

and personal information concerning individuals associated with the grant applications, the disclosure of which would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy.

*Name of Committee:* National Institute of General Medical Sciences Special Emphasis Panel Minority Biomedical Research Support in Neurobiology and Physiology.

*Date:* February 25–26, 2008.

*Time:* 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m.

*Agenda:* To review and evaluate grant applications.

*Place:* Hyatt Regency Bethesda, One Bethesda Metro Center, 7400 Wisconsin Avenue, Bethesda, MD 20814.

*Contact Person:* Margaret J. Weidman, PhD, Office of Scientific Review, National Institute of General Medical Sciences, National Institutes of Health, 45 Center Drive, Room 3AN18B, Bethesda, MD 20892, 301–594–3663, [weidmanma@nigms.nih.gov](mailto:weidmanma@nigms.nih.gov).

*Name of Committee:* National Institute of General Medical Sciences Special Emphasis Panel, Minority Biomedical Research Support in Genetics.

*Date:* February 27–28, 2008.

*Time:* 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.

*Agenda:* To review and evaluate grant applications.

*Place:* Hyatt Regency Bethesda, One Bethesda Metro Center, 7400 Wisconsin Avenue, Bethesda, MD 20814.

*Contact Person:* John J. Laffan, PhD, Office of Scientific Review, National Institute of General Medical Sciences, National Institutes of Health, Natcher Building, Room 3AN18J, Bethesda, MD 20892, 301–594–2773.

(Catalogue of Federal Domestic Assistance Program Nos. 93.375, Minority Biomedical Research Support; 93.821, Cell Biology and Biophysics Research; 93.859, Pharmacology, Physiology, and Biological Chemistry Research; 93.862, Genetics and Developmental Biology Research; 93.88, Minority Access to Research Careers; 93.96, Special Minority Initiatives, National Institutes of Health, HHS)

Dated: January 28, 2008.

**Jennifer Spaeth,**

*Director of Federal Advisory Committee Policy.*

[FR Doc. 08–467 Filed 2–1–08; 8:45 am]

**BILLING CODE 4140–01–M**

**DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES**

**National Institutes of Health**

**National Institute on Aging; Notice of Closed Meetings**

Pursuant to section 10(d) of the Federal Advisory Committee Act, as amended (5 U.S.C. Appendix 2), notice is hereby given of the following meetings.

The meetings will be closed to the public in accordance with the provisions set forth in sections

552b(c)(4) and 552b(c)(6), Title 5 U.S.C., as amended. The grant applications and the discussions could disclose confidential trade secrets or commercial property such as patentable material, and personal information concerning individuals associated with the grant applications, the disclosure of which would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy.

*Name of Committee:* National Institute on Aging Special Emphasis Panel, Aging Hormone Trial.

*Date:* February 27, 2008.

*Time:* 9 a.m. to 11:30 a.m.

*Agenda:* To review and evaluate grant applications.

*Place:* National Institute on Aging, Gateway Building, 7201 Wisconsin Avenue, Suite 2C–212, Bethesda, MD 20814 (Telephone Conference Call).

*Contact Person:* Ramesh Vemuri, PhD, Scientific Review Office, National Institute on Aging, National Institutes of Health, 7201 Wisconsin Avenue, Suite 2C–212, Bethesda, MD 20892, 301–402–7700, [rv23r@nih.gov](mailto:rv23r@nih.gov).

*Name of Committee:* National Institute on Aging Special Emphasis Panel, Beeson Meeting.

*Date:* March 3–4, 2008.

*Time:* 4 p.m. to 5 p.m.

*Agenda:* To review and evaluate grant applications.

*Place:* Washingtonian Center Courtyard, 204 Boardwalk Place, Gaithersburg, MD 20878.

*Contact Person:* William Cruce, PhD, Health Scientist Administrator, Scientific Review Office, National Institute on Aging, National Institutes of Health, Room 2C–212, 7201 Wisconsin Avenue, Bethesda, MD 20814, 301–402–7704, [crucew@nia.nih.gov](mailto:crucew@nia.nih.gov).

*Name of Committee:* National Institute on Aging Special Emphasis Panel, Juvenile Protective Factor RFA Meeting.

*Date:* March 10–11, 2008.

*Time:* 7 a.m. to 5 p.m.

*Agenda:* To review and evaluate grant applications.

*Place:* Bethesda Marriott Suites, 6711 Democracy Boulevard, Bethesda, MD 20817.

*Contact Person:* Bitu Nakhai, PhD, Scientific Review Administrator, Scientific Review Office, National Institute on Aging, Gateway Bldg., 2C–212, 7201 Wisconsin Avenue, Bethesda, MD 20814, 301–402–7701, [nakhaib@nia.nih.gov](mailto:nakhaib@nia.nih.gov).

(Catalogue of Federal Domestic Assistance Program Nos. 93.866, Aging Research, National Institutes of Health, HHS)

Dated: January 28, 2008.

**Jennifer Spaeth,**

*Director, Office of Federal Advisory Committee Policy.*

[FR Doc. 08–468 Filed 2–1–08; 8:45 am]

**BILLING CODE 4140–01–M**

**DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES**

**National Institutes of Health**

**Center for Scientific Review; Notice of Closed Meetings**

Pursuant to section 10(d) of the Federal Advisory Committee Act, as amended (5 U.S.C. Appendix 2), notice is hereby given of the following meetings.

The meetings will be closed to the public in accordance with the provisions set forth in sections 552b(c)(4) and 552b(c)(6), Title 5 U.S.C., as amended. The grant applications and the discussions could disclose confidential trade secrets or commercial property such as patentable material, and personal information concerning individuals associated with the grant applications, the disclosure of which would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy.

*Name of Committee:* Center for Scientific Review Special Emphasis Panel, Dental and Enamel: Developmental Biology Special Emphasis Panel.

*Date:* February 13, 2008.

*Time:* 10 a.m. to 2 p.m.

*Agenda:* To review and evaluate grant applications.

*Place:* National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Bethesda, MD 20892 (Telephone Conference Call).

*Contact Person:* Tamizchelvi Thyagarajan, PhD, Scientific Review Administrator, Center for Scientific Review, National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Room 4016K, MSC 7814, Bethesda, MD 20892, 301–451–1327, [tthyagar@csr.nih.gov](mailto:tthyagar@csr.nih.gov).

This notice is being published less than 15 days prior to the meeting due to the timing limitations imposed by the review and funding cycle.

*Name of Committee:* Center for Scientific Review Special Emphasis Panel, Arthritis Connective Tissue and Skin Sciences.

*Date:* February 19, 2008.

*Time:* 10 a.m. to 2 p.m.

*Agenda:* To review and evaluate grant applications.

*Place:* National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Bethesda, MD 20892 (Telephone Conference Call).

*Contact Person:* Jane D. Sipe, PhD, Scientific Review Administrator, Center for Scientific Review, National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Room 4016, MSC 7814, Bethesda, MD 20892, 301–435–1743, [sipej@csr.nih.gov](mailto:sipej@csr.nih.gov).

This notice is being published less than 15 days prior to the meeting due to the timing limitations imposed by the review and funding cycle.

*Name of Committee:* Center for Scientific Review Special Emphasis Panel, Neurodegeneration and Disease Mechanisms.

*Date:* February 20, 2008.

*Time:* 11 a.m. to 1 p.m.

*Agenda:* To review and evaluate grant applications.

*Place:* National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Bethesda, MD 20892 (Telephone Conference Call).

*Contact Person:* Deborah L. Lewis, PhD, Scientific Review Administrator, Center for Scientific Review, National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Room 4118, MSC 7850, Bethesda, MD 20892, 301-435-1224, [lewisdeb@csr.nih.gov](mailto:lewisdeb@csr.nih.gov).

*Name of Committee:* Center for Scientific Review Special Emphasis Panel, Small Business: Radiation Therapy and Biology.

*Date:* February 21–22, 2008.

*Time:* 1 p.m. to 5 p.m.

*Agenda:* To review and evaluate grant applications.

*Place:* National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Bethesda, MD 20892 (Virtual Meeting).

*Contact Person:* Bo Hong, PhD, Scientific Review Administrator, Center for Scientific Review, National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Room 6194, MSC 7804, Bethesda, MD 20892, 301-435-5879, [hongb@csr.nih.gov](mailto:hongb@csr.nih.gov).

*Name of Committee:* Center for Scientific Review Special Emphasis Panel, Cancel Biomarkers.

*Date:* February 26, 2008.

*Time:* 1 p.m. to 3 p.m.

*Agenda:* To review and evaluate grant applications.

*Place:* National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Bethesda, MD 20892 (Telephone Conference Call).

*Contact Person:* Zhiqiang Zou, MD, PhD, Scientific Review Administrator, Center for Scientific Review, National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Room 6190, MSC 7804, Bethesda, MD 20892, 301-451-0132, [zouzhiq@csr.nih.gov](mailto:zouzhiq@csr.nih.gov).

*Name of Committee:* Center for Scientific Review Special Emphasis Panel, Substance Abuse Prevention and Interventions.

*Date:* March 3, 2008.

*Time:* 10 a.m. to 11 a.m.

*Agenda:* To review and evaluate grant applications.

*Place:* National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Bethesda, MD 20892 (Telephone Conference Call).

*Contact Person:* Karen Lechter, PhD, Scientific Review Administrator, Center for Scientific Review, National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Room 3128, MSC 7759, Bethesda, MD 20892, 301-496-0726, [lechtern@csr.nih.gov](mailto:lechtern@csr.nih.gov).

*Name of Committee:* Center for Scientific Review Special Emphasis Panel, Psychological and Medical Studies and Interventions.

*Date:* March 4, 2008.

*Time:* 10 a.m. to 11 a.m.

*Agenda:* To review and evaluate grant applications.

*Place:* National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Bethesda, MD 20892 (Telephone Conference Call).

*Contact Person:* Karen Lechter, PhD, Scientific Review Administrator, Center for Scientific Review, National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Room 3128, MSC 7759, Bethesda, MD 20892, 301-496-0726, [lechtern@csr.nih.gov](mailto:lechtern@csr.nih.gov).

*Name of Committee:* Center for Scientific Review Special Emphasis Panel, ZRG1 DIG G (02) M Special Emphasis Panel.

*Date:* March 4, 2008.

*Time:* 11 a.m. to 1:30 p.m.

*Agenda:* To review and evaluate grant applications.

*Place:* National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Bethesda, MD 20892 (Telephone Conference Call).

*Contact Person:* Rass M. Shayiq, PhD, Scientific Review Administrator, Center for Scientific Review, National Institute of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Room 2182, MSC 7818, Bethesda, MD 20892, (301) 435-2359, [shayiq@csr.nih.gov](mailto:shayiq@csr.nih.gov).

*Name of Committee:* Center for Scientific Review Special Emphasis Panel, Cancer Immune Therapy.

*Date:* March 4, 2008.

*Time:* 3:30 p.m. to 5:30 p.m.

*Agenda:* To review and evaluate grant applications.

*Place:* National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Bethesda, MD 20892 (Telephone Conference Call).

*Contact Person:* Zhiqiang Zou, MD, PhD, Scientific Review Administrator, Center for Scientific Review, National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Room 6190, MSC 7804, Bethesda, MD 20892, (301) 451-0132, [zouzhiq@csr.nih.gov](mailto:zouzhiq@csr.nih.gov).

*Name of Committee:* AIDS and Related Research Integrated Review Group, AIDS Clinical Studies and Epidemiology Study Section.

*Date:* March 5–6, 2008.

*Time:* 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.

*Agenda:* To review and evaluate grant applications.

*Place:* Sheraton Gateway Hotel Los Angeles, 6101 West Century Boulevard, Salon 205, Los Angeles, CA 90045.

*Contact Person:* Hilary D. Sigmon, PhD, Scientific Review Administrator, Center for Scientific Review, National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Room 5216, MSC 7852, Bethesda, MD 20892, (301) 594-6377, [sigmonh@csr.nih.gov](mailto:sigmonh@csr.nih.gov).

*Name of Committee:* Center for Scientific Review Special Emphasis Panel, Small Business: Respiratory Sciences.

*Date:* March 5–6, 2008.

*Time:* 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.

*Agenda:* To review and evaluate grant applications.

*Place:* National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Bethesda, MD 20892 (Virtual Meeting).

*Contact Person:* Bonnie L. Burgess-Beusse, PhD, Scientific Review Administrator, Center for Scientific Review, National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Room 2191C, MSC 7818, Bethesda, MD 20892, 301-435-1783, [beusseb@mail.nih.gov](mailto:beusseb@mail.nih.gov).

*Name of Committee:* Center for Scientific Review Special Emphasis Panel, Chemical and Bioanalytical Sciences.

*Date:* March 6, 2008.

*Time:* 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.

*Agenda:* To review and evaluate grant applications.

*Place:* Churchill Hotel, 1914 Connecticut Avenue, NW., Washington, DC 20009.

*Contact Person:* Denise Beusen, PhD, Scientific Review Officer, Center for

Scientific Review, National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Room 4142, MSC 7806, Bethesda, MD 20892, (301) 435-1267, [beusend@csr.nih.gov](mailto:beusend@csr.nih.gov).

*Name of Committee:* Center for Scientific Review Special Emphasis Panel, Chemical and Bioanalytical Sciences.

*Date:* March 6, 2008.

*Time:* 8 a.m. to 4 p.m.

*Agenda:* To review and evaluate grant applications.

*Place:* Churchill Hotel, 1914 Connecticut Avenue, NW., Washington, DC 20009.

*Contact Person:* David R. Jollie, PhD, Scientific Review Administrator, Center for Scientific Review, National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Room 4156, MSC 7806, Bethesda, MD 20892, (301) 435-1722, [jollieda@csr.nih.gov](mailto:jollieda@csr.nih.gov).

*Name of Committee:* Center for Scientific Review Special Emphasis Panel, Fellowship: Surgical Sciences Biomedical Imaging and Bioengineering.

*Date:* March 7, 2008.

*Time:* 11 a.m. to 4 p.m.

*Agenda:* To review and evaluate grant applications.

*Place:* National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Bethesda, MD 20892 (Telephone Conference Call).

*Contact Person:* John Firrell, PhD, Scientific Review Administrator, Center for Scientific Review, National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Room 5213, MSC 7854, Bethesda, MD 20892, (301) 435-2598, [firrellj@csr.nih.gov](mailto:firrellj@csr.nih.gov).

*Name of Committee:* Center for Scientific Review Special Emphasis Panel, PAR-07-271 Nanoscience and Nanotechnology in Biology and Medicine.

*Date:* March 10–11, 2008.

*Time:* 8 a.m. to 6 p.m.

*Agenda:* To review and evaluate grant applications.

*Place:* Beacon Hotel and Corporate Quarters, 1615 Rhode Island Avenue, NW., Washington, DC 20036.

*Contact Person:* Ross D. Shonat, PhD, Scientific Review Officer, Center for Scientific Review, National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Room 5156, MSC 7849, Bethesda, MD 20892, (301) 435-2786, [shonatr@csr.nih.gov](mailto:shonatr@csr.nih.gov).

*Name of Committee:* Center for Scientific Review Special Emphasis Panel, Diet and Physical Activity Assessment Methods.

*Date:* March 11, 2008.

*Time:* 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.

*Agenda:* To review and evaluate grant applications.

*Place:* George Washington University Inn, 824 New Hampshire Avenue, NW., Washington, DC 20037.

*Contact Person:* Ann Hardy, DRPH, Scientific Review Administrator, Center for Scientific Review, National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Room 3158, MSC 7770, Bethesda, MD 20892, (301) 435-0695, [hardyan@csr.nih.gov](mailto:hardyan@csr.nih.gov).

*Name of Committee:* Center for Scientific Review Special Emphasis Panel, Small Business: Computational Biology and Software Development.

*Date:* March 11, 2008.

*Time:* 8 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.

**Agenda:** To review and evaluate grant applications.

**Place:** One Washington Circle Hotel, One Washington Circle, Washington, DC 20037.

**Contact Person:** Malgorzata Klosek, PhD, Scientific Review Officer, Center for Scientific Review, National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Room 4188, MSC 7849, Bethesda, MD 20892, (301)-435-2211, [klosekm@csr.nih.gov](mailto:klosekm@csr.nih.gov).

**Name of Committee:** AIDS and Related Research Integrated Review Group, NeuroAIDS and other End-Organ Diseases Study Section.

**Date:** March 11, 2008.

**Time:** 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.

**Agenda:** To review and evaluate grant applications.

**Place:** The Francis Marion Hotel, 387 King Street, Charlestown, SC 29403.

**Contact Person:** Ranga V. Srinivas, PhD, Scientific Review Officer, Center for Scientific Review, National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Room 5216, MSC 7852, Bethesda, MD 20892, (301)-435-1167, [srinivar@csr.nih.gov](mailto:srinivar@csr.nih.gov).

**Name of Committee:** Center for Scientific Review Special Emphasis Panel, Developmental Psychology.

**Date:** March 11, 2008.

**Time:** 10 a.m. to 11 p.m.

**Agenda:** To review and evaluate grant applications.

**Place:** National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Bethesda, MD 20892 (Telephone Conference Call).

**Contact Person:** Karen Lechter, PhD, Scientific Review Administrator, Center for Scientific Review, National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Room 3128, MSC 7759, Bethesda, MD 20892, (301)-496-0726, [lechtk@csr.nih.gov](mailto:lechtk@csr.nih.gov).

**Name of Committee:** Center for Scientific Review Special Emphasis Panel, Mixed Instrumentation.

**Date:** March 11-12, 2008.

**Time:** 1 p.m. to 1:50 p.m.

**Agenda:** To review and evaluate grant applications.

**Place:** National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Bethesda, MD 20892 (Virtual Meeting).

**Contact Person:** Nitsa Rosenzweig, PhD, Scientific Review Officer, Center for Scientific Review, National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Room 1102, MSC 7760, Bethesda, MD 20892, (301)-435-1747, [rosenzweign@csr.nih.gov](mailto:rosenzweign@csr.nih.gov).

**Name of Committee:** Center for Scientific Review Special Emphasis Panel, Member Conflict; Imaging Cognition.

**Date:** March 11, 2008.

**Time:** 2 p.m. to 4 p.m.

**Agenda:** To review and evaluate grant applications.

**Place:** National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Bethesda, MD 20892 (Telephone Conference Call).

**Contact Person:** Bernard F. Driscoll, PhD, Scientific Review Administrator, Center for Scientific Review, National Institutes of Health, 6701 Rockledge Drive, Room 5184, MSC 7844, Bethesda, MD 20892, (301)-435-1242, [driscolb@csr.nih.gov](mailto:driscolb@csr.nih.gov).

(Catalogue of Federal Domestic Assistance Program Nos. 93.306, Comparative Medicine;

93.333, Clinical Research, 93.306, 93.333, 93.337, 93.393-93.396, 93.837-93.844, 93.846-93.878, 93.892, 93.893, National Institutes of Health, HHS)

Dated: January 28, 2008.

**Jennifer Spaeth,**

*Director, Office of Federal Advisory Committee Policy.*

[FR Doc. 08-466 Filed 2-1-08; 8:45 am]

**BILLING CODE 4140-01-M**

## DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY

### National Communications System

[Docket No. NCS-2007-0006]

### President's National Security Telecommunications Advisory Committee

**AGENCY:** National Communications System, DHS.

**ACTION:** Notice of Partially Closed Advisory Committee Meeting.

**SUMMARY:** The President's National Security Telecommunications Advisory Committee (NSTAC) will be meeting by teleconference: the meeting will be partially closed.

**DATES:** February 28, 2008, from 2 p.m. until 3 p.m.

**ADDRESSES:** The meeting will take place by teleconference. For access to the conference bridge and meeting materials, contact Ms. Sue Daage at (703) 235-5526 or by e-mail at [sue.daage@dhs.gov](mailto:sue.daage@dhs.gov) by 5 p.m. February 21, 2008. If you desire to submit comments regarding the February 28, 2008, meeting, they must be submitted by March 7, 2008. Comments must be identified by NCS-2007-0006 and may be submitted by one of the following methods:

- **Federal eRulemaking Portal:** <http://www.regulations.gov>. Follow the instructions for submitting comments.

- **E-mail:** [NSTAC1@dhs.gov](mailto:NSTAC1@dhs.gov). Include docket number in the subject line of the message.

- **Mail:** Office of the Manager, National Communications System (N5), Department of Homeland Security, Washington, DC, 20529.

- **Fax:** 1-866-466-5370.

**Instructions:** All submissions received must include the words "Department of Homeland Security" and NCS-2007-0006, the docket number for this action. Comments received will be posted without alteration at <http://www.regulations.gov>, including any personal information provided.

**Docket:** For access to the docket to read background documents or

comments received by the NSTAC, go to <http://www.regulations.gov>.

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** Ms. Kiesha Gebreyes, Acting Chief, Customer Service Division at (703) 235-5525, e-mail: [Kiesha.Gebreyes@dhs.gov](mailto:Kiesha.Gebreyes@dhs.gov) or write the Deputy Manager, National Communications System, Department of Homeland Security, CS&C/NCS/N5.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:** NSTAC advises the President on issues and problems related to implementing national security and emergency preparedness telecommunications policy. Notice of this meeting is given under the Federal Advisory Committee Act (FACA), Public Law 92-463 (1972), as amended appearing in 5 U.S.C. App. 1 *et seq.* (1997).

At the upcoming meeting, between 2 p.m. and 2:30 p.m., the conference call will include government stakeholder feedback on NSTAC initiatives, and a discussion and vote on its Global Positioning Systems Report. This portion of the meeting will be open to the public.

Between 2:30 p.m. and 3 p.m., NSTAC will discuss and vote on the results of its investigation of the global network infrastructure environment. NSTAC will also discuss progress made by its Network Security Scoping Group. This portion of the meeting will be closed to the public.

Persons with disabilities who require special assistance should indicate this when arranging access to the teleconference and are encouraged to identify anticipated special needs as early as possible.

**Basis For Closure:** Discussions about the global network infrastructure environment and network security will contain sensitive industry information concerning specific system threats and explicit physical/cyber vulnerabilities. This information could be exploited by terrorists or other motivated adversaries.

Pursuant to Section 10(d) of FACA, the Department has determined that this discussion will likely reveal trade secrets or financial information obtained from private parties which is privileged or confidential. Pursuant to Section 10(d) of FACA, the Department has also determined that this discussion will concern matters which, if disclosed, would be likely to frustrate significantly the implementation of a proposed agency action. Accordingly, the relevant portion of this meeting will be closed to the public pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 552b(c)(4) and 552b(c)(9)(B) (1976), applied through 5 U.S.C. App. 1 *et seq.* at section 10(d) (1997).