excess is not retained in a reserve, each handler entitled to a proportionate refund shall be credited with such refund against the operations of the following crop year, or be paid such refund.
- (b) Upon termination of this part, any refunds not required to defray the necessary expenses of liquidation shall be used, to the extent practicable, to fulfill any obligations under § 970.75, Research and promotion.

#### § 970.58 Contributions.

The committee may accept voluntary contributions but these shall only be used to pay expenses incurred pursuant to § 970.75, Research and promotion. Furthermore, such contributions shall be free from any encumbrances by the donor and the committee shall retain complete control of their use.

# **Duties and Responsibilities of Signatories**

#### § 970.65 Signatory parties.

No signatory to this agreement shall handle leafy green vegetables for human consumption unless such are verified as meeting the provisions of this part. This verification shall take the form of an official audit conducted by the inspection service.

#### § 970.66 Verification audits.

- (a) GAP audits.
- (1) Signatory handlers shall ensure that any leafy green vegetables handled by their operation have been subject to GAP validation and verification audits. Such audits shall verify that such product was produced under auditable conditions that meet production and harvest requirements as outlined in the GAPs (§ 970.9) and as further defined in any applicable audit metrics provided for under § 970.67.

- (2) No signatory handlers subject to the provisions of this agreement shall receive leafy green vegetables produced in foreign countries that have not been subject to GAP validation and verification audits by USDA licensed inspectors. Such audits shall verify that such product was produced under auditable conditions that meet production and harvest requirements as outlined in the GAPs (§ 970.9) and as further defined in any applicable audit metrics provided for under § 970.67.
  - (b) GHP or GMP audits.
- (1) All signatory handlers shall be subject to audit verifications. Such audits shall verify that such signatories operate under auditable conditions that meet requirements outlined in the GHPs or GMPs, (§ 970.9 and § 970.10) and as further defined in any applicable audit metrics provided for under § 970.67.
- (2) No signatory handlers subject to the provisions of this agreement shall receive leafy green vegetables from handlers in foreign countries that have not been subject to GHP, GMP validation and verification audits by Inspection Service or the FDA. Such audits shall verify that such product was produced under auditable conditions that meet production and harvest requirements as outlined in the GAPs (§ 970.9) and as further defined in any applicable audit metrics provided for under § 970.67.
- (c) All audits shall be conducted by the Inspection Service, and certified as to meeting the regulations of this part.
- (d) Audits shall be conducted on a regular schedule that ensures every handler is audited during their corresponding production season. In addition, random unannounced audits of handlers and associated producers will also be performed during the production season in each zone.

## § 970.67 Audit metrics.

Audit metrics shall be recommended by the Committee to USDA for approval after consultation with the Technical Review Board.

(a) GAP audit metrics. GAP audit metrics shall include verification related but not limited to: Water quality, soil amendments, machine harvest, hand harvest (including direct contact with soil during harvest), transfer of human pathogens by field workers, field sanitation, equipment-facilitated cross contamination, flooding, water usage to prevent dehydration, and production location concerns, including climatic conditions and environment, and encroachment by animals of significant risk and urban settings, or any other factors defined under § 970.9, or as

recommended by the Committee and

approved by the Secretary.

(b) GHP or GMP audit metrics. Such audit metrics shall include verification of process controls related but not limited to:

(1) Post-harvest handling process: Cooling, water, reuse of field containers, bulk-bin modified atmosphere process, condition and sanitation of transportation vehicles, and employee

hygiene.

(2) Handling and manufacturing process: Wash water, wash system capacity, bulk-bin modified atmosphere process, condition and sanitation of transportation vehicles, and employee hygiene, labeling of Raw Agricultural Commodity (RAC) versus ready-to-eat (RTE) products, and finished product packaging.

(3) Distribution handling process: Condition and sanitation of transportation vehicles, condition and sanitation of distribution/cooler facilities, and temperature measurement

of product.

(4) Any other factors defined under § 970.9 and § 970.10, or as recommended by the Committee and

approved by the Secretary.

(c) Critical limits for process controls for each of the quality factors identified in the audit metrics shall be prescribed by USDA in consultation with FDA and any other federal or state regulatory body administering regulations impacted by the provisions of this agreement; shall incorporate Committee recommendations with regard to industry production, harvest and handling technologies; shall be based on sound scientific practices; and shall be approved by the Secretary.

(d) Audit metrics may be developed and recommended to accommodate differences in production and handling environments of different regions and different leafy green vegetable products.

(e) The committee may, at any time, recommend changes to the audit metrics after consultation with the Technical Review Board for approval by the Secretary.

(f) The Committee shall recommend, to the Secretary, for approval, a schedule for review of audit metrics such that audit metrics are reviewed a minimum of once every three years to ensure that they continually reflect the best industry practices, scientific information and industry knowledge.

#### § 970.68 Traceability.

(a) The traceability of leafy green products subject to the terms of this agreement shall be established at all stages of production, processing, and distribution.

- (b) Signatory handlers shall have the ability to track their products from their supplier(s) to their customer(s). To this end, signatory handlers shall have in place systems and procedures which allow for this information to be made available for verification by the Inspection Service.
- (c) Documents necessary for verification shall be maintained for two years.

#### § 970.69 Official certification mark.

- (a) USDA will obtain and grant to the Committee the use of a U.S. registered certification mark that will be the agreement's official mark (mark). This mark will be licensed to signatories who comply with the terms of this agreement. Signatories shall use the mark in accordance with this section and shall use the mark consistent with the mark registration.
- (b) The Committee may license signatories to affix the official certification mark to bills of lading or manifests, subject to the verification, suspension, revocation requirements, or any other such uses recommended by the Committee and approved by the Secretary to carry out the purposes of this Agreement. A signatory's compliance with the regulations under this Agreement is a condition precedent and subsequent to the signatory's entitlement to use the mark.

#### § 970.70 Administrative review.

Any signatory denied the use of the official certification mark may request an administrative review if it is believed that a material fact of the original verification audit was misinterpreted. Administrative reviews would be conducted in accordance with the USDA audit verification procedures for any audit program in effect under this agreement. Any financially interested person may request an administrative review if it is believed that the original audit verification is in error. The person requesting the review would pay the cost of the review. The review results shall be issued to the person making the request.

## § 970.71 Modification or suspension of regulations.

(a) In the event that the Committee, at any time, finds that the provisions contained under this part should be modified or suspended, it shall by vote of a concurring majority of its members, so recommend to the Secretary.

(b) Whenever the Secretary finds from the recommendations and information submitted by the Committee or from other available information, that the provisions of this part should be

modified, suspended, or terminated in order to effectuate the declared policy of the Act, the Secretary shall modify or suspend such provisions. If the Secretary finds that a regulation obstructs or does not tend to effectuate the declared policy of the Act, the Secretary shall suspend or terminate such regulation.

(c) The Committee, with the approval of the Secretary, may issue rules and regulations implementing this part.

### § 970.72 Exemptions.

The Committee, with the approval of the Secretary, may establish such rules, regulations, and safeguards that exempt from any or all requirements pursuant to this part such quantities of leafy green vegetables or products as do not interfere with the objectives of this part, and shall require such reports, certifications, or other conditions as are necessary to ensure that such leafy green vegetables are handled or used only as authorized.

#### **Research and Promotion**

#### § 970.75 Research and promotion.

The Committee, with the approval of the Secretary, may establish or provide for the establishment of marketing research, and development projects, and/or promotional activities, including paid advertising, designed to assist, improve, or promote the efficient adoption, implementation, and marketplace acceptance of the agreement and of leafy green vegetables or products handled by signatory members. The expenses of such projects shall be budgeted and paid from funds collected pursuant to § 970.56.

## Reports and Records

## § 970.80 Reports and recordkeeping.

(a) Each handler shall report acquisitions of all leafy green vegetables or products and such other reports or information as may be necessary to enable the Committee to carry out the

provisions of this part.

(b) Each handler shall maintain records of all receipts and acquisitions of leafy green vegetables or products, and all documentation relating to the verification audit reports. Such records shall be maintained for at least two years after the crop year of their applicability. Such recordkeeping shall be sufficient to document and substantiate the handler compliance with this part.

(c) The Committee shall maintain copies of audit reports.

#### § 970.81 Confidential information.

All reports and records furnished or submitted by handlers to the Committee which include data or proprietary information constituting a trade secret, or disclosing a trade position, financial condition, or business operations of the particular handlers or their customers, shall be received by, and at all times kept in the custody and control of, one or more employees of the Committee, who shall disclose such data and information to no person except the Secretary. However, such data or information may be disclosed only with the approval of the Secretary, to the Committee, when reasonably necessary to enable the Committee to carry out its functions under this part.

### § 970.82 Verification of reports.

For the purpose of checking and verifying reports filed by signatories, authorized agents or employees of the Committee, and the Secretary shall have access to any premises of any signatory at any time during reasonable business hours to verify compliance with the requirements of the agreement. For the purpose of checking and verifying GAP compliance, authorized agents or employees of the Committee and the Secretary shall have access to audit verification records.

#### § 970.83 Compliance.

Compliance with the provisions of this agreement will be overseen by the Committee and any staff hired or appointed to undertake this responsibility. In conjunction with USDA, the Committee shall establish a policy for signatory handlers for nonconformities identified through verification audits:

- (a) A signatory shall be subject to withdrawal of audit services, shall lose the privilege of the use of the official certification mark, and may be subject to misbranding or trademark violations, if the signatory:
- (1) Produces or acquires leafy green vegetables or products without an inspection service verification audit, pursuant to § 970.9 and § 970.10.
- (2) Fails to obtain audit verification on the production, handling or manufacturing of leafy green vegetable or products, pursuant to § 970.66, and ships such vegetables or products for human consumption;
- (3) Ships or places into the current of commerce leafy green vegetables or products that fail to meet requirements under this agreement, pursuant to § 970.66 and § 970.67, for human consumption;
- (4) Commingles leafy green vegetables that fail to meet the requirements of this agreement with leafy green vegetables verified to meet the requirements of the

agreement and ships the commingled lot for human consumption;

- (5) Fails to maintain and provide access to records, pursuant to § 970.80; or
- (6) Otherwise violates any provision of this part.
- (b) Any lot or portion thereof of leafy green vegetables which is deemed an immediate threat to public health by Inspection Service staff during the course of a verification audit shall be reported by USDA to FDA
- (c) Failure to comply with the provisions of this agreement may also result in additional remedies or penalties, such as injunctive relief, as authorized under the Act.

#### Miscellaneous

#### § 970.85 Effective time.

The provisions of this part, as well as any amendments, shall apply to 2010–2011 and subsequent crop year leafy green vegetables and shall continue in force and effect until modified, suspended, or terminated.

### § 970.86 Rights of the Secretary.

Members and alternates of the Committee, subcommittees, advisory boards, and any agents, employees, or representatives thereof, shall be subject to removal or suspension by the Secretary at any time. Each and every decision, determination, and other act of the Committee shall be subject to the continuing right of the disapproval by the Secretary at any time. Upon such disapproval, the disapproved action of the Committee shall be deemed null and void.

#### § 970.87 Personal liability.

No member or alternate member of the Committee, and no employee or agent of the Committee, shall be held personally responsible, either individually or jointly with others, in any way whatsoever, to any person for errors in judgment, mistakes, or other acts, either of commission or omission, as such member, alternate, employee, or agent, except for acts of dishonesty, willful misconduct, or gross negligence.

## § 970.88 Separability.

If any provision of this part is declared invalid or the applicability thereof to any person, circumstance, or thing is held invalid, the validity of the remainder of this part or the applicability thereof to any other person, circumstance, or thing shall not be affected thereby.

#### § 970.89 Derogation.

Nothing contained in this part is, or shall be construed to be, in derogation

or in modification of the rights of the Secretary or of the United States (a) to exercise any powers granted by the Act or otherwise, or (b) in accordance with such powers, to act in the premises whenever such action is deemed advisable.

#### § 970.90 Duration of immunities.

The benefits, privileges, and immunities conferred upon any person by virtue of this part shall cease upon its termination, except with respect to acts done under and during the existence of this part.

#### § 970.91 Agents.

The Secretary may, by designation in writing, name any officer or employee of the United States, or name any agency or division in the USDA, to act as the Secretary's agent or representative in connection with any of the provisions of this part.

#### § 970.92 Suspension or termination.

- (a) The Secretary may at any time terminate the provisions of this part.
- (b) The Secretary shall terminate or suspend the operations of any or all of the provisions of this part whenever it is found that such provisions do not tend to effectuate the declared policy of the Act.
- (c) The provisions of this part shall, in any event, terminate whenever the provisions of the Act authorizing them cease.

## § 970.93 Proceedings upon termination.

Upon the termination of this part, the members of the Committee then functioning shall continue as joint trustees, for the purpose of liquidating the affairs of the Committee. Action by such trustees shall require the concurrence of a majority of said trustees. Such trustees shall continue in such capacity until discharged by the Secretary, and shall account for all receipts and disbursements and deliver all property on hand, together with all books and records of the Committee and the joint trustees, to such persons as the Secretary may direct; and shall upon the request of the Secretary, execute such assignments or other instruments necessary or appropriate to vest in such person full title and right to all the funds, properties, and claims vested in the Committee or the joint trustees, pursuant to this part. Any person to whom funds, property, or claims have been transferred or delivered by the Committee or the joint trustees, pursuant to this section, shall be subject to the same obligations imposed upon the members of said Committee and upon said joint trustees.

## § 970.94 Effect of termination or amendment.

Unless otherwise expressly provided by the Secretary, the termination of this part or any regulation issued pursuant thereto, or the issuance of any amendment to either thereof, shall not:

- (a) Affect or waive any right, duty, obligation, or liability which shall have arisen or which may thereafter arise, in connection with any provisions of this part or any regulation issued thereunder:
- (b) Release or extinguish any violation of this part or any regulation issued; or
- (c) Affect or impair any rights or remedies of the Secretary, or of any other persons, with respect to such violation.

#### § 970.95 Amendments.

Amendments to this part may be proposed from time to time by the Committee, or by any interested person affected by its provisions, including the Secretary.

#### § 970.96 Counterparts.

This agreement may be executed in multiple counterparts and, when one counterpart is signed by the Secretary, all such counterparts shall constitute, when taken together, one and the same instrument as if all signatures were contained in one original.

### § 970.97 Additional parties.

After the effective date of the agreement, any non-signatory handler may become a party hereto if a counterpart is executed by him or her and delivered to the Secretary. This agreement shall take effect as to such new contracting party at the time such counterpart is delivered to the Secretary. The obligations, benefits, privileges, and immunities conferred by this agreement shall then be effective as to such new contracting party.

#### § 970.98 Withdrawal.

Release from this agreement may be obtained, provided that a signatory handler is not in violation of the provisions of this agreement and has fulfilled all of his or her obligations, including payment of any assessments or charges levied pursuant to this agreement, under any of the following conditions:

- (a) A signatory handler may file with the Committee a written request for withdrawal at the close of a crop year, effective for the succeeding crop year.
- (b) Immediate withdrawal may be effectuated when a signatory handler ceases to be a handler of leafy green vegetables or products and gives notice thereof to the Committee in writing.

Dated: August 31, 2009.

#### Rayne Pegg,

Administrator, Agricultural Marketing Service.

[FR Doc. E9–21295 Filed 9–2–09; 8:45 am] **BILLING CODE P** 

#### **DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**

#### **Federal Aviation Administration**

#### 14 CFR Part 71

[Docket No. FAA-2009-0677; Airspace Docket No. 09-AGL-17]

# Proposed Amendment of Class E Airspace; Mankato, MN

**AGENCY:** Federal Aviation Administration (FAA), DOT.

**ACTION:** Notice of proposed rulemaking (NPRM).

SUMMARY: This action proposes to amend Class E airspace at Mankato, MN. Additional controlled airspace is necessary to accommodate new Standard Instrument Approach Procedures (SIAPs) at Mankato Regional Airport, Mankato, MN. The FAA is taking this action to enhance the safety and management of Instrument Flight Rules (IFR) operations for SIAPs at Mankato Regional Airport.

**DATES:** Comments must be received on or before October 19, 2009.

**ADDRESSES:** Send comments on this proposal to the U.S. Department of Transportation, Docket Operations, 1200 New Jersey Avenue SE., West Building Ground Floor, Room W12-140, Washington, DC 20590-0001. You must identify the docket number FAA-2009-0677/Airspace Docket No. 09-AGL-17, at the beginning of your comments. You may also submit comments through the Internet at http://www.regulations.gov. You may review the public docket containing the proposal, any comments received, and any final disposition in person in the Dockets Office between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m., Monday through Friday, except Federal holidays. The Docket Office (telephone 1-800-647-5527), is on the ground floor of the building at the above address.

#### FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Scott Enander, Central Service Center, Operations Support Group, Federal Aviation Administration, Southwest Region, 2601 Meacham Blvd., Fort Worth, TX 76137; telephone: (817) 321–7716.

#### SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

#### **Comments Invited**

Interested parties are invited to participate in this proposed rulemaking by submitting such written data, views, or arguments, as they may desire. Comments that provide the factual basis supporting the views and suggestions presented are particularly helpful in developing reasoned regulatory decisions on the proposal. Comments are specifically invited on the overall regulatory, aeronautical, economic, environmental, and energy-related aspects of the proposal. Communications should identify both docket numbers and be submitted in triplicate to the address listed above. Commenters wishing the FAA to acknowledge receipt of their comments on this notice must submit with those comments a self-addressed, stamped postcard on which the following statement is made: "Comments to Docket No. FAA-2009-0677/Airspace Docket No. 09-AGL-17." The postcard will be date/time stamped and returned to the commenter.

### Availability of NPRMs

An electronic copy of this document may be downloaded through the Internet at http://www.regulations.gov. Recently published rulemaking documents can also be accessed through the FAA's Web page at http://www.faa.gov/airports\_airtraffic/air\_traffic/publications/airspace amendments/.

Additionally, any person may obtain a copy of this notice by submitting a request to the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA), Office of Air Traffic Airspace Management, ATA-400, 800 Independence Avenue, SW., Washington, DC 20591, or by calling (202) 267-8783. Communications must identify both docket numbers for this notice. Persons interested in being placed on a mailing list for future NPRMs should contact the FAA's Office of Rulemaking (202) 267-9677, to request a copy of Advisory Circular No. 11-2A, Notice of Proposed Rulemaking Distribution System, which describes the application procedure.

#### The Proposal

This action proposes to amend Title 14, Code of Federal Regulations (14 CFR) part 71 by adding additional Class E airspace extending upward from 700 feet above the surface for SIAPs operations at Mankato Regional Airport, Mankato, MN. Controlled airspace is needed for the safety and management of IFR operations at the airport.

Class E airspace areas are published in Paragraphs 6002 and 6005 of FAA